



Transformation is NOW!

Josh Radoff - Principal



YR & G

An aerial photograph of a city skyline, likely New York City, featuring a dense cluster of skyscrapers, a river with several sailboats, and a large stadium (Citi Field) in the foreground. The image is used as a background for the text.

YR&G

consulting - education - analysis

Building Design and Construction
Corporate Sustainability
Communities and Neighborhoods
Performance and Operations





Timing is Everything



WASHINGTON
PRESIDENT



WINNER

Al
Gore

(D) 11 ELECTORAL VOTES

CNN

CNN ESTIMATE







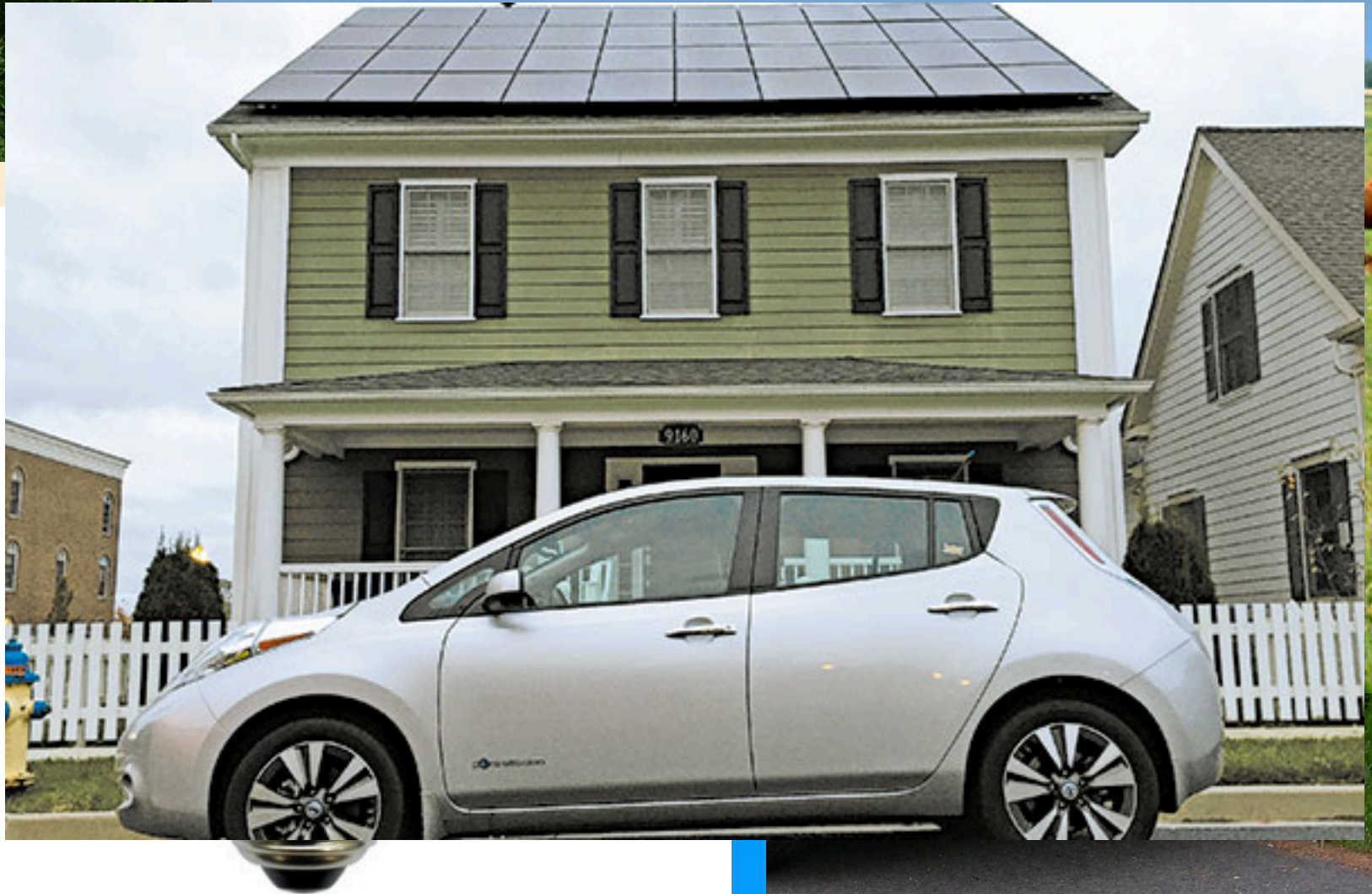


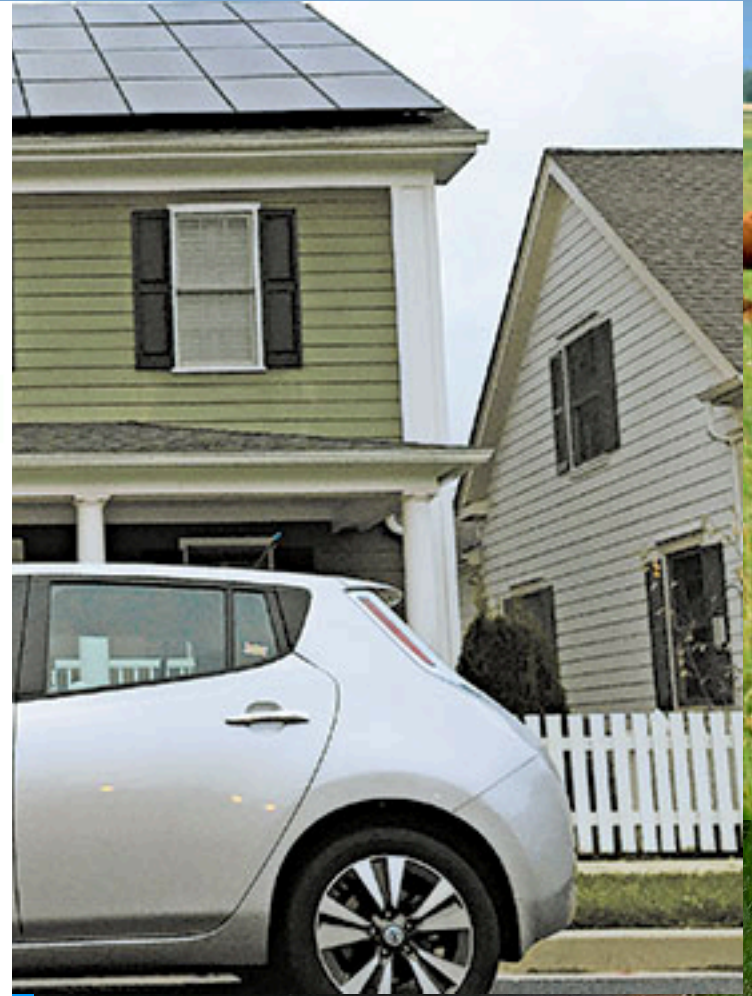








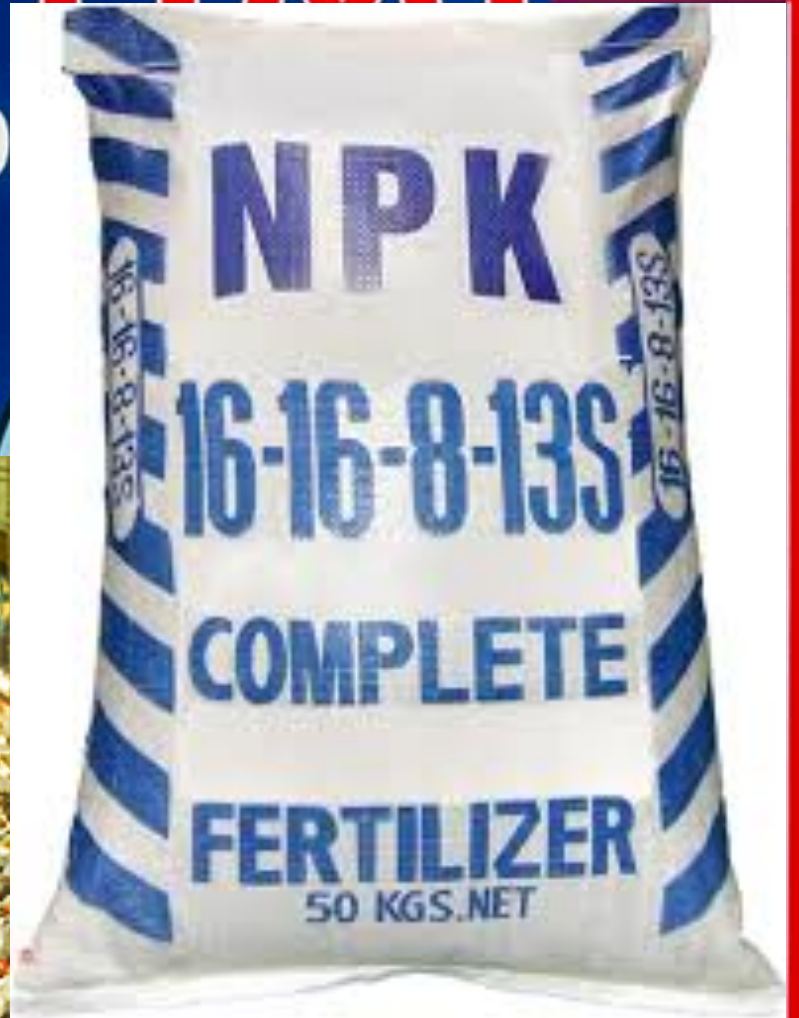
























Pope Francis's edict on climate change will anger deniers and US churches

Pontiff hopes to inspire action at next year's UN meeting in Paris in December after visits to Philippines and New York



📷 Pope Francis was a key player in thawing relations between the US and Cuba. Photograph: Fra Images

theguardian
Winner of the Pulitzer prize 2014



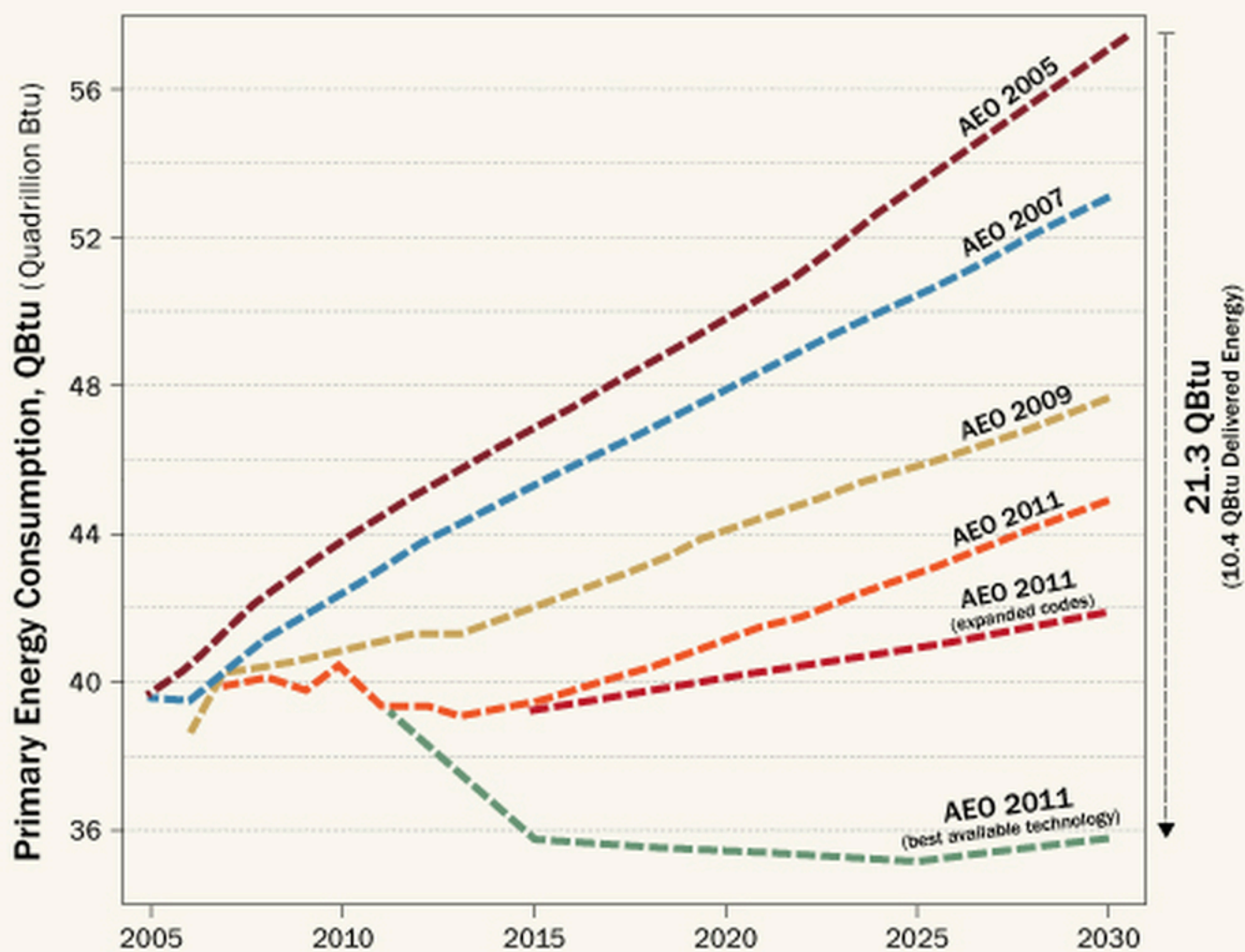
Breaking News

LIVE MASS HYSTERIA: Dogs and Cats Living Together
Bill Murray's prophecy comes to pass as the Apocalypse nears.

TVN
EXCLUSIVE

Reducing by Halves...





U.S. Residential and Commercial Energy Consumption Projections from 2005 to 2030

Source: ©2012 2030, Inc. / Architecture 2030. Data Source: EIA AEO 2005, 2007, 2009 and 2011.

Notes: 21.3 Qbtu of primary energy is the equivalent of approximately 10.4 Qbtu delivered energy, or the energy delivered from 994 large 500MW coal plants.

AEO 2005 only provides projections to 2025. Architecture 2030 extended the forecast to 2030.

Time for an Upgrade

**LEED 2009 is obsolete (it's 2015!) –
Like we're still using the iPhone 2G**



Some Buildings Not Living Up to Green Label

By MIREYA NAVARRO

Published: August 30, 2009

The Federal Building in downtown Youngstown has an extensive use of natural light to illuminate office space and reflect heat.

 [Enlarge This Image](#)

It has LEED certification, the most recognized green building label.

OP-ED CONTRIBUTOR

Don't LEED Us Astray

By ALEC APPELBAUM

Published: May 19, 2010

TODAY Al Gore is expected to join some of the city's top developers and bankers for the grand opening of the luminous office tower known as 1 Bryant Park — the second-tallest building in New York City and, with a handsome foyer and a roster of prominent tenants, a ray of hope in a gloomy commercial real estate market.

Freakonomics

The Hidden Side of Everything



March 19, 2010, 11:30 AM

Green Building: LEEDing Us Where?

By JAMES MCWILLIAMS

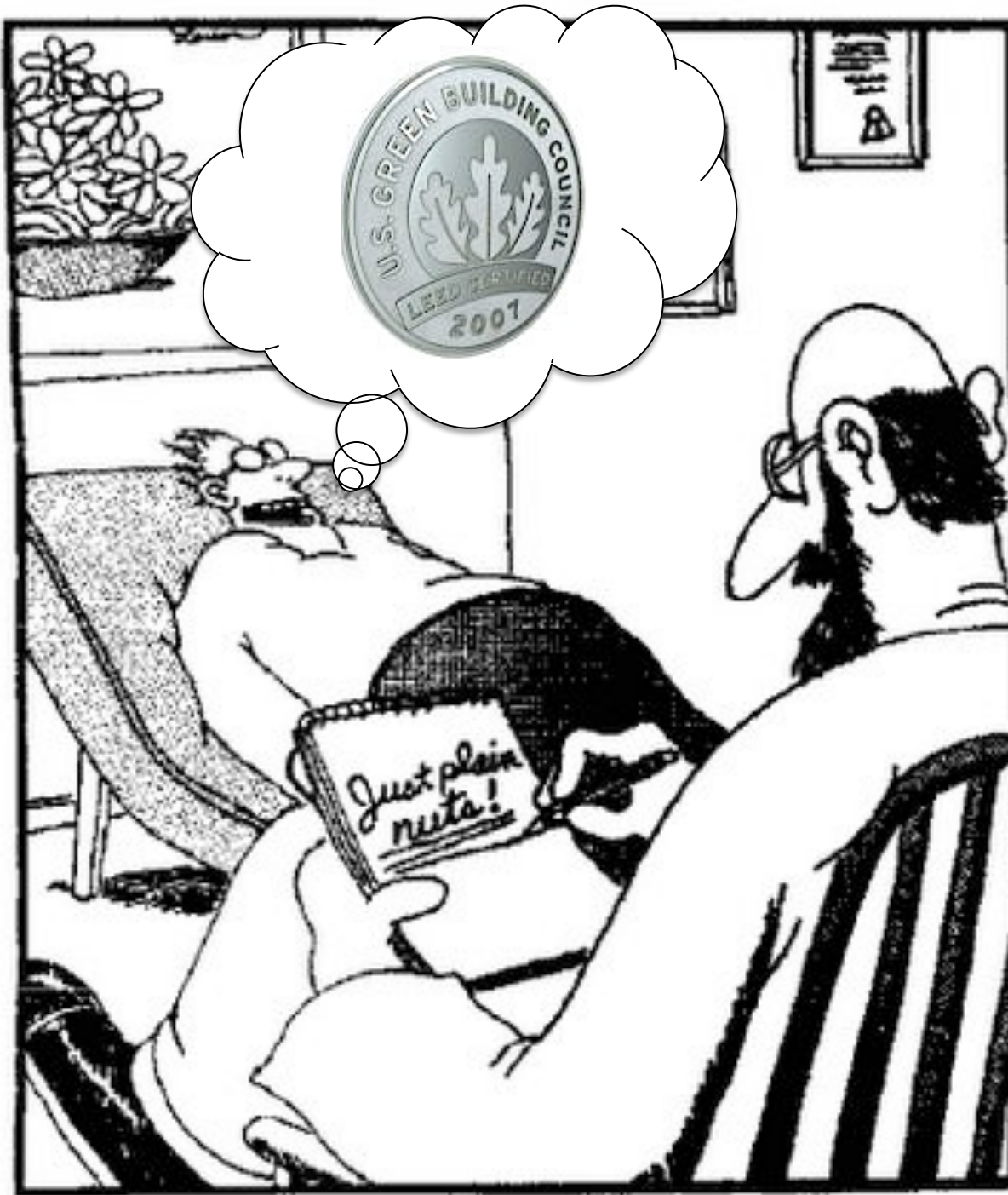
The Philip Merrill Environmental Center is a 32,000-square-foot building in Annapolis, Md.



Photo: [Andreas Kollegger](#)

The Philip Merrill Environmental Center

is) are. However, as [David Owen](#)



LEED Therapy: Embracing Your Inner Green

Energy Codes and LEED Requirements

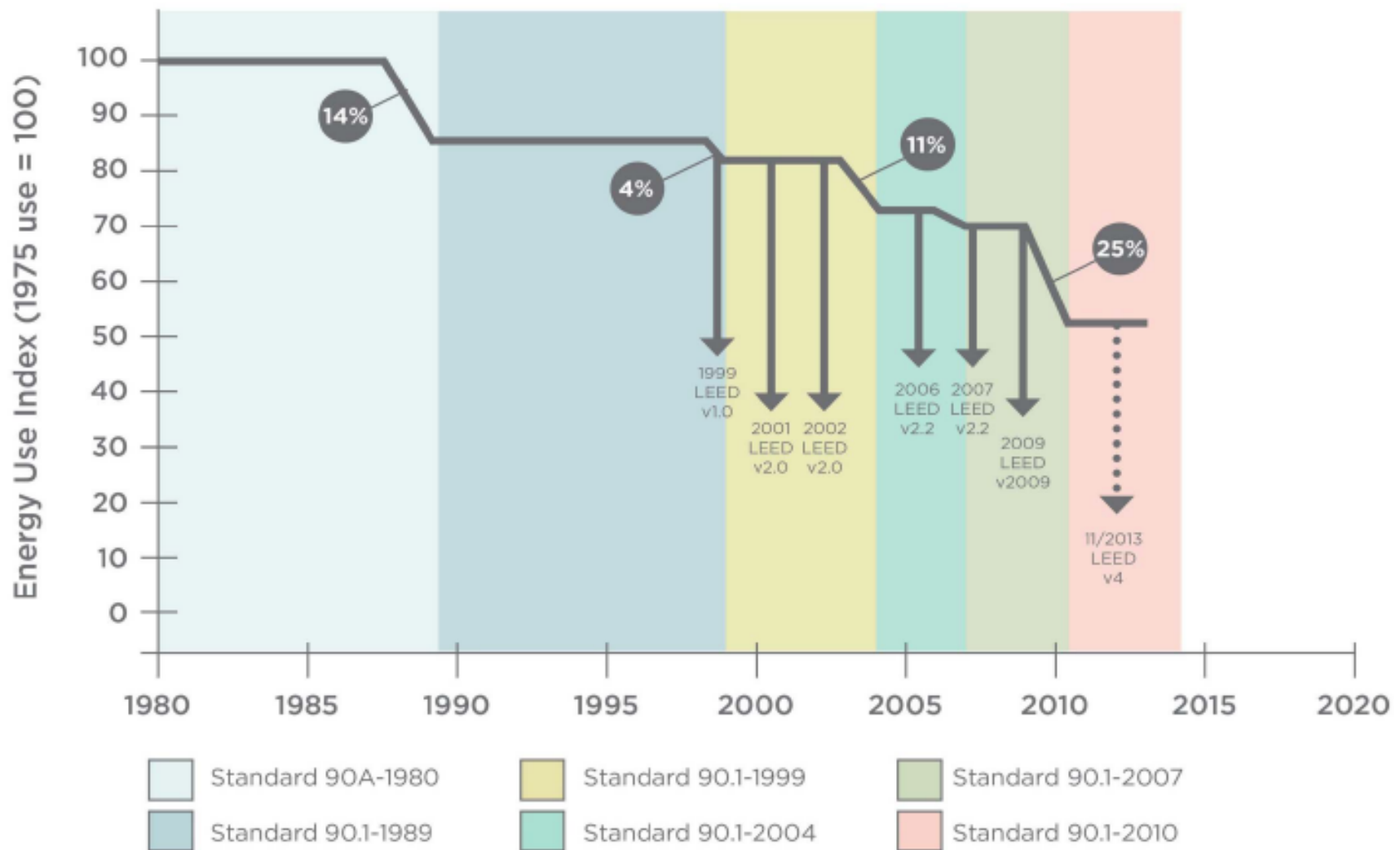


Table 7. Estimated Percent Energy Savings with 2010 Edition – by Building Type

Building Type	Building Prototype	Building Type Floor Area Weight %	Percent Savings in Whole Building Energy Use Intensity (%)		
			Site EUI	Source EUI	ECI
Office	Small Office	5.61	16.1	16.4	16.4
	Medium Office	6.05	22.1	24.4	24.4
	Large Office	3.33	22.3	21.5	21.5
Retail	Stand-Alone Retail	15.25	26.1	24.7	24.7
	Strip Mall	5.67	16.8	18.9	18.9
Education	Primary School	4.99	24.2	20.8	20.8
	Secondary School	10.36	26.7	23.3	23.2
Healthcare	Outpatient Health Care	4.37	22.6	22.2	22.2
	Hospital	3.45	24.5	20.1	20.1
Lodging	Small Hotel	1.72	5.9	7.7	7.7
	Large Hotel	4.95	11.0	10.5	10.5
Warehouse	Non-Refrigerated Warehouse	16.72	20.7	23.1	23.1
Food Service	Fast Food Restaurant	0.59	5.1	8.6	8.6
	Sit-Down Restaurant	0.66	13.5	19.3	19.4
Apartment	Mid-Rise Apartment	7.32	6.8	4.4	4.4
	High-Rise Apartment	8.97	7.2	4.5	4.5
National		100	18.5	18.2	18.2

Frameworks in Play



Healthy Development Measurement Tool

A comprehensive evaluation metric to consider health needs in urban development



THE SUSTAINABLE SITES INITIATIVE™



NZE



California's Net Zero Energy Building Mandate To Reshape US Construction Industry

California's recent revisions to Title 24 put in place ambitious performance goals: all residential buildings must be Zero Net Energy (ZNE) by 2020, and all commercial buildings must follow suit by 2030. The code also applies to retrofit projects that pass certain thresholds. (A ZNE building produces as much energy on-site as it consumes on an annual basis.) These changes promise to reshape the construction industry in significant ways — and not just in California. Here's how.

The 2014 list of ZNE verified buildings includes 32 buildings and one district, for a total of 33 projects. These projects are located in 36 states covering all climate zones and include a variety of building types. The map below is interactive; for more information on specific projects, zoom in and hover over a project.



Net Zero Energy Buildings - worldwide



Satellite ▼

Google

Imagery ©2015 NASA, TerraMetrics

1000 km

Terms of Use

building typology ▼



special typology (hotel, hospital, sports hall,...)



educational building



settlement (building group, row houses)



small residential building



office building



apartment building (block of flats)



Others

California's Net Zero Energy Building Mandate To Reshape US Construction Industry

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Renewable Electricity Futures Study

Volume 1 of 4

Exploration of High-Penetration
Renewable Electricity Futures

Volume 1
[PDF](#)

Volume 2
[PDF](#)

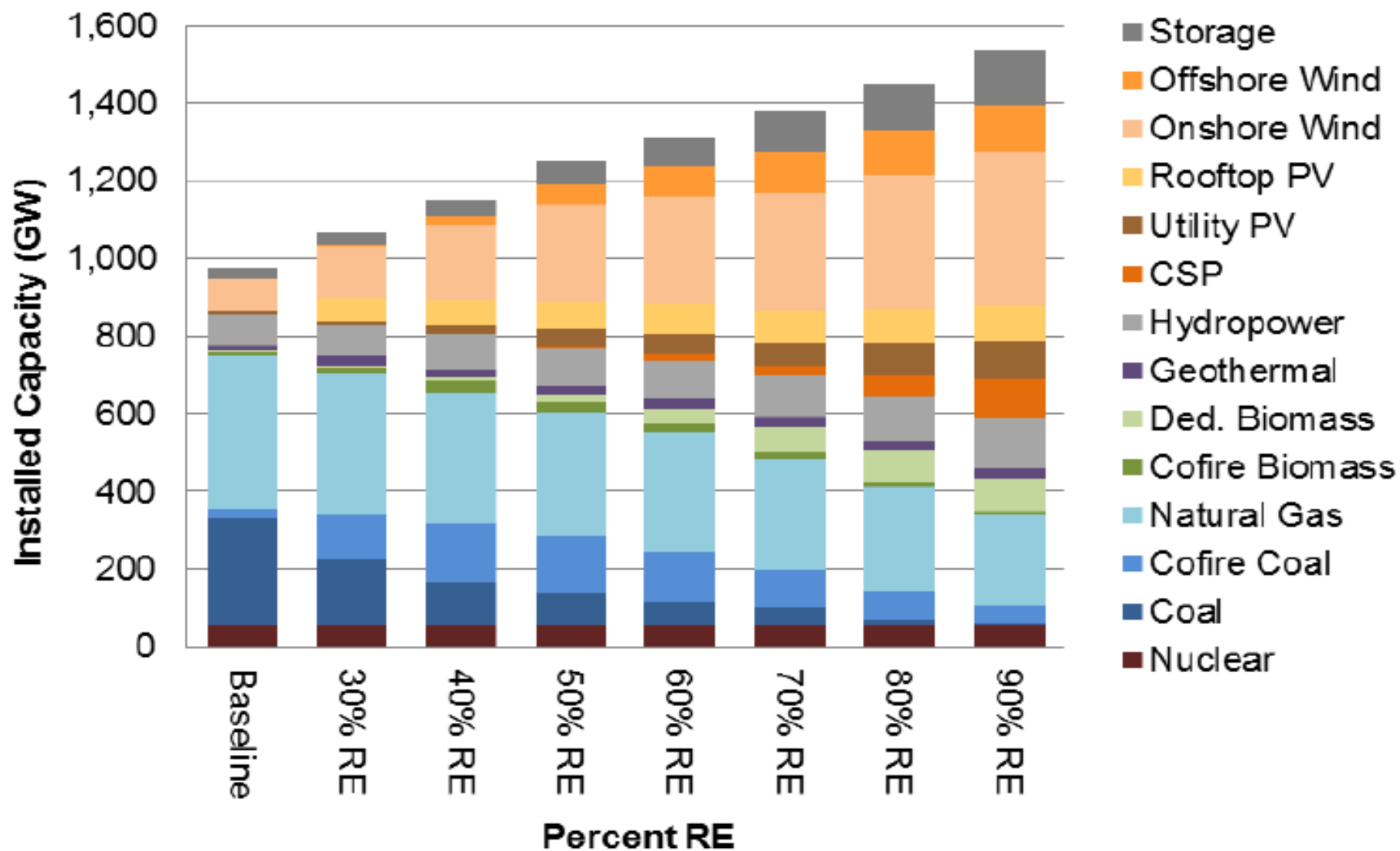
Volume 3
[PDF](#)

Volume 4
[PDF](#)

Renewable electricity generation from technologies that are commercially available today, in combination with a more flexible electric system, is more than adequate to **supply 80% of total U.S. electricity generation in 2050** while meeting electricity demand on an hourly basis in every region of the country.

NREL: Renewable Electricity Futures Study

Exploration of High-Penetration Renewable Electricity Futures



(a) Capacity mix in 2050 for the exploratory scenarios

Surface Area Required to Power the World

WITH 0 CARBON EMISSIONS, AND...

Boxes to-scale with map:

■ 1980 (based on actual use)
207,368 SQUARE KILOMETERS

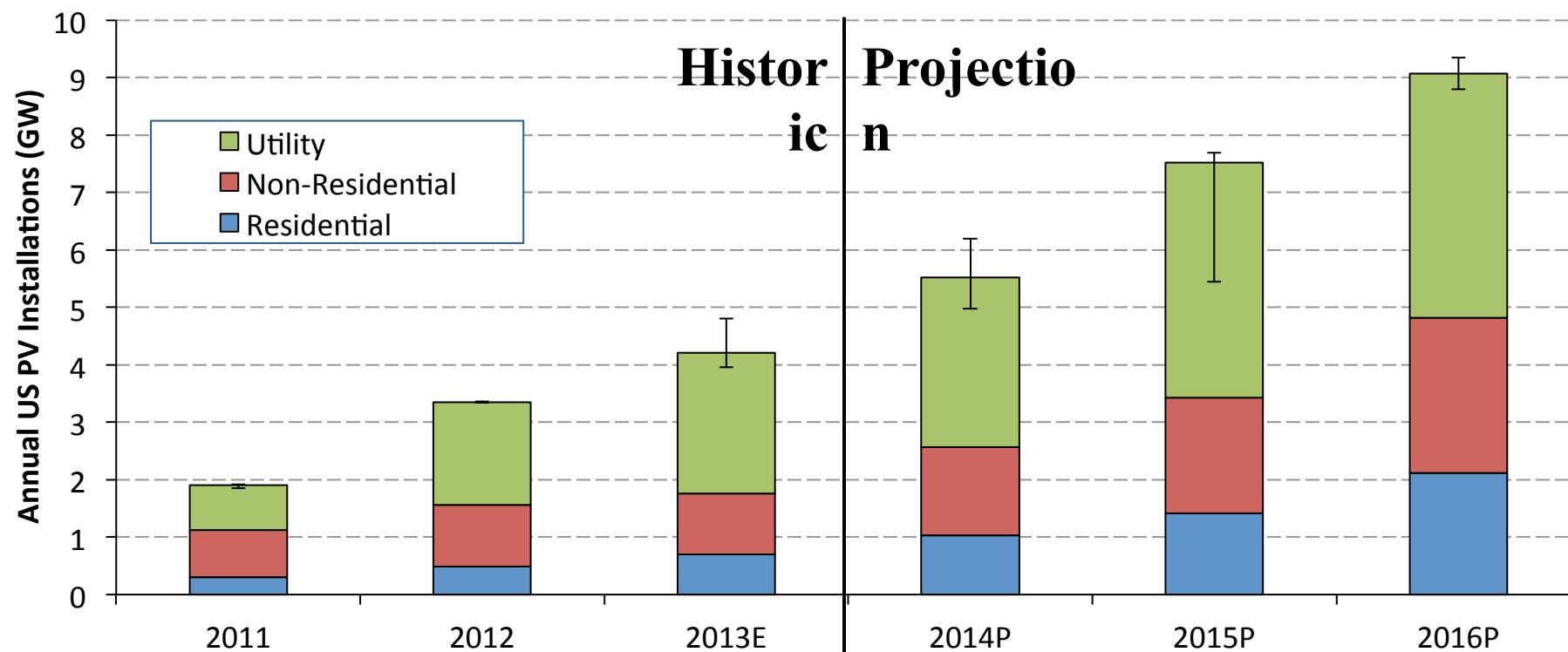
■ 2008 (based on actual use)
366,375 SQUARE KILOMETERS

■ 2030 (projection)
496,805 SQUARE KILOMETERS
Required area that would be needed in the year 2030 is shown roughly distributed around the world relative to use and weather pattern.

These 19 contiguous areas show roughly what would be a reasonable responsibility for various parts of the world. They would be further divided many times, the more the better to reach a diversified infrastructure that localizes use as much as possible. The large square in the Saharan Desert (1/4 of the overall 2030 required area) would power all of Europe and North Africa. Though very large, it is still 18 times less the total area of that desert. (area calculation does not include black border lines)

WITH SOLAR PANELS ALONE

US PV Annual Installation Projections



- Annual US installations in 2013 is estimated to be 4 - 4.5 GW
- Analysts project installations to continue to increase through 2016

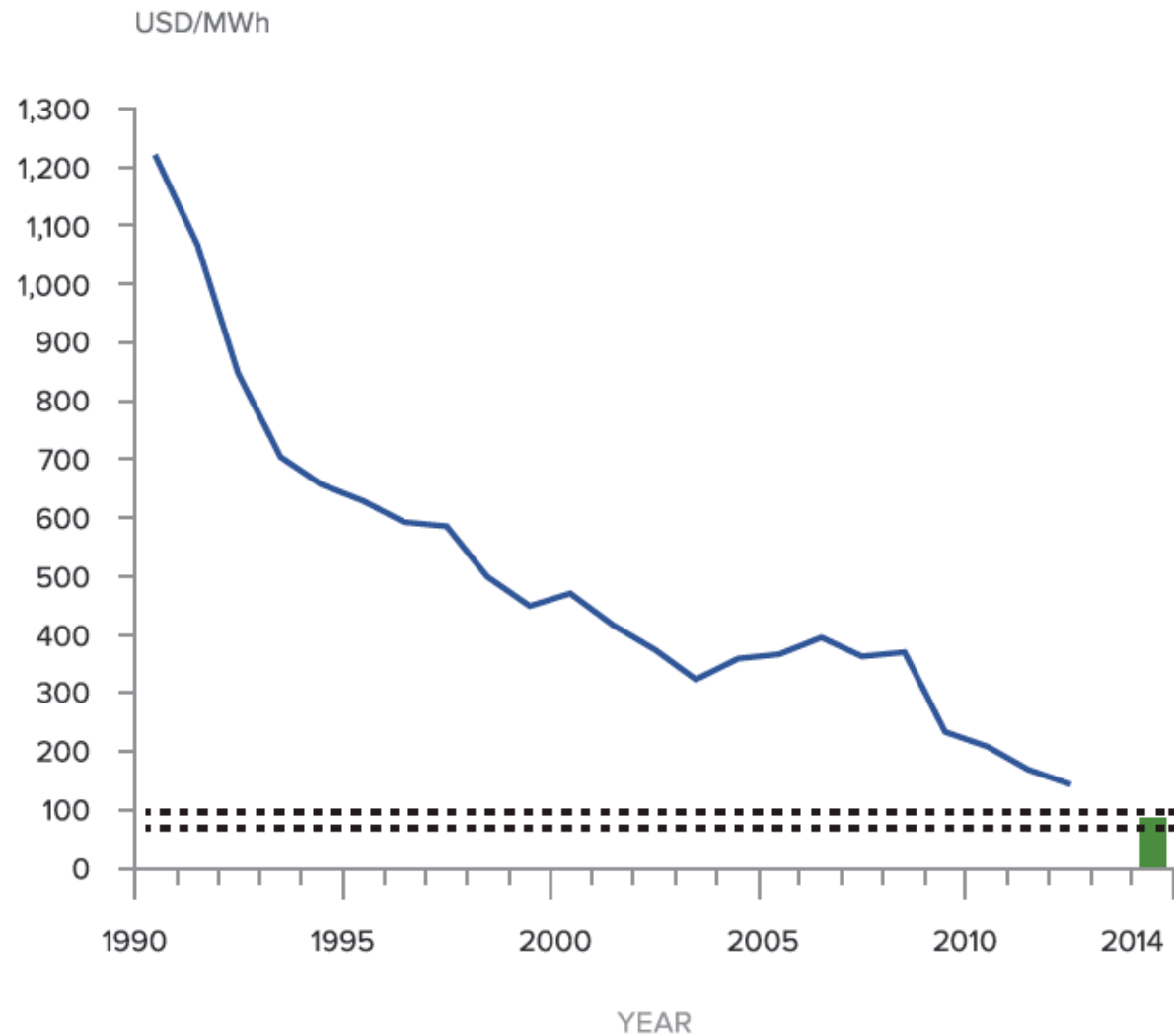
- Utility-scale installations to comprise over ½ of all installs

Sources: data displayed represents the median figures from the following sources, New: BNEF (12/02/13), Goldman Sachs (01/06/14), GTM Research (December 2013).

- All sectors projected to grow

Figure 10

Indicative levelised costs of solar PV electricity over time, and estimated lowest utility-scale costs to date, compared with a global reference level for coal and natural gas

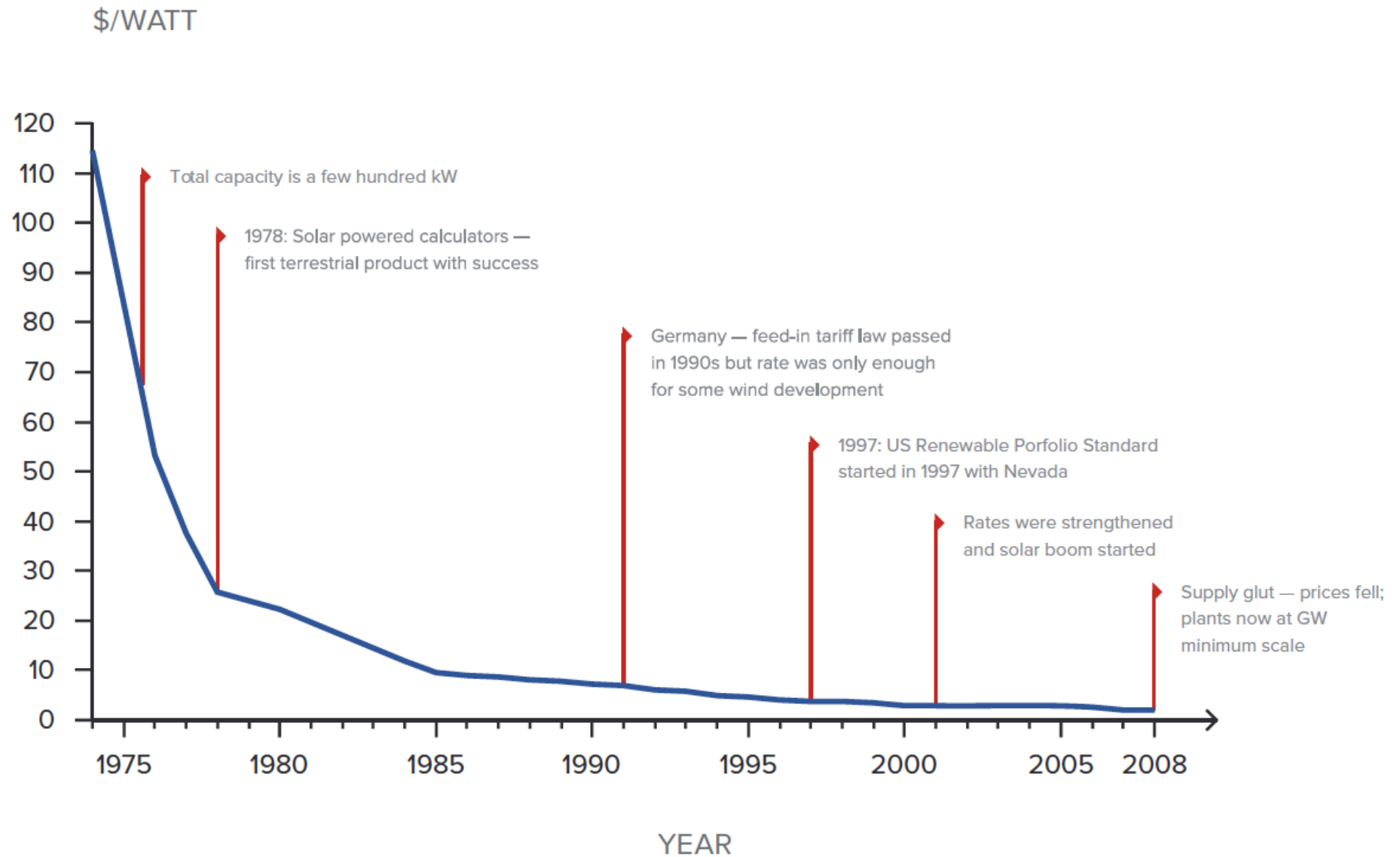


● Solar PV

● Best utility-scale project, 2014

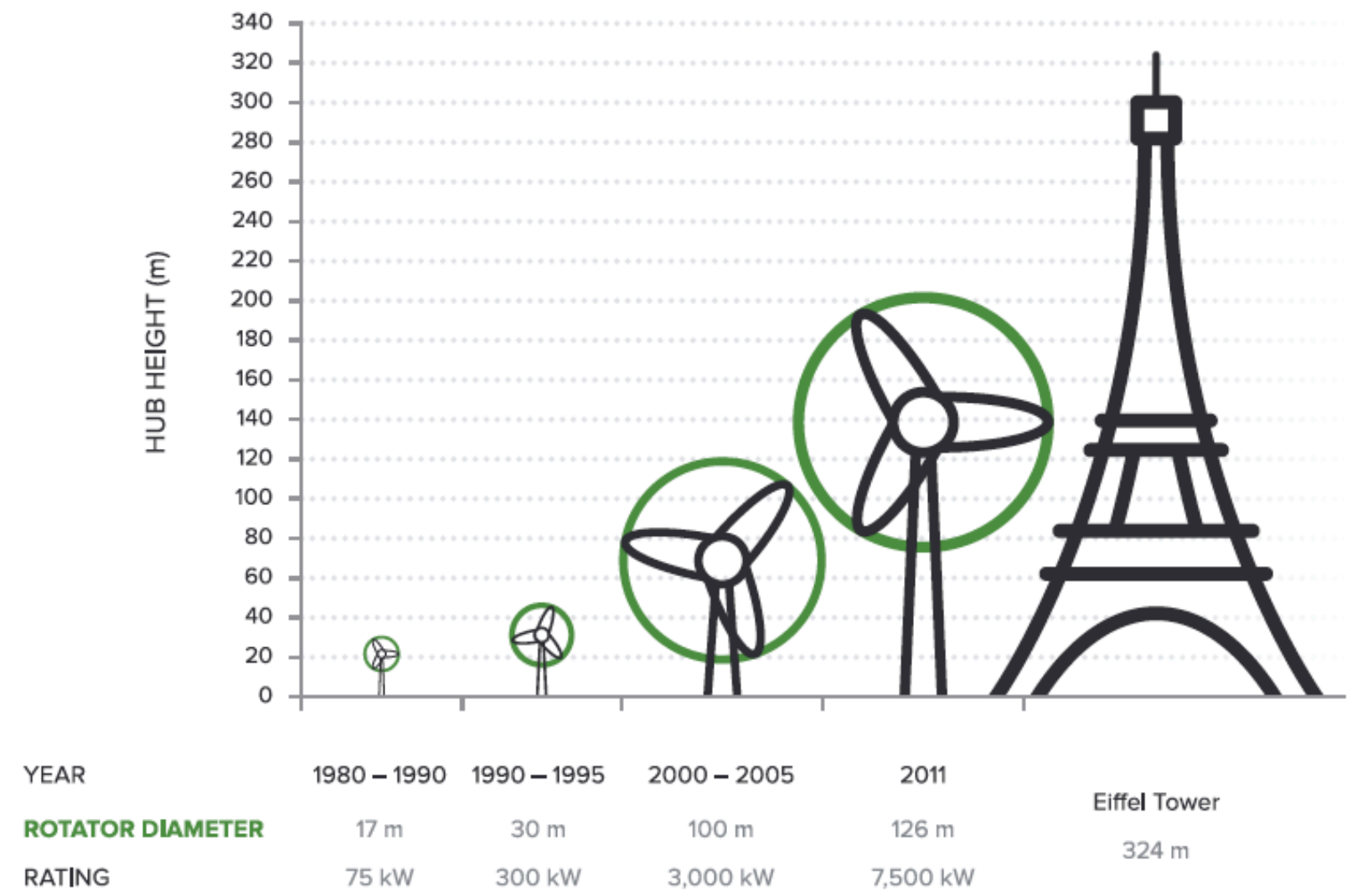
····· Current fossil fuel range, indicative

Figure 7:
Solar photovoltaic production cost: 1974-2008



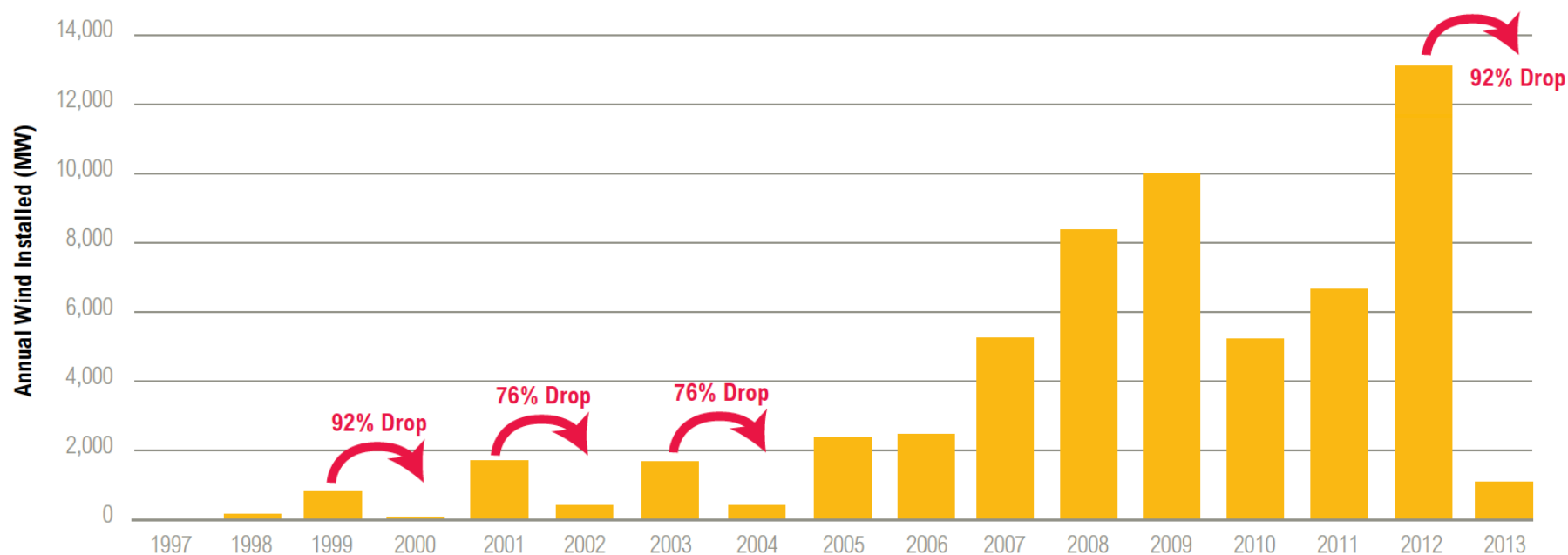
Source: US Department of Energy, 2013; O'Connor et al, 2010.⁹⁸

Figure 13
Wind turbines can generate 100 times the power of 30 years ago



Source: Adapted from the European Wind Energy Association.

Figure 1.11 | **Impact of Production Tax Credit Expirations on Annual Wind Capacity Installation, 1997–2013**



Note: The production tax credit expired and was extended in 2000, 2002, and 2004. In 2013, the tax credit expired.

Source: American Wind Energy Association (AWEA), "Federal Production Tax Credit for Wind Energy," accessible at <http://www.awea.org/Advocacy/Content.aspx?ItemNumber=797>.

ENERGY & ENVIRONMENT

Solar Power Battle Puts Hawaii at Forefront of Worldwide Changes

By DIANE CARDWELL APRIL 18, 2015





9. Hawaii PUC to Rule on HEI-Nextera Merger and Utility Plans

Isolated from the mainland power grid and saddled with the highest electricity prices in the U.S., Hawaii has long been at the forefront of adding renewables to their mix. This may be why Herman Trabish from Utility Dive [wrote](#), “It is thought [NextEra is acquiring Hawaiian Electric Industries \(HEI\)](#) to use Hawaii to test solar grid integration solutions it can profit from as U.S. solar penetration rises.” The [\\$4.3 billion merger](#), which has to be approved by the PUC, FERC, and HEI’s shareholders, is [expected to be completed](#) by December 3, 2015.

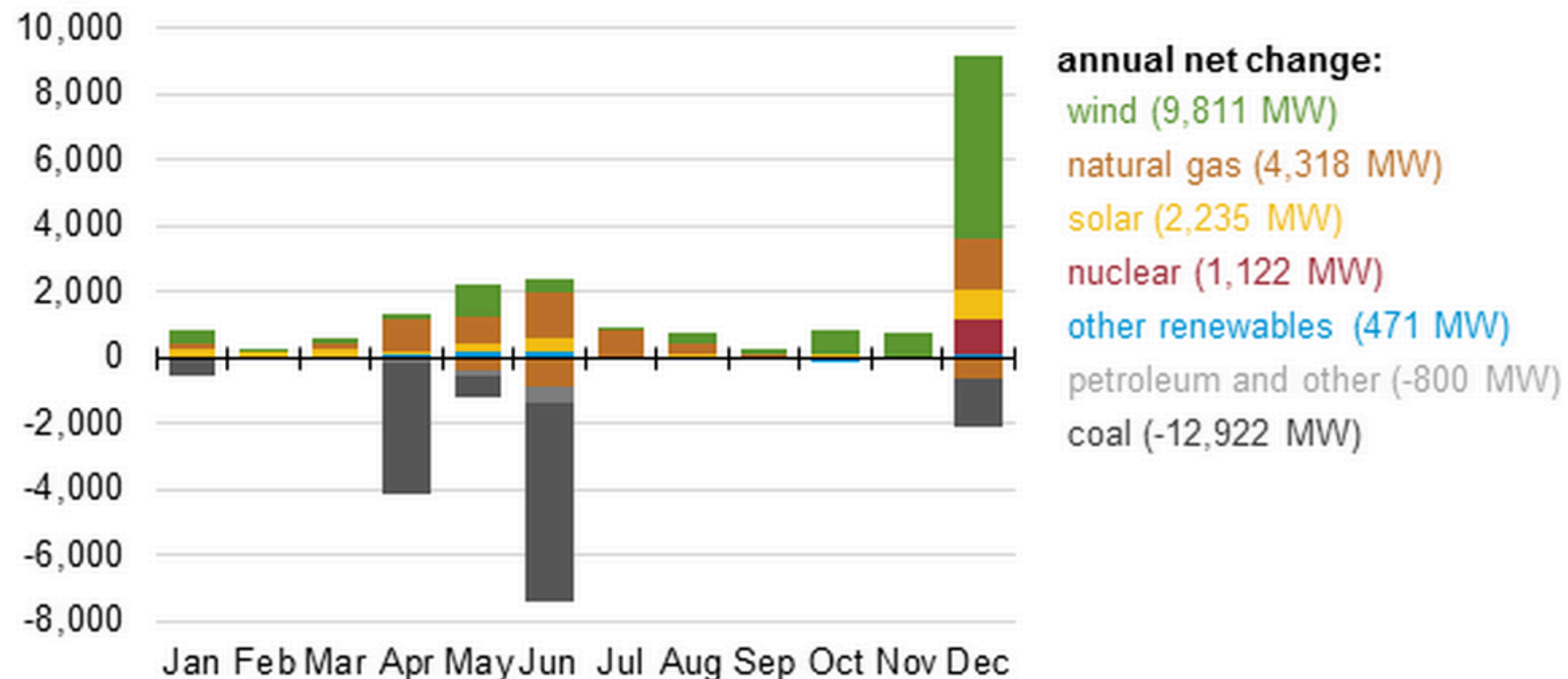
The [Hawaii PUC](#) has also recently opened two important proceedings that build on the PUC’s [recent white paper](#) on the utility of the future. One of the proceedings consolidated the Hawaiian Electric Companies’ power supply improvement plans (filed August 26 and supplemented October 10) to [facilitate a comprehensive stakeholder review](#). The other proceeding is to [investigate the utilities’ distributed energy resource policy plans](#) which were filed last summer and to provide transparency and an opportunity to comment for all stakeholders. The Commission has yet to release a procedural schedule for either proceeding.

MARCH 10, 2015

Scheduled 2015 capacity additions mostly wind and natural gas; retirements mostly coal

Scheduled electricity generation capacity additions and retirements in 2015

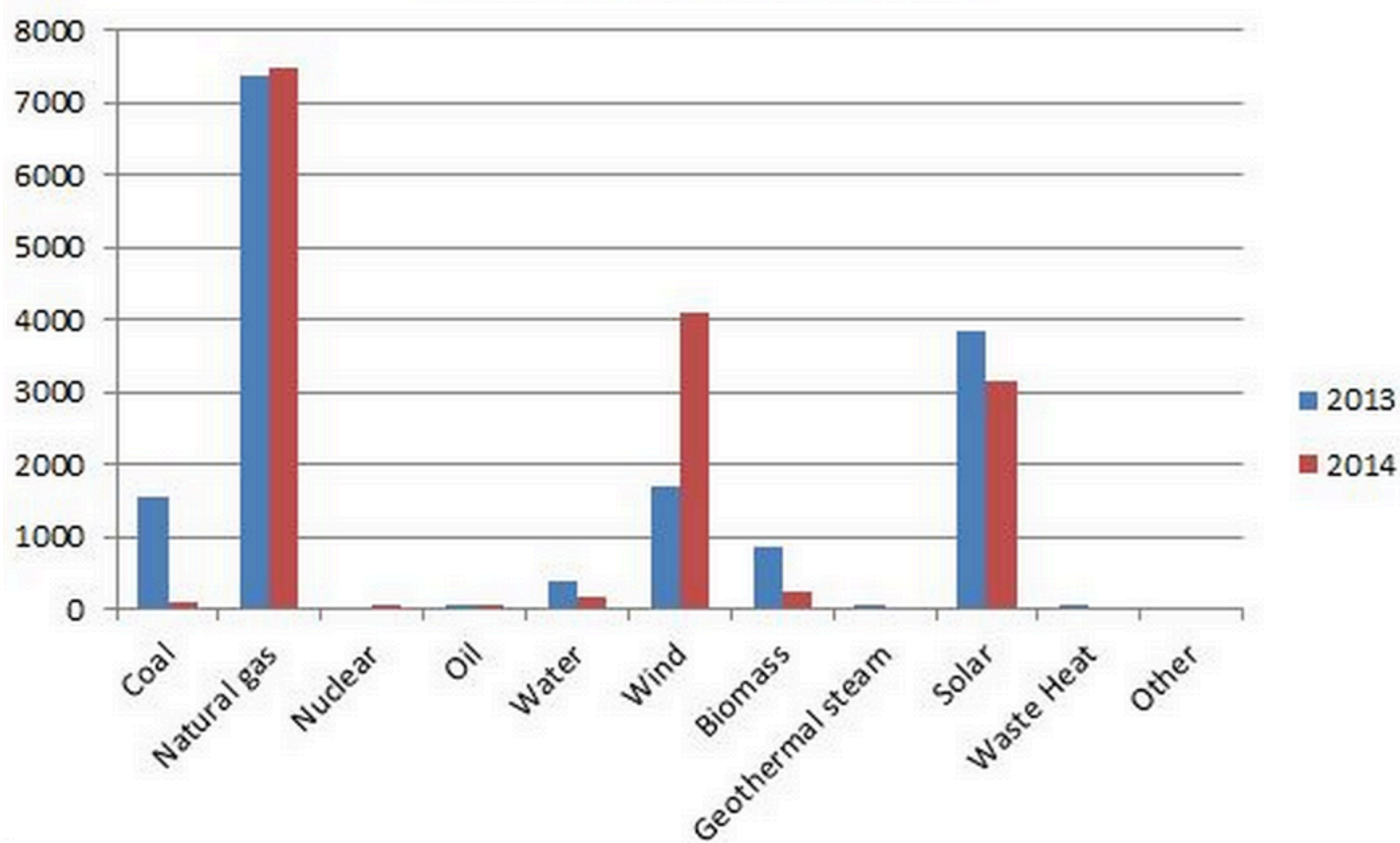
megawatts



Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, *Electric Power Monthly*

Note: Other renewables include hydroelectric, biomass/wood, and geothermal.

New Generation In-Service





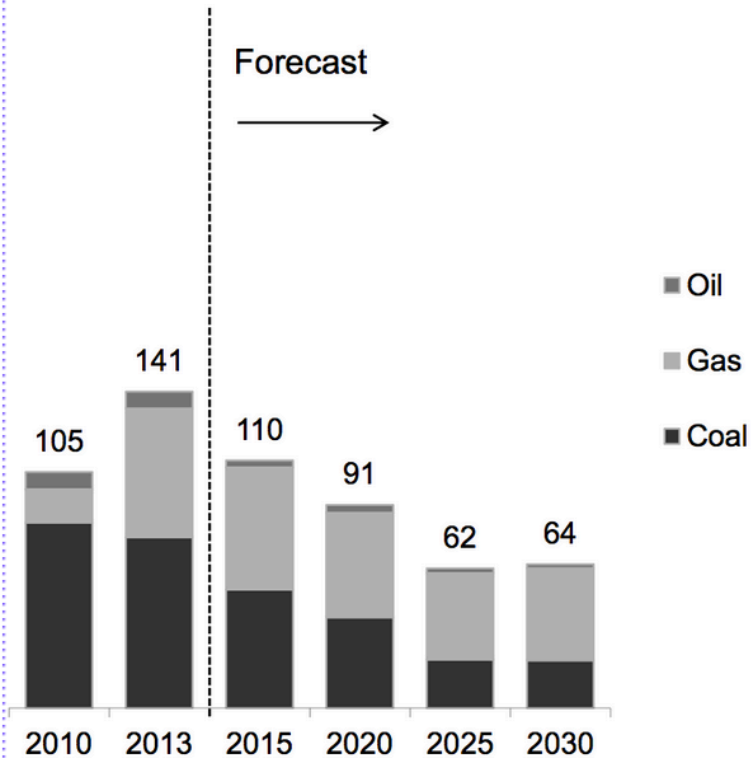
Fossil Fuels Just Lost the Race Against Renewables

This is the beginning of the end.



The Beginning of the End

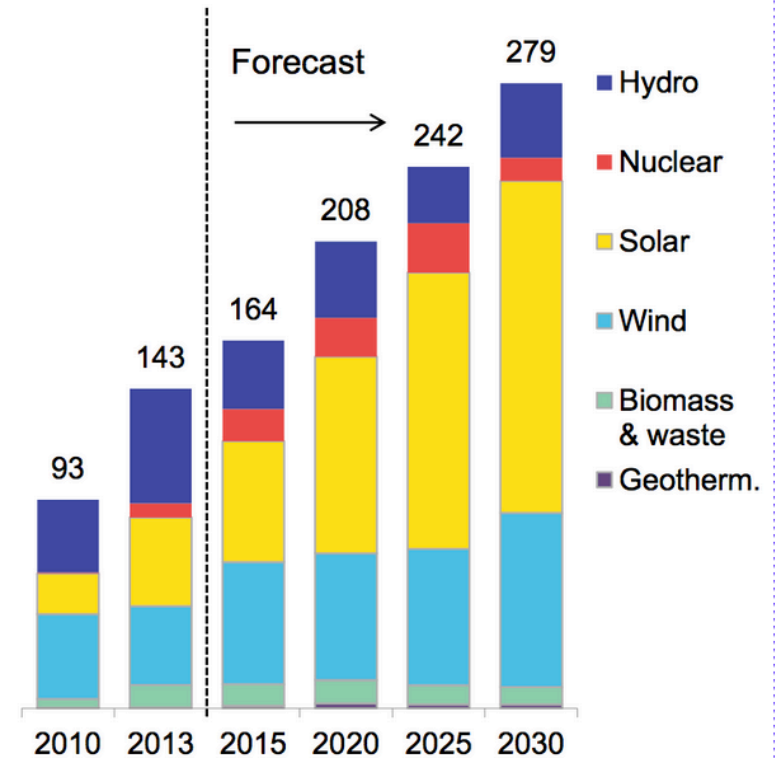
FOSSIL FUEL



Power generation capacity additions (GW)

Bloomberg New Energy Finance

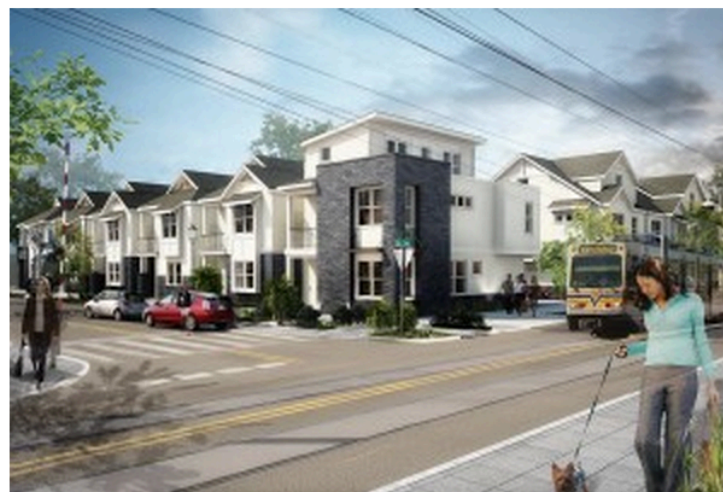
CLEAN ENERGY



If Affordable Housing Can Draw Zero Net Energy, Then Anything Can

April 30, 2015

To most of the public, solar panels and batteries for home energy storage may seem like status baubles of the wealthy—cool, but not practical in an actually-saves-money kind of way. That was true, at one point. But this essential technology has now proven itself within the demanding setting of an affordable housing installation. If solar and integrated energy storage can work here, it can work anywhere.



Artist rendering of the completed 2500 R Midtown affordable housing community.

(Courtesy: Pacific Housing)

Tesla Unveils Powerwall Stationary Energy Storage

May 4, 2015 By [Linda Hardesty](#)



Tesla Motors will market energy storage systems to homeowners, businesses and utilities. The company's foray into the stationary energy storage market will include rechargeable lithium-ion battery packs that can mount to a home garage wall as well as connected battery packs large enough to smooth out fluctuations in the grid, [according to the New York Times](#).



will sell it for \$3,500.

Tesla says its Powerwall can be easily combined with solar systems at homes or businesses and customers can connect up to nine of the battery packs to store excess power and also be protected in the event of power outages.

SolarCity Launches Solar, Battery Microgrid Service

March 17, 2015 By [Linda Hardesty](#)



SolarCity unveiled [GridLogic](#), a microgrid



service that combines solar energy with battery storage. SolarCity is targeting municipalities as well as critical service providers such as hospitals with the microgrid service that ensures resiliency against power outages. GridLogic can operate either in conjunction with or independently of the utility grid.

In addition to resiliency, GridLogic also includes a demand response capability to store power for high-

peak demand use.

SolarCity will offer financing options for GridLogic, including payment programs with little to no upfront cost.

SolarCity's in-house grid engineering team will design and install each GridLogic project with a system of software-based monitoring and controls that manage the mix of distributed energy resources and utility power.

The microgrids will use new lithium-ion Tesla batteries and can be scalable by installing larger or smaller battery banks, [reports Breaking Energy](#).

Will Solar Cause A 'Death Spiral' For Utilities?

By Jean-Marc Ollagnier, [Accenture](#)

Solar panels are sprouting up fast and getting cheaper everyday. Soon some of the homes and businesses that own or lease these solar systems could “cut the cord” and unplug entirely from the power grids operated by their regional power utilities. But let’s start by dispelling a myth. What has popularly become known in the industry as the utilities “death spiral” is extremely unlikely to occur. Distributed generation like solar will hurt, but power companies have time to manage the pain.

The great unbundling: cable TV as we know it is dying

COMMENT

Internet upstarts are pushing incumbents to offer more a la carte options



(Schmilblick - Flickr)

The Long, Slow Death of Cable Just Reached a Tipping Point





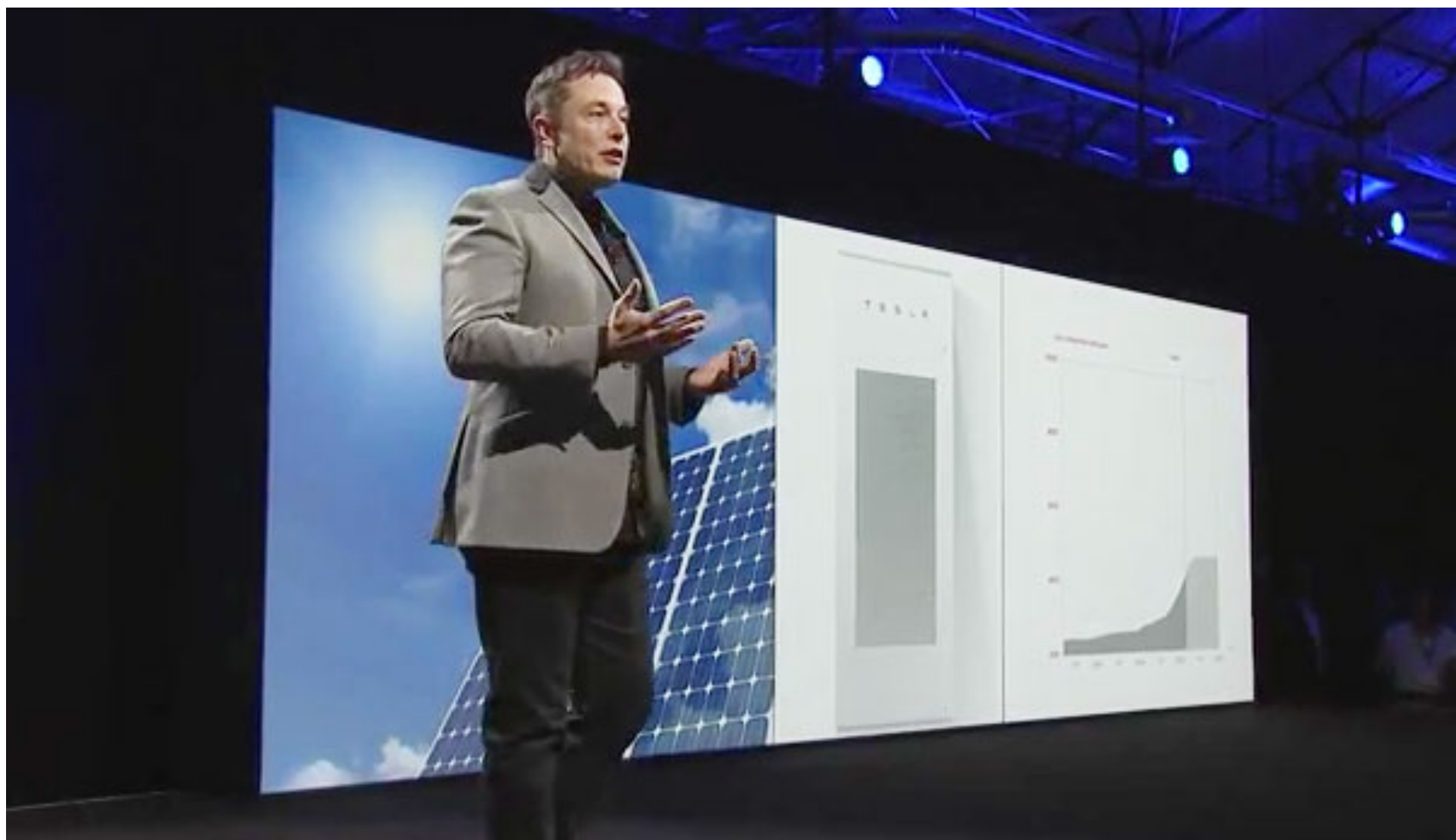
For Immediate Release:

Contact: Tom Polikalas, (970) 240-1245
public.relations@dmea.com

2008 “Earth Day” at DMEA:
Innovative Utility “Geothermal Loop Tariff” Announced
*Colorado Co-op Will Install and Own Geothermal Heat Pump Loops
to Help Customers Heat and Cool Their Homes with Renewable Earth Energy*

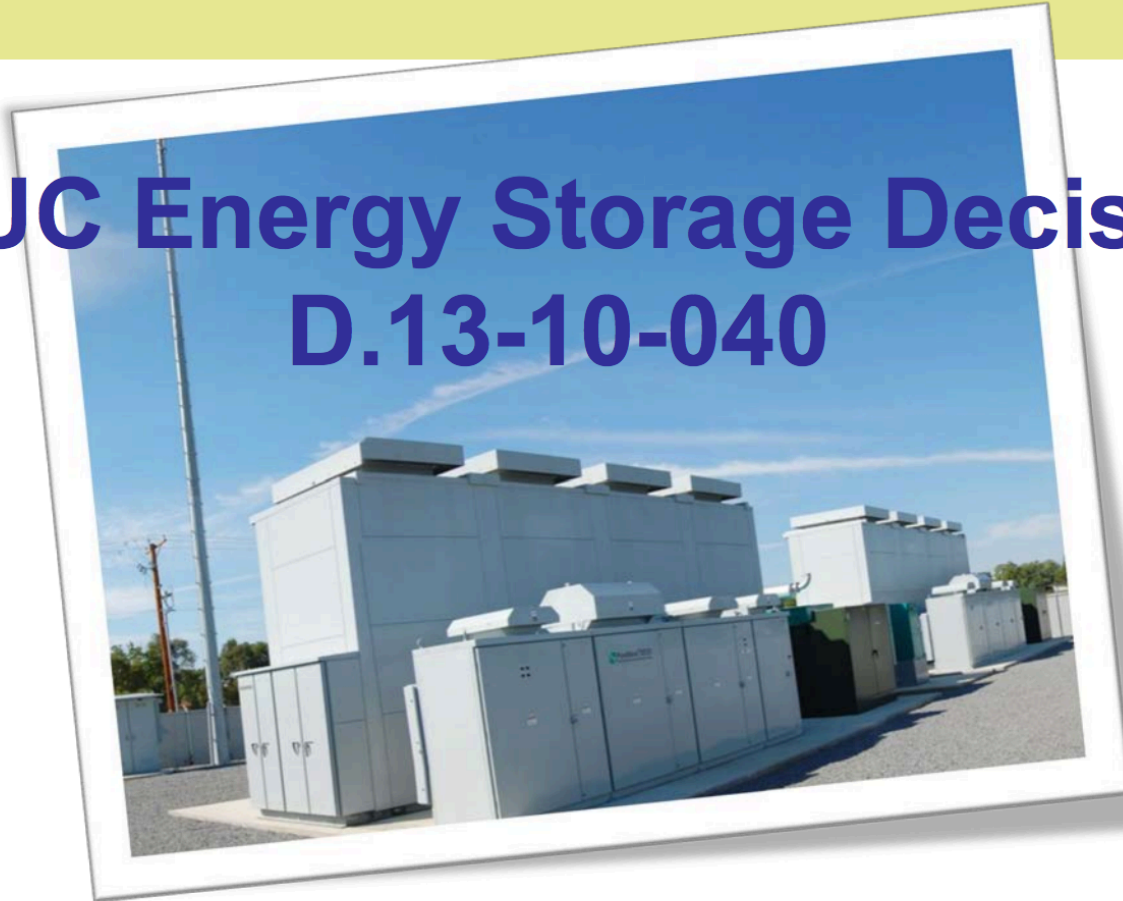
(Montrose, CO) On April 22, 2008, as the nation celebrated the 38th anniversary of the first “Earth Day” in the U.S., the board of directors of Delta-Montrose Electric Association (DMEA) launched a program to make renewable earth energy to heat and cool their members’ homes much more affordable.

Under the “ground breaking” provisions of DMEA’s “Co-Z Loop Tariff,” the cooperative will pay for the installation of a residential ground-source heat pump’s loops—normally about half the system’s cost. DMEA will own and maintain the loop as utility plant, charging the residential co-op member signing up for the loop tariff an affordable monthly fee, analogous to the monthly base charge members pay for electric service. DMEA’s geothermal loop tariff will run \$15-\$29 a month for most homes.





CPUC Energy Storage Decision D.13-10-040



1,325 MW in operation by 2024

PNC BANK MAKES GREAT INVESTMENT WITH SOLAR POWERED DC MICROGRID

OVERVIEW

Ft. Lauderdale, Florida is one of the sunniest locations in the United States, so it makes a lot of sense for businesses to use the great weather to their advantage by powering electrical systems with solar power. But for a PNC Bank branch, the traditional solar system they employed was too inefficient to be cost effective. That's when they turned to Nextek Power Systems.

Most solar technologies take the direct current (DC) produced by photovoltaic arrays and invert it to alternating current (AC), so it can be used by existing wiring and equipment. But there is a significant power loss in the inversion from DC to AC. Plus, the power must then be converted back to DC for use in equipment that incorporates semiconductors, resulting in additional power loss.

For a company that prides itself on fiscal acumen and responsibility, this strategy didn't make much sense. They asked Nextek to see what their Direct Coupling® technology could do to improve the energy situation.



Coal Microgrids?



Specs



Technology

Wall mounted, rechargeable lithium ion battery with liquid thermal control.

Models

10 kWh \$3,500

For backup applications

7 kWh \$3,000

For daily cycle applications

Warranty

10 years

Efficiency

92% round-trip DC efficiency

Power

2.0 kW continuous, 3.3 kW peak

Voltage

350 – 450 volts

Current

5.8 amp nominal, 8.6 amp peak output

Compatibility

Single phase and three phase utility grid compatible.

Operating Temperature

-4°F to 110°F / -20°C to 43°C

Enclosure

Rated for indoor and outdoor installation.

Installation

Requires installation by a trained electrician.
DC-AC inverter not included.

Weight

220 lbs / 100 kg

Dimensions

51.2" x 33.9" x 7.1"

1300 mm x 860 mm x 180 mm

Certification

NRTL listed to UL standards



Flat Screen TV
0.1 kWh /hr



Lights Per Room
0.1 kWh /hr



Laptop
0.05 kWh /hr



Refrigerator
4.8 kWh /day



Clothes Washer
2.3 kWh each use



Clothes Dryer
3.3 kWh each use

PART 2: BATTERIES

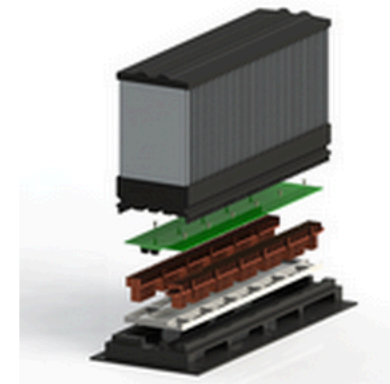
BATTERIES

A map of the United States with state boundaries. A blue square is located in the central part of the country, specifically in the state of Kansas. A red line points from the word "BATTERIES" to the center of this blue square.

EV-Lite project closes with new EV battery design; lower weight, lower cost

7 August 2014

Cenex, the UK-based not-for-profit consultancy focused on low carbon vehicles and associated energy infrastructure, [announced](#) the successful completion of the two-year project Sustainable Lightweight Low Cost Battery Systems for Extended Life Cycles (EV-Lite). ([Earlier post.](#)) The project was co-funded by the UK's innovation agency, the Technology Strategy Board. The project consortium comprises the Manufacturing Technology Centre; Unipart Manufacturing; Electrovaya; RDVS; CRR; Bluebird Innovation Group; Loughborough University; and Cenex.



Click to enlarge.

The project realized a 41% reduction in weight and a 63% reduction in cost of the non-cell components. This translates to a saving of 45 kg (99 lbs) at the battery pack level. The ultimate aim of the project is to enable volume manufacturing for electric vehicle battery packs in the UK through innovative design and, in doing so, help bring electrical vehicles to the mass market.

podcast

Episode 620: Why Batteries Suck

MAY 01, 2015 9:00 PM ET



Listen

16:11

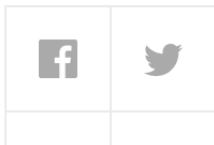
+ Playlist

↓ Download ≡ Transcript

Most technology has been getting faster, smaller, and cheaper, every year. Everything except batteries.

This is not just a problem for the iPhone 6 Plus owners of the world. It's holding back two of the biggest technological revolutions in the world: electric cars and solar power. A better, cheaper battery could save the world.

SHARE



Stephen Henn/NPR



WARNING
Potential for fire or
burning. Do not
disassemble, puncture,
crush, heat, or burn.

Li-ion Polymer Battery
3.7V 1,200mAh
APPL 656-0753
VPM 1333445JAP/C
Assembled in China



Li-ion

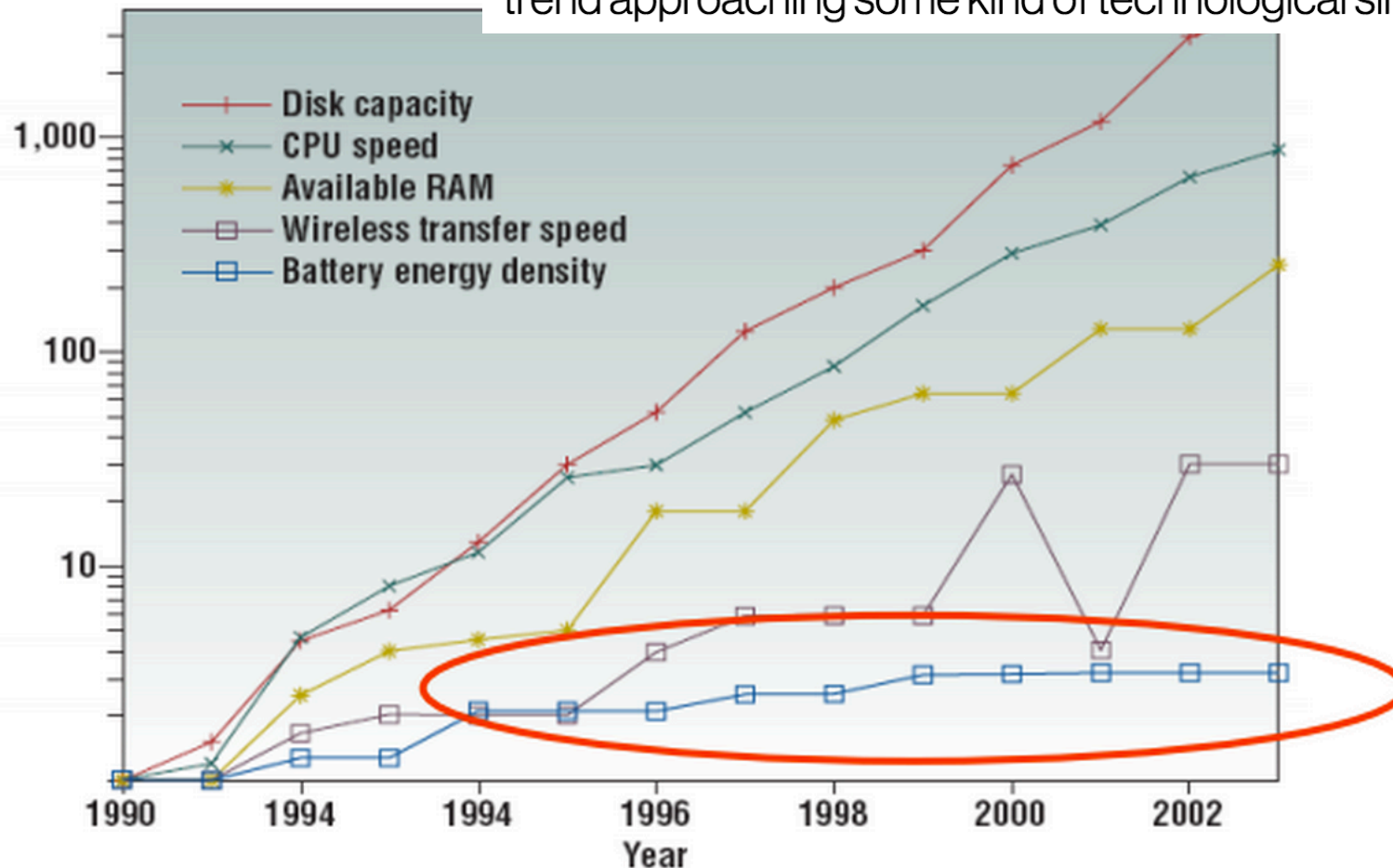


Authorized Service
Provider Only

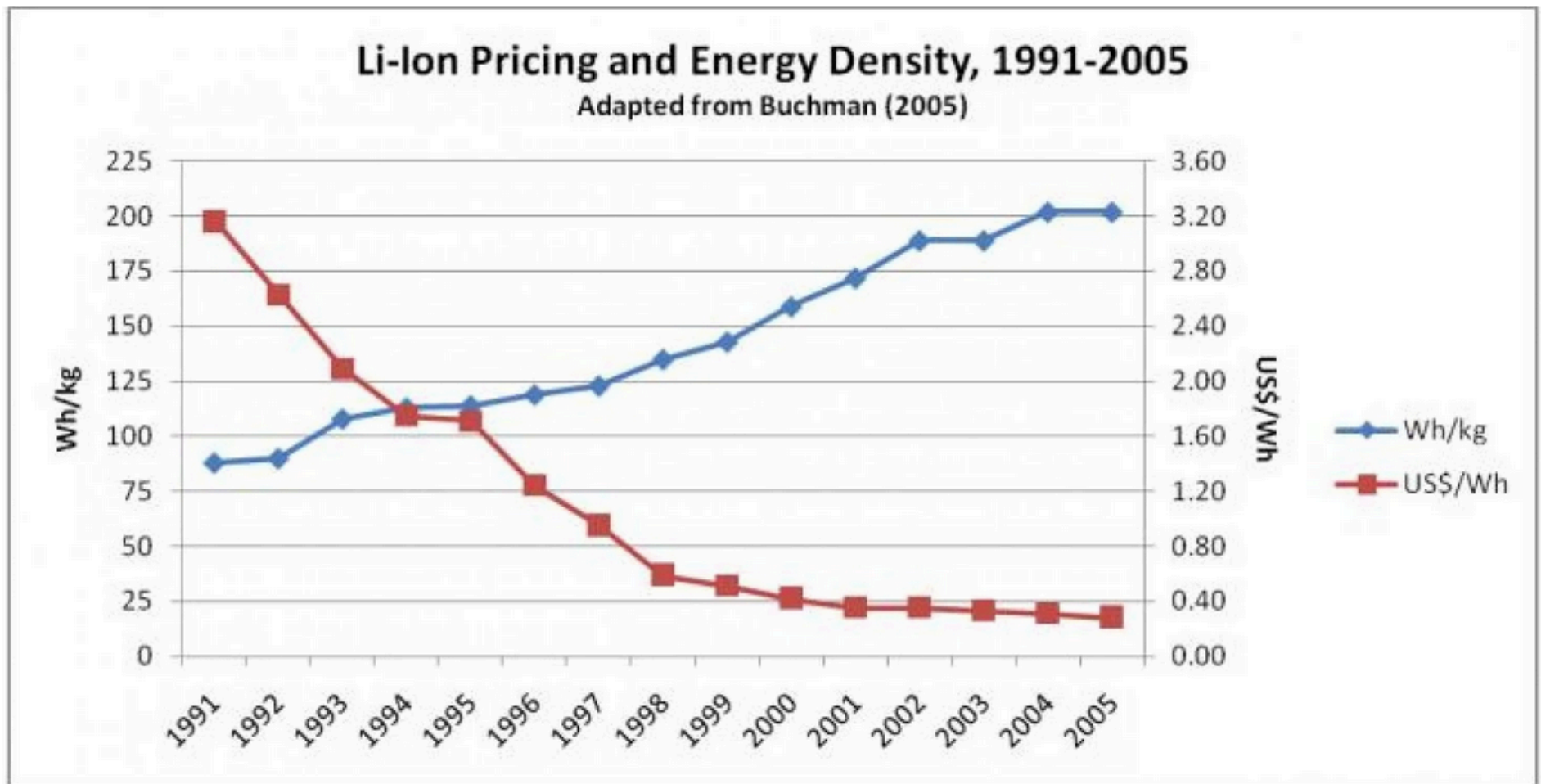


Why Your Battery Life is Terrible, in One Handy Chart

Not every technology is on an endlessly compounding growth trend approaching some kind of technological singularity



Expensive batteries are holding back electric cars. Can that change?





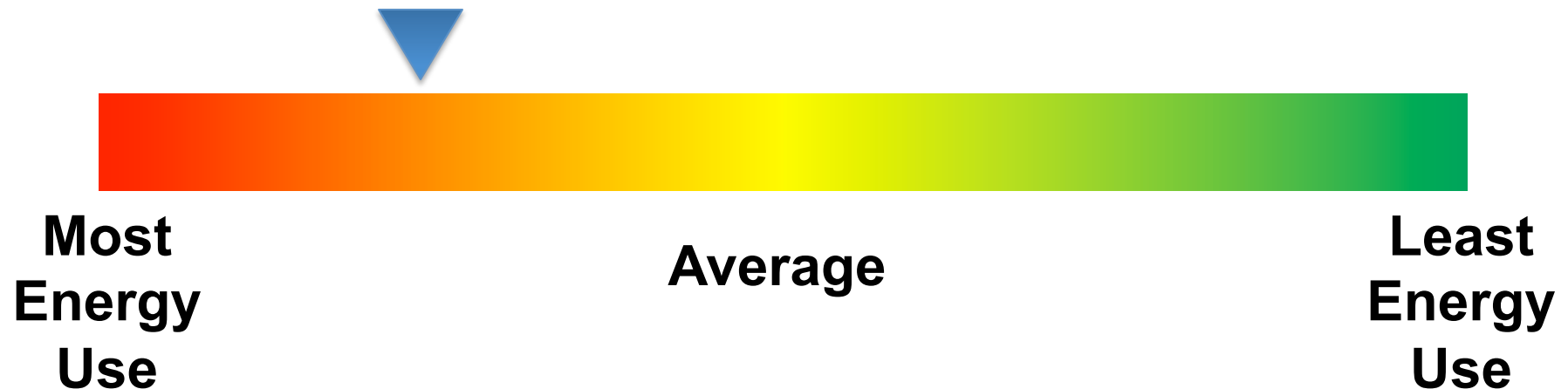


Feedback Effect

Energy Used Last Month: **1,137 kWh**

Electricity Bill: **\$67.12**

Your Energy Use compared to your neighbors:



Feedback Effect

Energy Used Last Month: **637 kWh**

Electricity Bill: **\$22.82**

Your Energy Use compared to your neighbors:




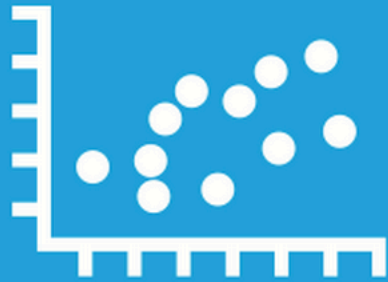




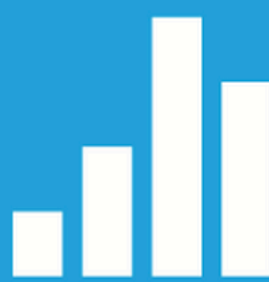
Quantified Self

Guide to Self-Tracking Tools

Login with: 

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SLEEP



FITNESS



HEALTH



MONEY



MOOD

YOU'LL NEED TO REGISTER TO VIEW THE

ARTICLE

Please enter your email below.

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Price Range

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[\\$10-50](#) (60)



digifit
Get fit Stay healthy

rate, pace, speed, cadence, and power of your running, cycling and other athletic endeavors. Data can be uploaded to the well established training sites Training Peaks and New Leaf. The ecosystem is split up into the Digifit™, iCardio™, iRunner™, iBiker™, iSpinner™ and iPower™ apps. To utilize the full functionality of the app you must purchase the Digifit Connect ANT+ dongle and the purchase of an advanced functionality App.

URL: <http://digifit.com/>

Tags: [sleep](#), [iPhone](#), [health](#), [fitness](#)

Price: [\\$50-100](#)

THE ROLE OF Transportation

IN PROMOTING PHYSICAL ACTIVITY

SIDEWALKS

People who live in neighborhoods with sidewalks on most streets are

47%

more likely to be active at least 30 minutes a day.

TRAFFIC CALMING

Medians, speed bumps and other traffic-calming efforts can reduce the number of automobile crashes with pedestrian injuries by up to

15%

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION

Public transit users take

30%

more steps per day than people who rely on cars.

BIKE FACILITIES

In Portland, Ore., bicycle commuters ride

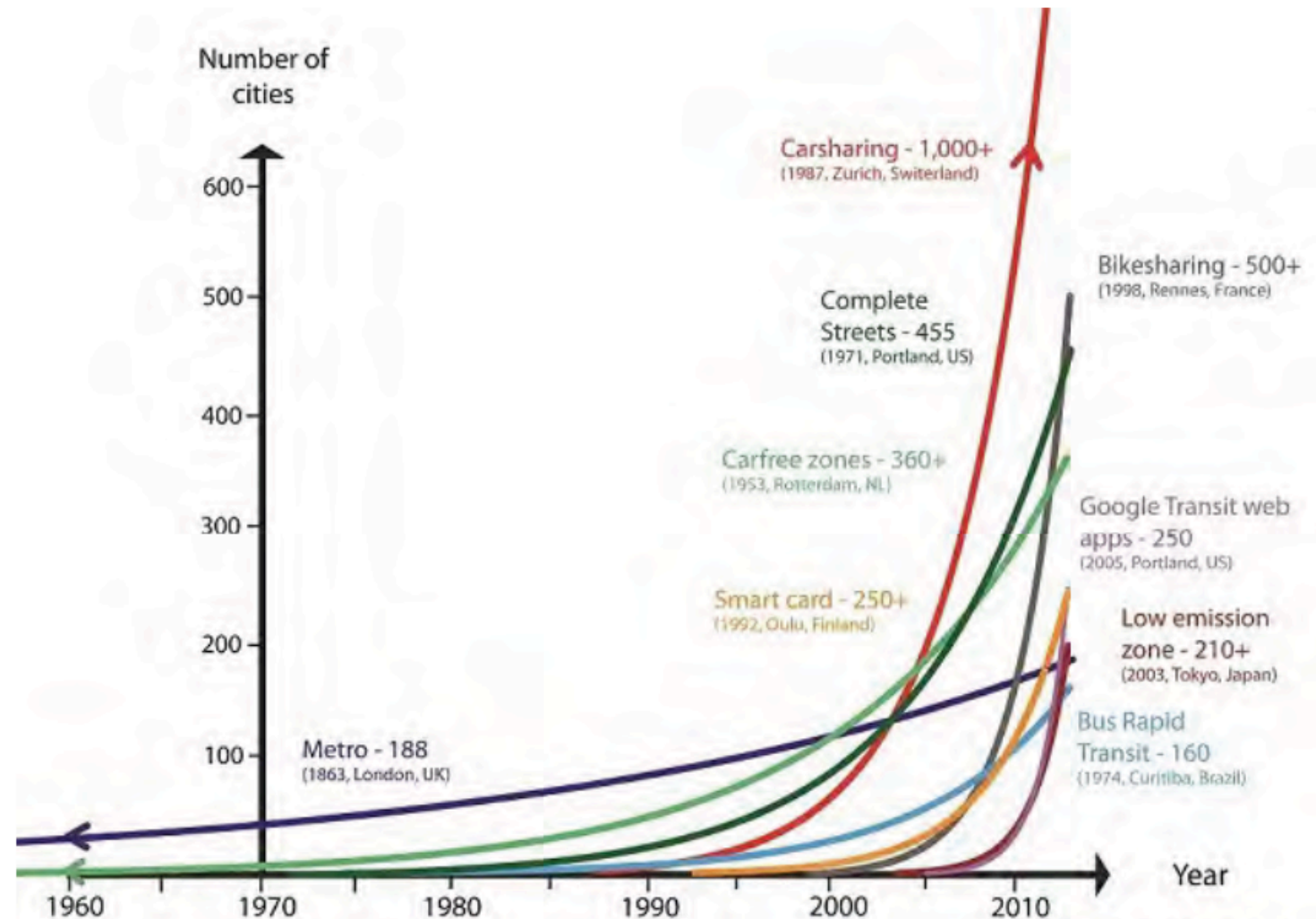
49% of their miles

on roads with bike facilities, even though these are only 8% of road miles.

Active Living Research
www.activelivingresearch.org

Sources: SIDEWALKS: Sallis J, Bowles H, Bauman A, et al. "Neighborhood Environments and Physical Activity among Adults in 11 Countries." *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 36(6): 484-490, June 2009. BIKE LANES: Dill J et al. "Bicycling for Transportation and Health: The Role of Infrastructure." *Journal of Public Health Policy* (2009) 30, S95-S110. doi:10.1057/jphp.2008.56). TRAFFIC CALMING: Bunn F, Collier T, Frost C, et al. "Area-Wide Traffic Calming for Preventing Traffic Related Injuries." *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews* (1), January 2003; Elvik R. "Area-Wide Urban Traffic Calming Schemes: A Meta-Analysis of Safety Effects." *Accident Analysis and Prevention*, 33(3): 327-336, May 2001. PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION: Edwards R. "Public Transit, Obesity, and Medical Costs: Assessing the Magnitudes." *Preventive Medicine*, 46(1): 14-21, January 2008.

Figure 18
Global adoption of sustainable transport systems

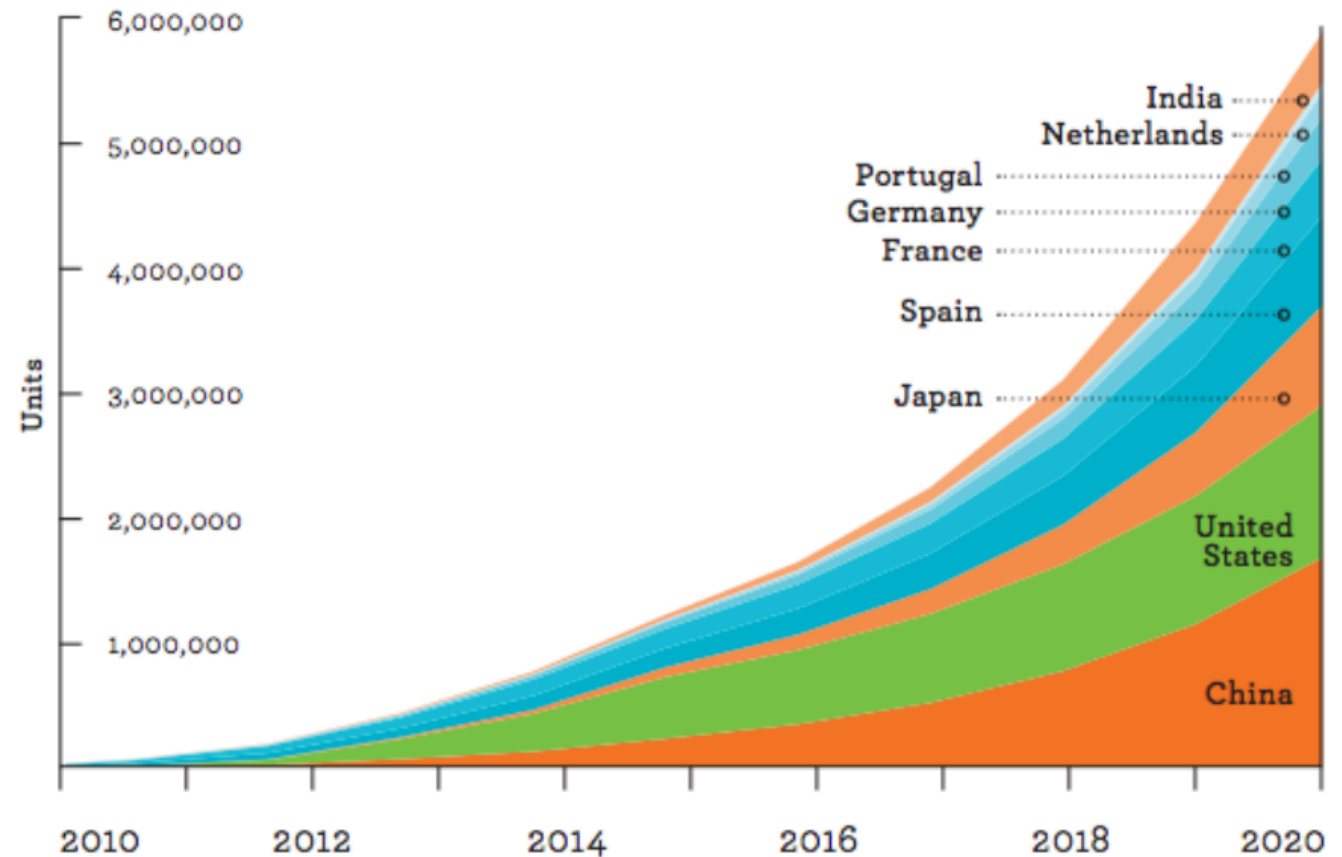


Source: Hidalgo and Zeng 2013

Tweaking incentives could aid the adoption of electric vehicles

Figure 2. EV Sales Targets [select EVI members]

Source: EVI. Note: A 20% compound annual growth rate is assumed for countries without a specific sales target (i.e., only a stock target) or with targets that end before 2020.



Transportation Carbon Reduction – TDM Idea Highlights

Shared Cars, Shuttles and Taxis:

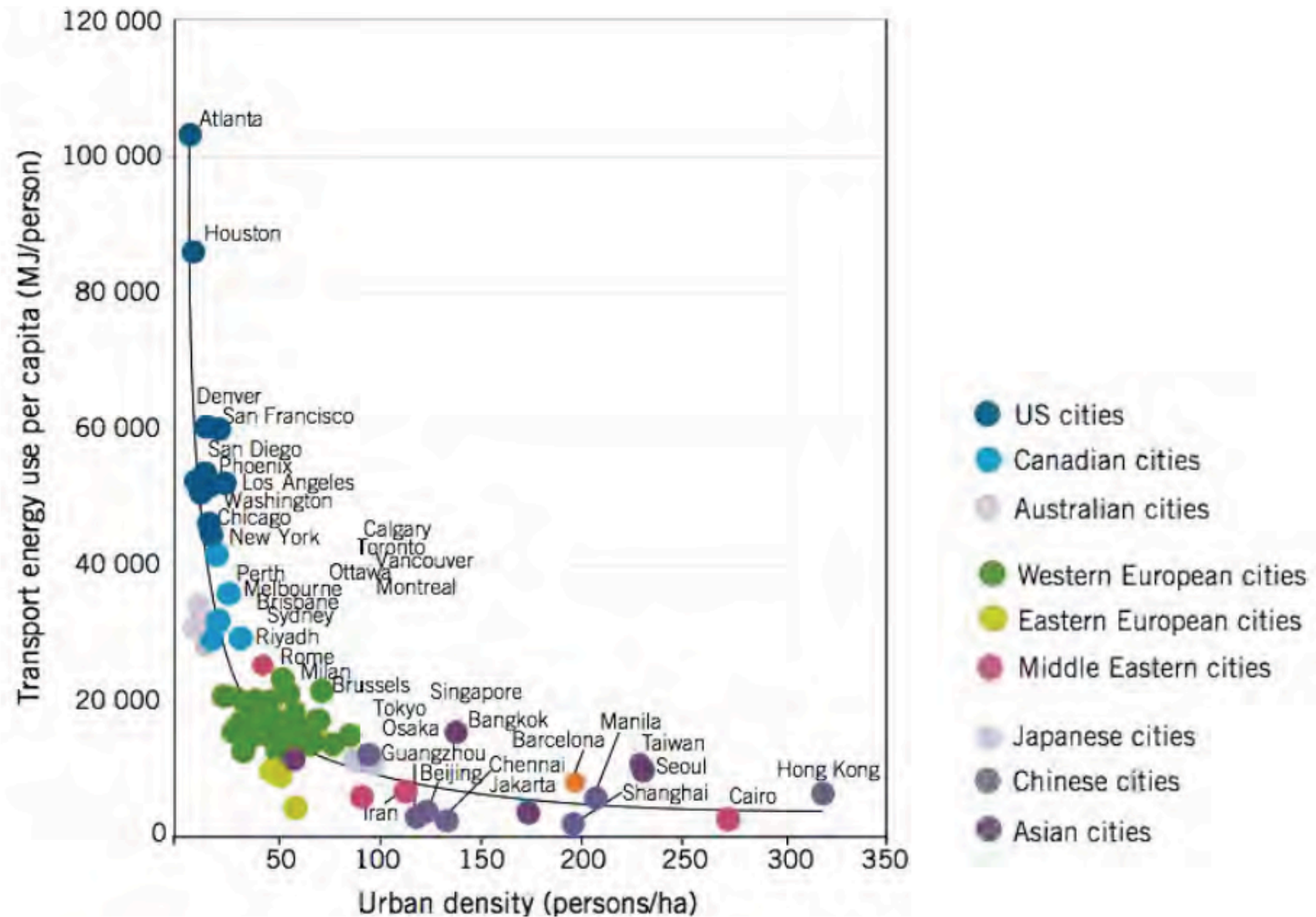
- Car share cars permanently located on site
- Indoor, secure executive bike parking for bicycle commuters
- Shuttle services (airport, to and from Table Mesa Park 'n Ride, etc)
- Taxi stand
- Transportation coordinator with active education about options
- Van pool and car pool programs





Figure 3

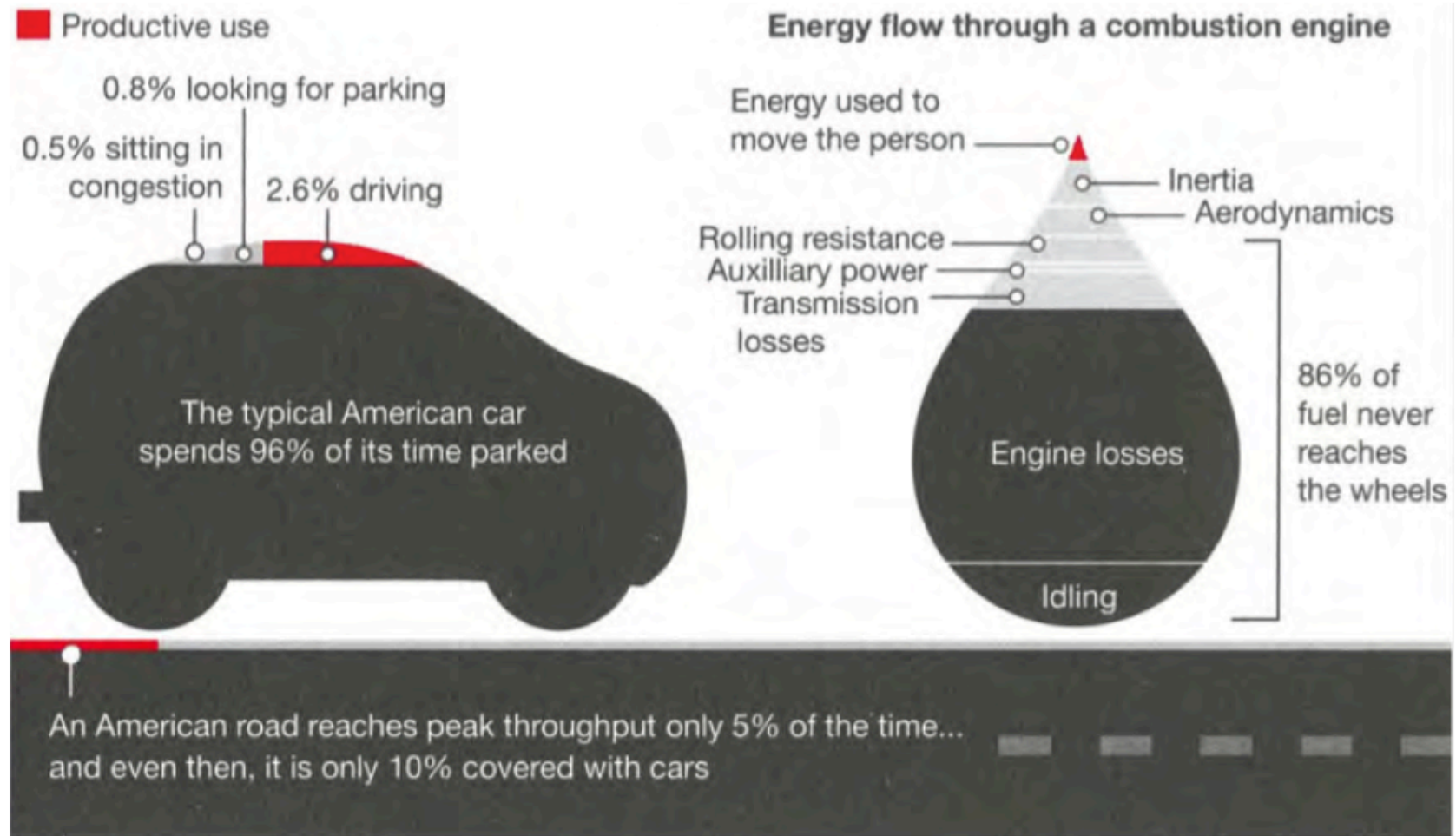
Population density and transport energy use per capita for selected cities



Source: WHO 2011

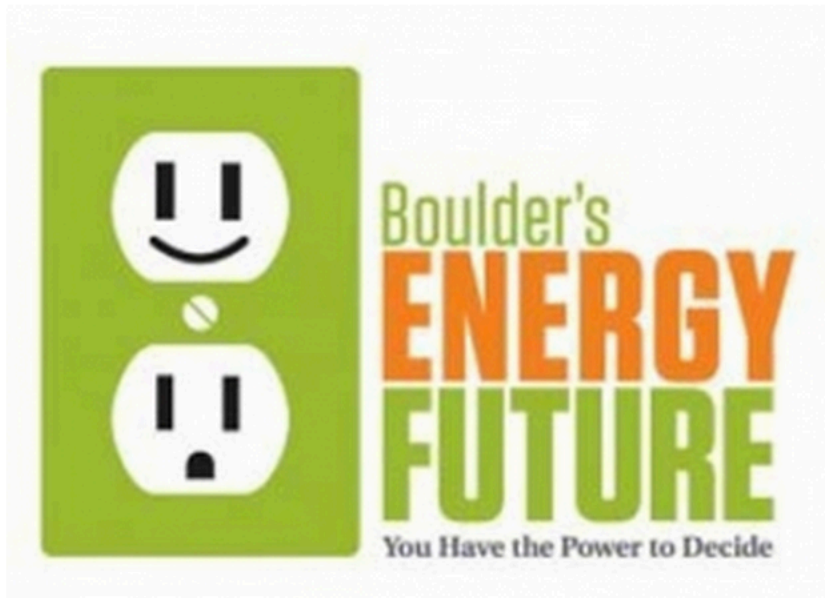
Figure 23

Waste in fuel, cars, and roads caused by automobile transport



Source: Heck and Rogers 2014

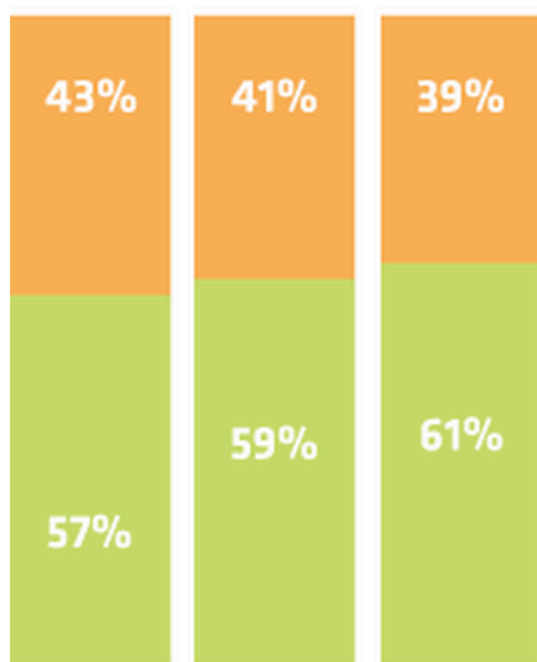
City of Boulder's Clash With Xcel Continues



The city wants renewables. Xcel wants to keep Boulder's business.

Herman K. Trabish
September 11, 2013

BOULDER MUNI

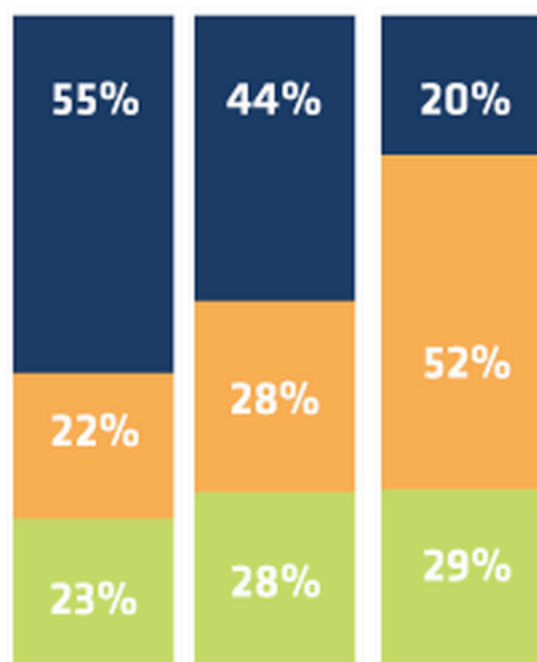


2017

2022

2037

XCEL



2017

2022

2037

ENERGY SOURCE



Coal



Natural Gas



Renewables

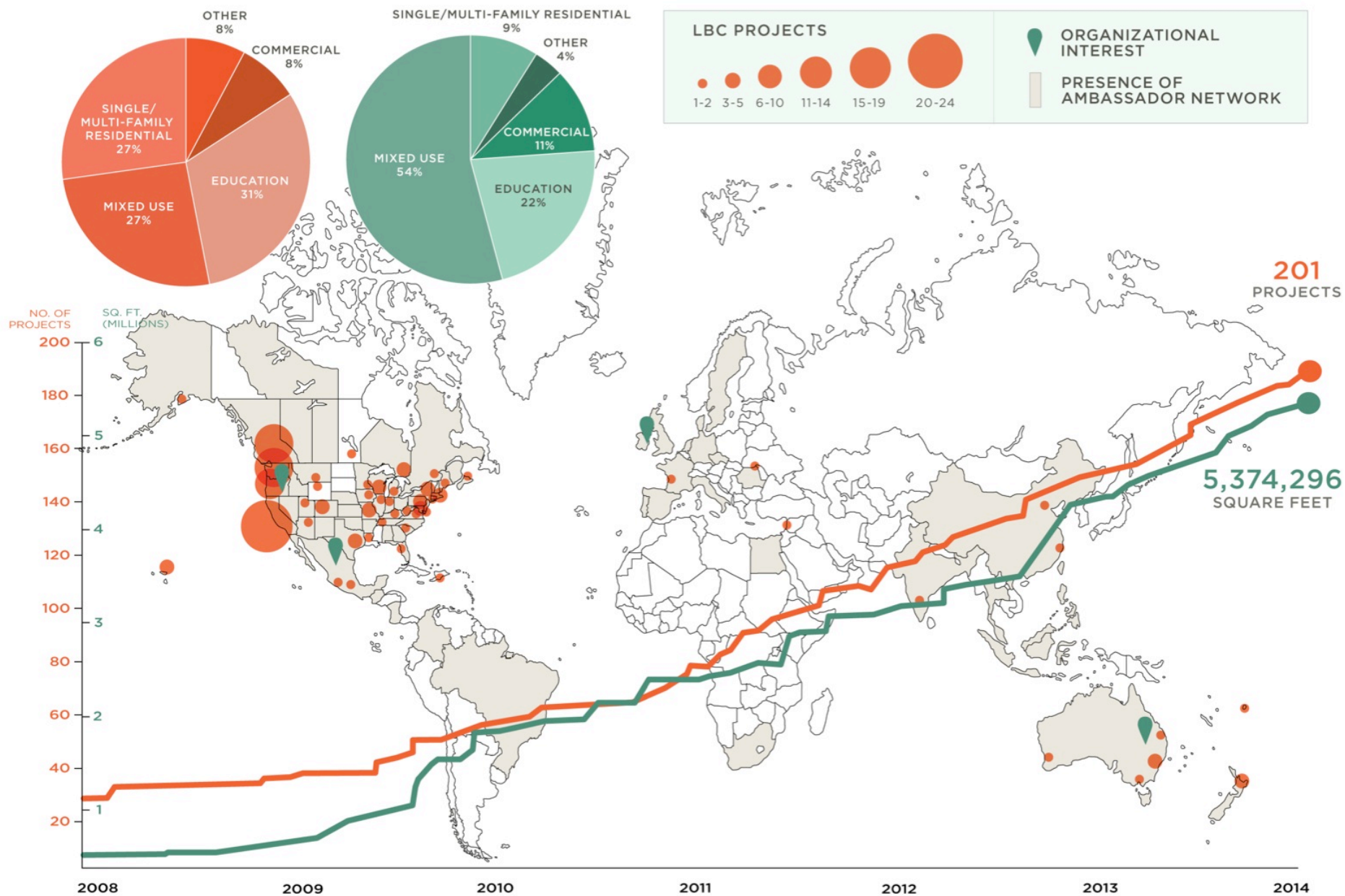
Living Building Challenge



	NEIGHBORHOOD	BUILDING	LANDSCAPE + INFRASTRUCTURE	RENOVATION	
SITE					LIMITS TO GROWTH
					URBAN AGRICULTURE
					HABITAT EXCHANGE
					CAR FREE LIVING
WATER					NET ZERO WATER
					ECOLOGICAL WATER FLOW
ENERGY					NET ZERO ENERGY
HEALTH					CIVILIZED ENVIRONMENT
					HEALTHY AIR
					BIOPHILIA
MATERIALS					RED LIST
					EMBODIED CARBON FOOTPRINT
					RESPONSIBLE INDUSTRY
					APPROPRIATE SOURCING
					CONSERVATION + REUSE
EQUITY					HUMAN SCALE + HUMANE PLACES
					DEMOCRACY + SOCIAL JUSTICE
					RIGHTS TO NATURE
BEAUTY					BEAUTY + SPIRIT
					INSPIRATION + EDUCATION

Imperative omitted from Typology *Scale* Solutions beyond project footprint are permissible

International Living Building Institute



GLOBAL REGISTERED PROJECT MAP (MAY 2014)

Net Zero Water





Nation's largest ocean desalination plant goes up near San Diego; Future of the California coast?

By Paul Rogers | progers@mercurynews.com

POSTED: 05/29/2014 02:18:19 PM PDT | UPDATED: 10 MONTHS AGO

535 COMMENTS



Desalination in California

The nation's largest ocean desalination plant is under construction in Carlsbad and set to open in 2016. Only three small plants are open now, and about 15 others are proposed.

Desalination plants

- Existing
- Proposed



Source: California Department of Water Resources

BAY AREA NEWS GROUP

Hassalo on 8th – Lloyd Ecodistrict Super Block: Portland, OR

Project Background

- Four block “super block” development in the Lloyd District
- 637 new apartment units and 47,000 square feet of retail/commercial space
- Projected completion in Summer 2015

Wastewater System

- 45,000 gallon wastewater per day
- Treatment steps:
 - primary treatment,
 - trickling filters,
 - tidal flow constructed wetlands,
 - anoxic constructed wetlands,
 - denitrification unit,
 - filtration,
 - disinfection with ozone and ultraviolet light.
- Closed loop system recycles water for toilet flushing, irrigation, and cooling tower make-up.

Design & Operations

- Under construction (2014-2015)
- Architect: GBD Architects
- MEP engineer: Glumac
- Landscape Architect: Place Studio
- Wastewater System Design - Biohabitats
- Wastewater Operator – Puttman Infrastructure
- Operator Support – Biohabitats
- Project Information
 - <http://www.gbdarchitects.com/portfolio-item/lloyd-blocks-2/>



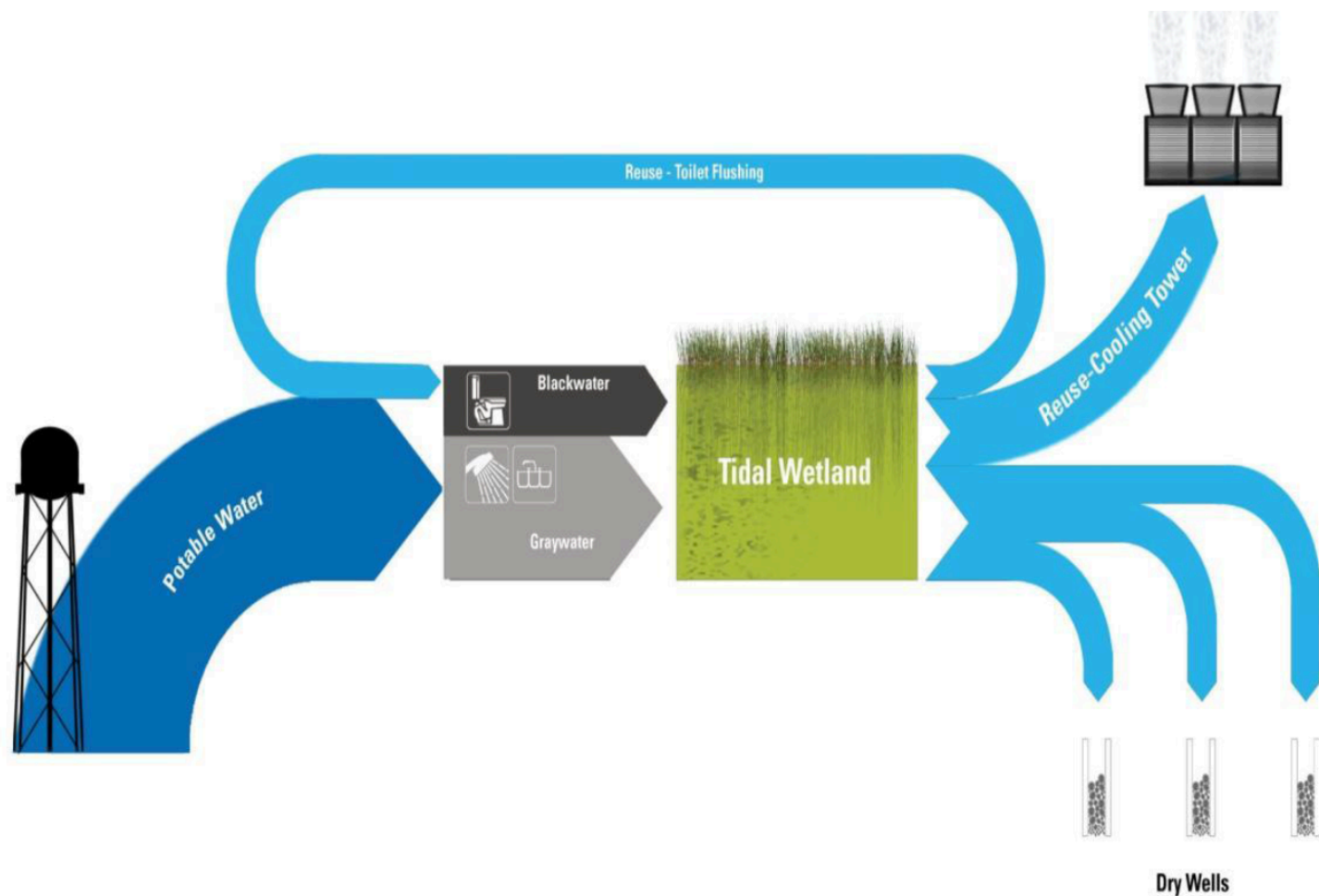
Project Rendering – Constructed Wetlands

Image Credit: GBD Architects



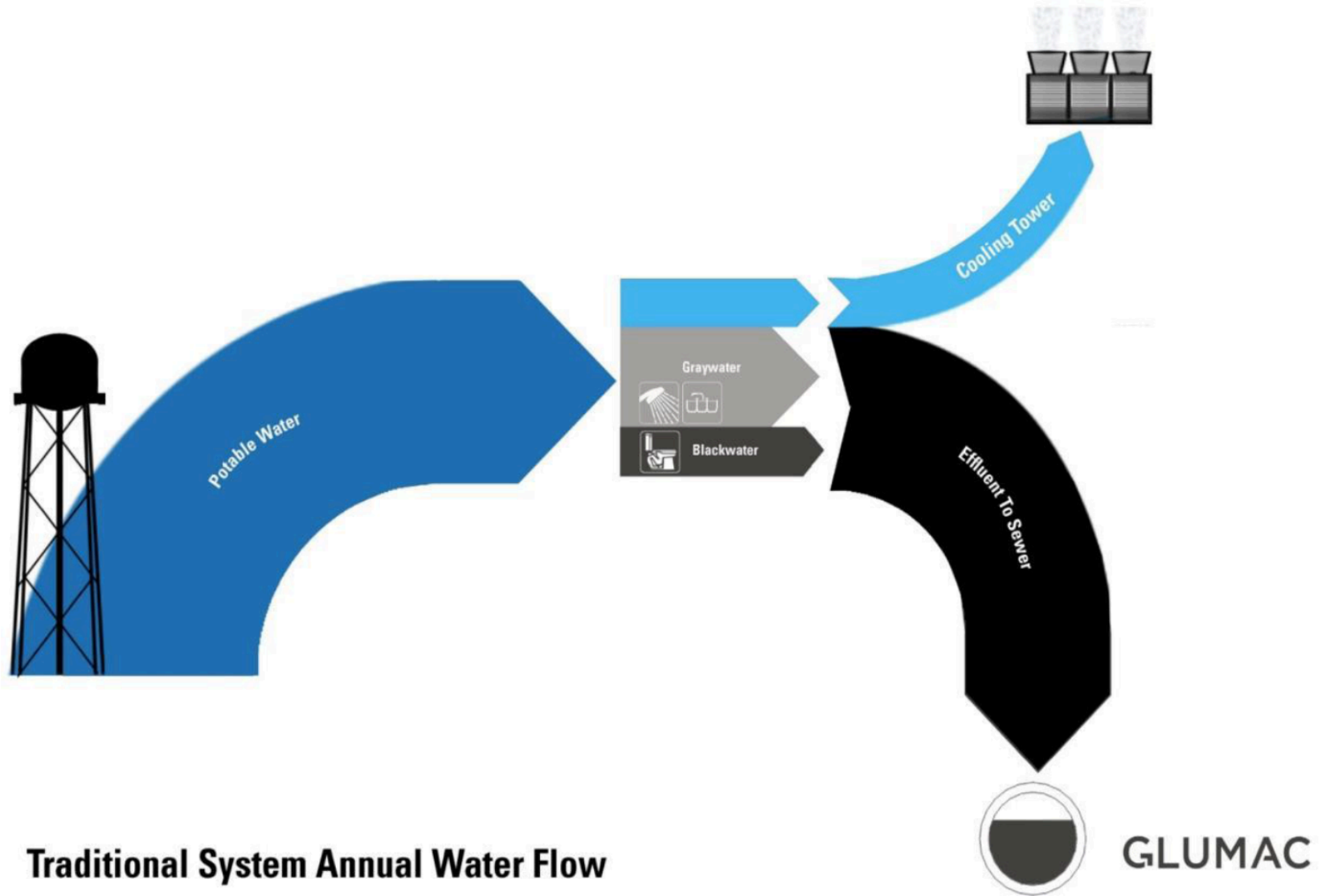
Project Rendering – Trickling Filters

Image Credit: GBD Architects



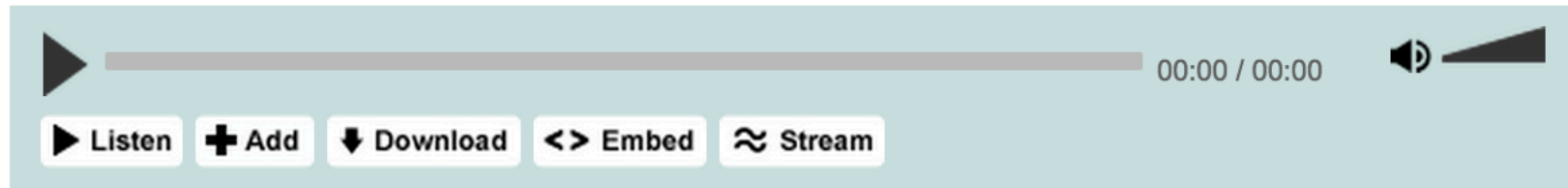
On Site Treatment Annual Water Flow

GLUMAC



Poop Train

Tuesday, September 24, 2013 - 05:00 PM

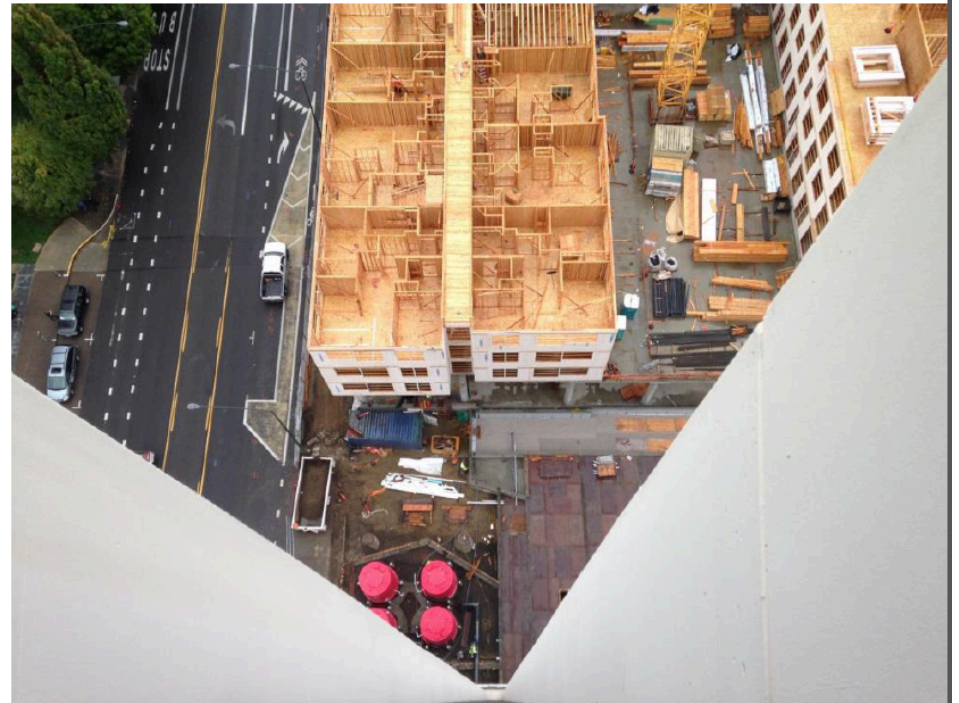
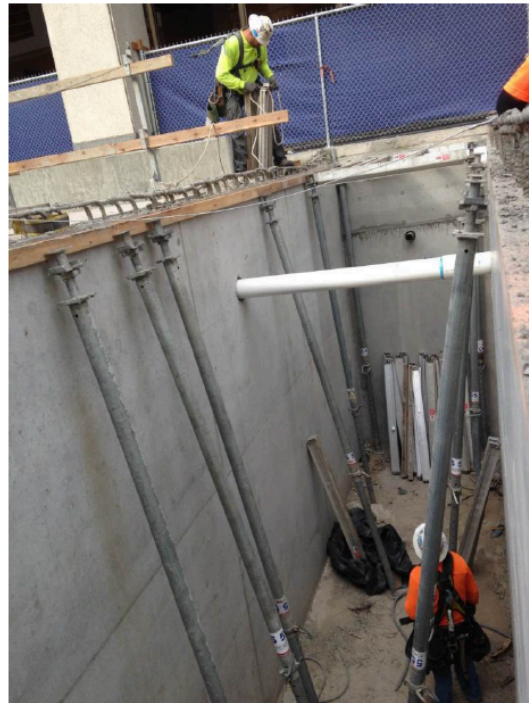


You may not give a second thought (or backward glance) to what the toilet whisks away after you do your business. But we got wondering -- where would we wind up if we thought of flushing as the start, and not the end, of a journey? In this short, we head out to trace the trail of sludge...from Manhattan, to wherever poop leads us.

(Michael Katzif / WNYC)



Wastewater Construction Fall 2014



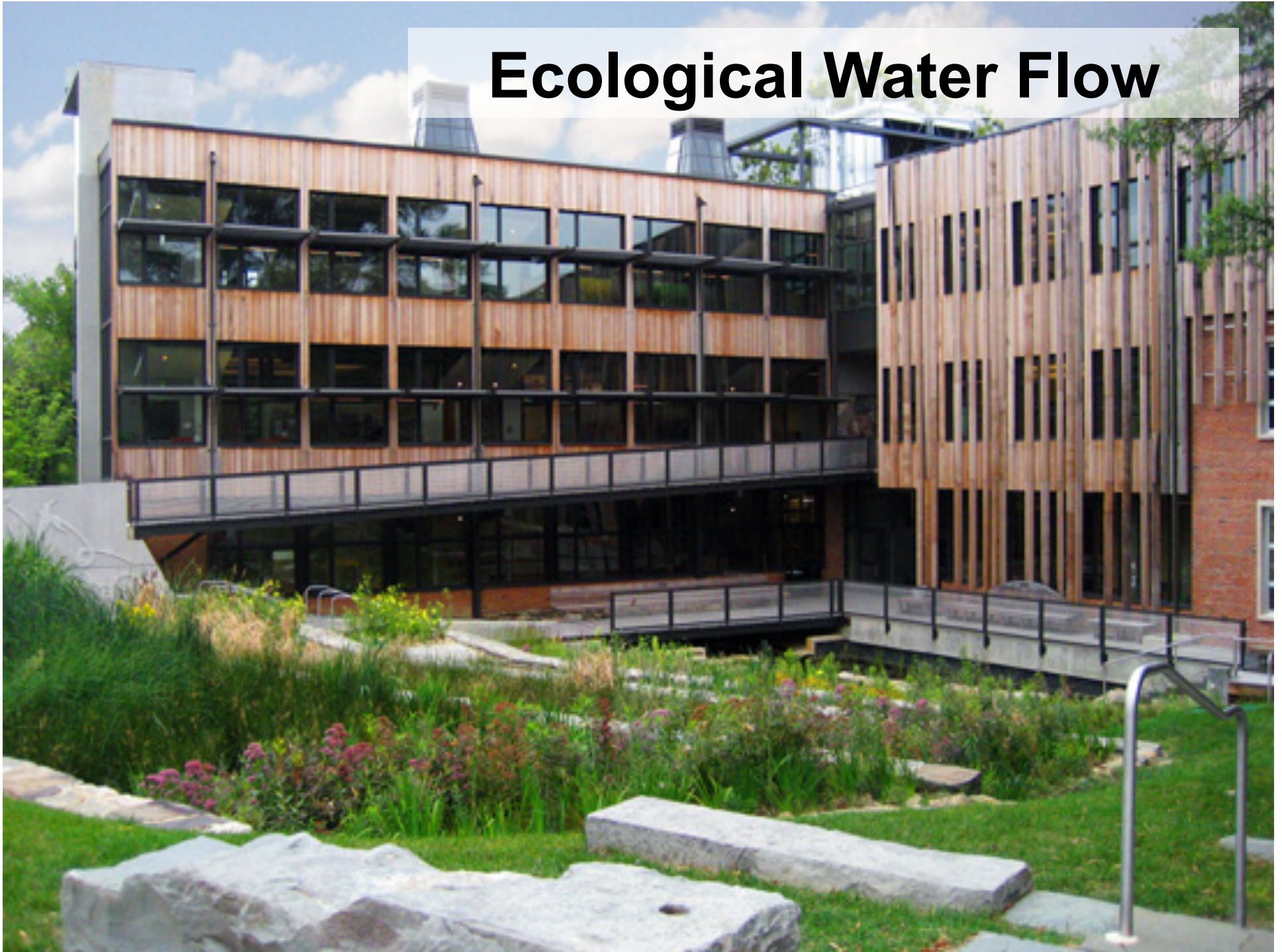


Project Rendering – Constructed Wetlands



Project Rendering – Trickling Filters

Ecological Water Flow





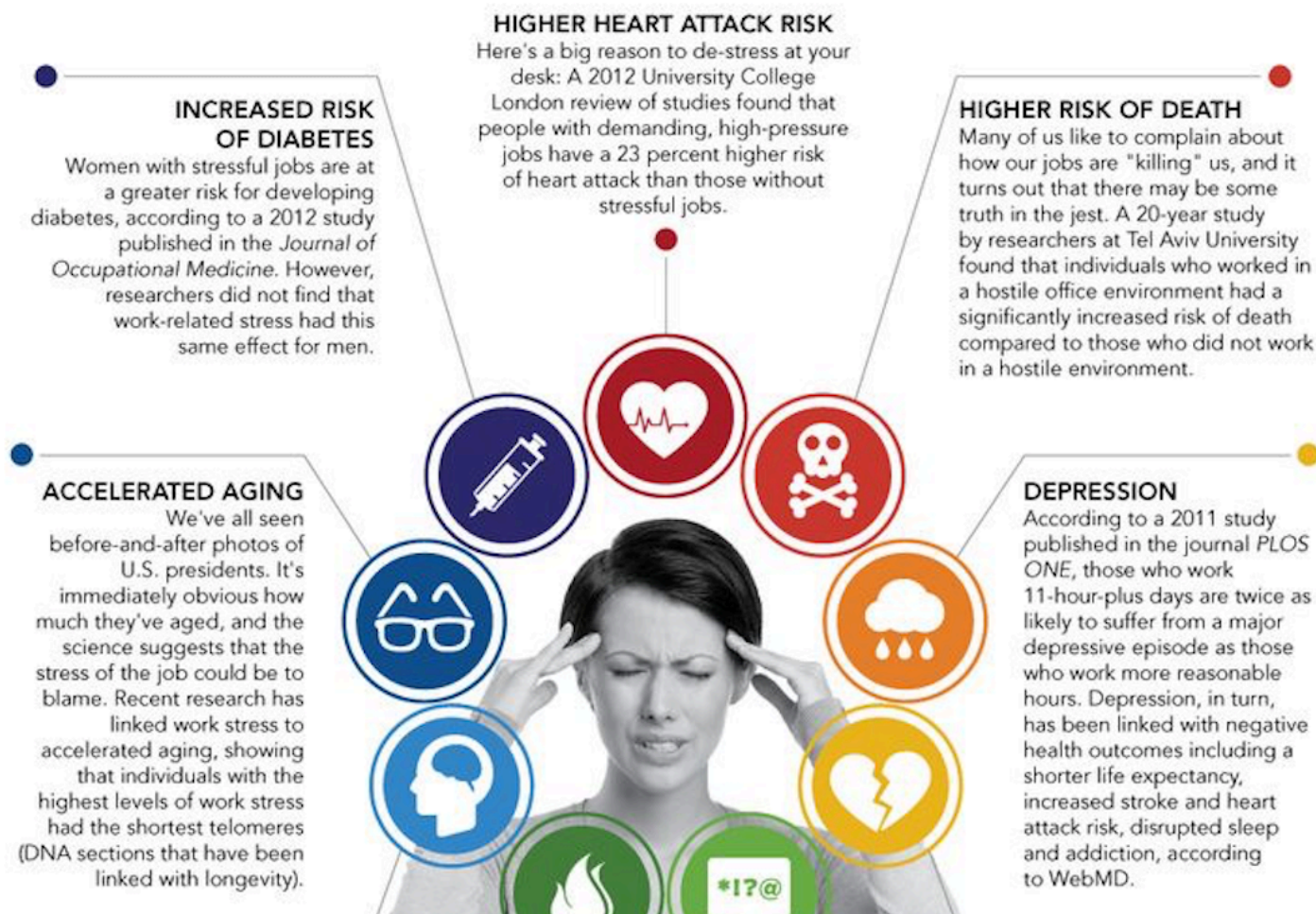
Constructed Wetland



Civilized Environment?

How Your Job is **Killing** You

More than 80 percent of Americans are stressed about their jobs. And work stress is not just making us unhappy — it can also spur some serious health problems. Here are nine alarming ways your high-pressure career could be messing with your health.



Your Commute Is Killing You

Long commutes cause obesity, neck pain, loneliness, divorce, stress, and insomnia.

By [Annie Lowrey](#) | Posted Thursday, May 26, 2011, at 5:57 PM

Also in Slate, Tom Vanderbilt asks if Twitter and tweets about traffic will [change the way we drive](#), and he looked at whether bus drivers might have the [most stressful job on the planet](#).

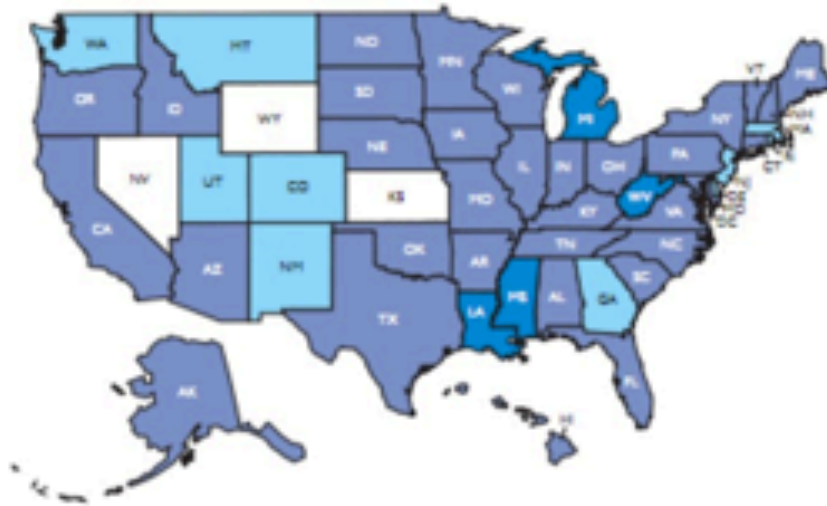


This week, researchers at [Umea University](#) in Sweden released a startling finding: Couples in which one partner commutes for longer than 45 minutes are 40 percent likelier to divorce. The Swedes could not say why. Perhaps long-distance commuters tend to be poorer or less educated, both conditions that make divorce more common. Perhaps long transit times exacerbate corrosive marital inequalities, with one partner overburdened by child care and the other overburdened by work. But perhaps the Swedes are just telling us something we all already know, which is that commuting is bad for you. Awful, in fact.

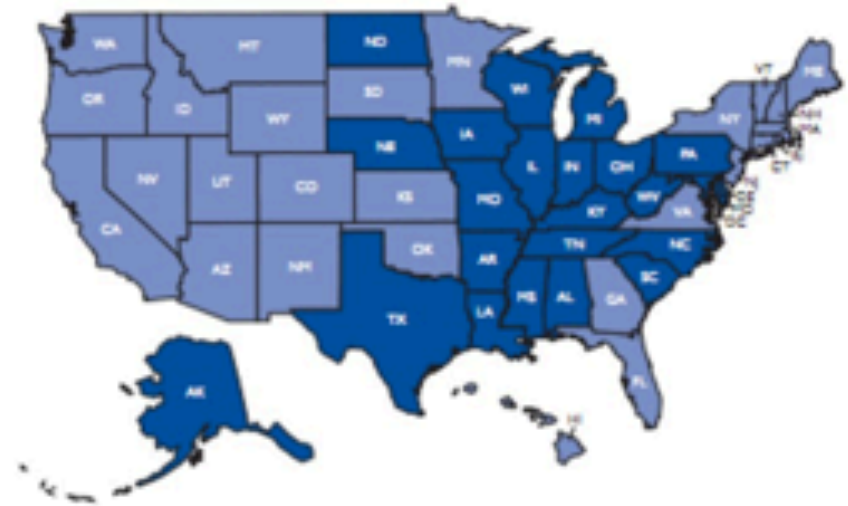
Commuting is a migraine-inducing life-suck—a mundane task about as pleasurable as assembling flat-pack furniture or getting your license renewed, and you have to do it *every day*. If you are commuting, you are not spending quality time with your loved ones. You are not exercising, doing challenging work, having sex, petting your dog, or playing with your kids (or your Wii). You are not doing any of the things that make human beings happy. Instead, you are getting nauseous on a bus, jostled on a train, or cut off in traffic.

Obesity Trends in the U.S.

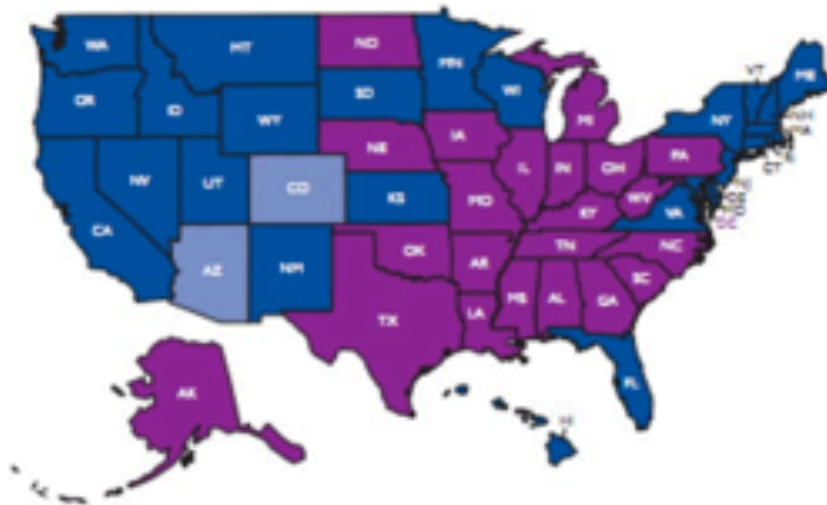
1991



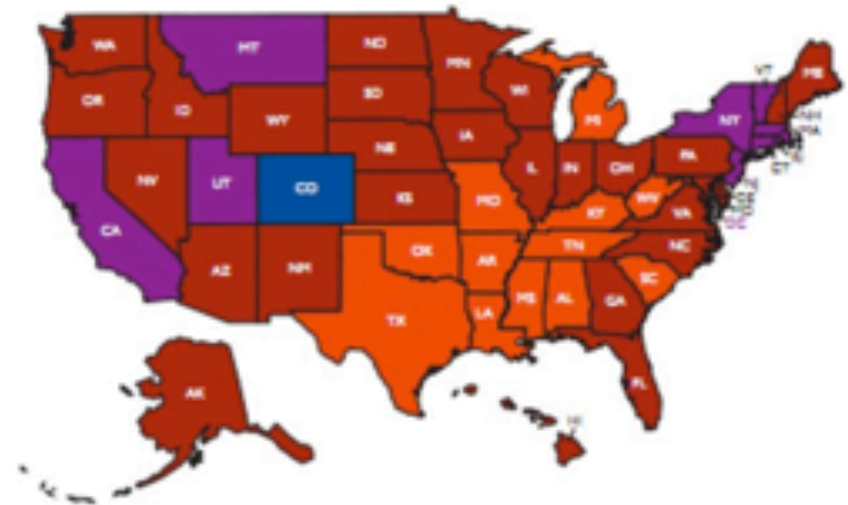
1993-1995 Combined Data



1998-2000 Combined Data



2008-2010 Combined Data



□ No Data <10% ≥10% and <15% ≥15% and <20% ≥20% and <25% ≥25% and <30% ≥30%









Car-Dependent  [Agree](#)  [Disagree](#)
Almost all errands require a car.

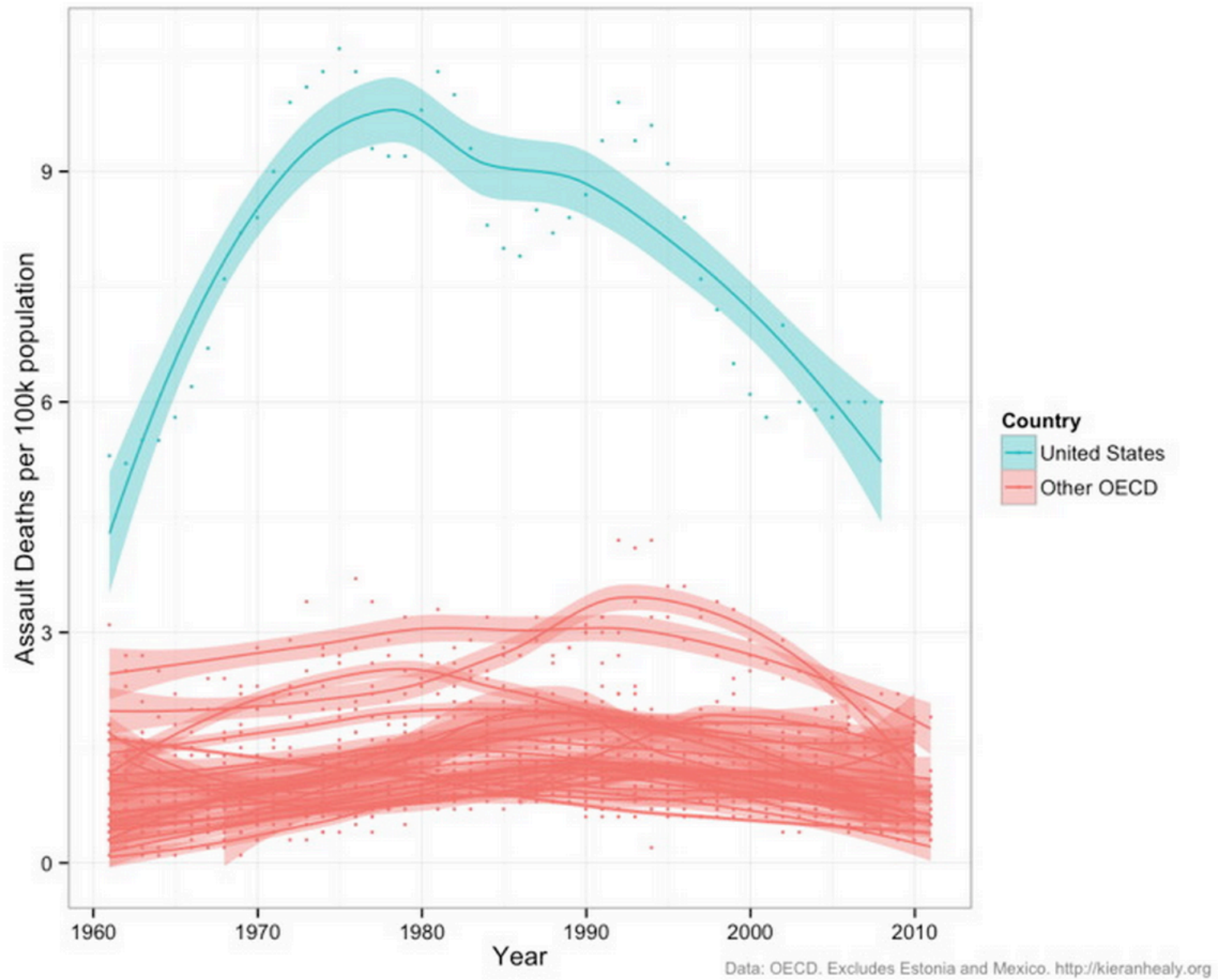
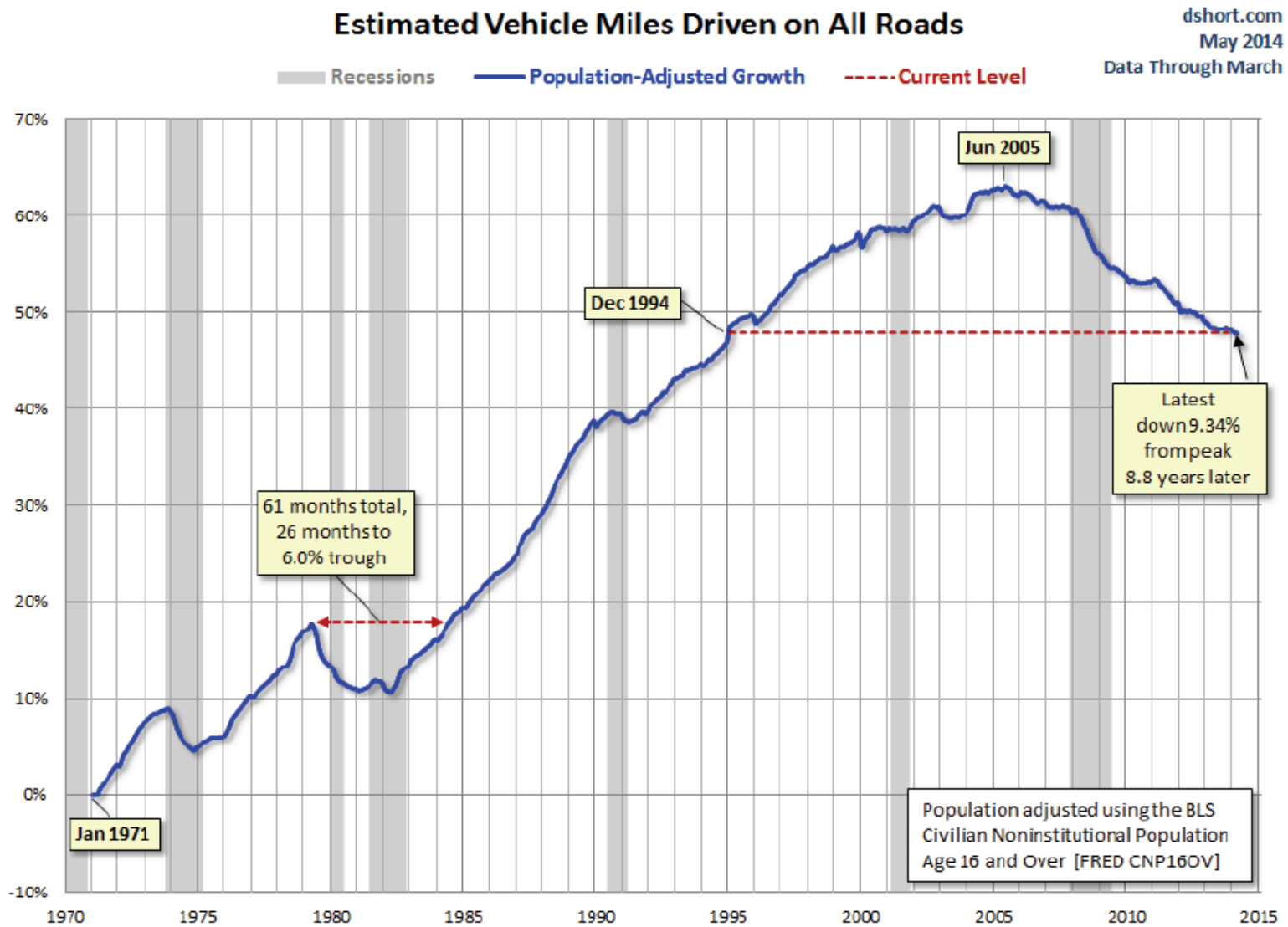


Figure 16
Estimated vehicle miles driven on all roads in the United States



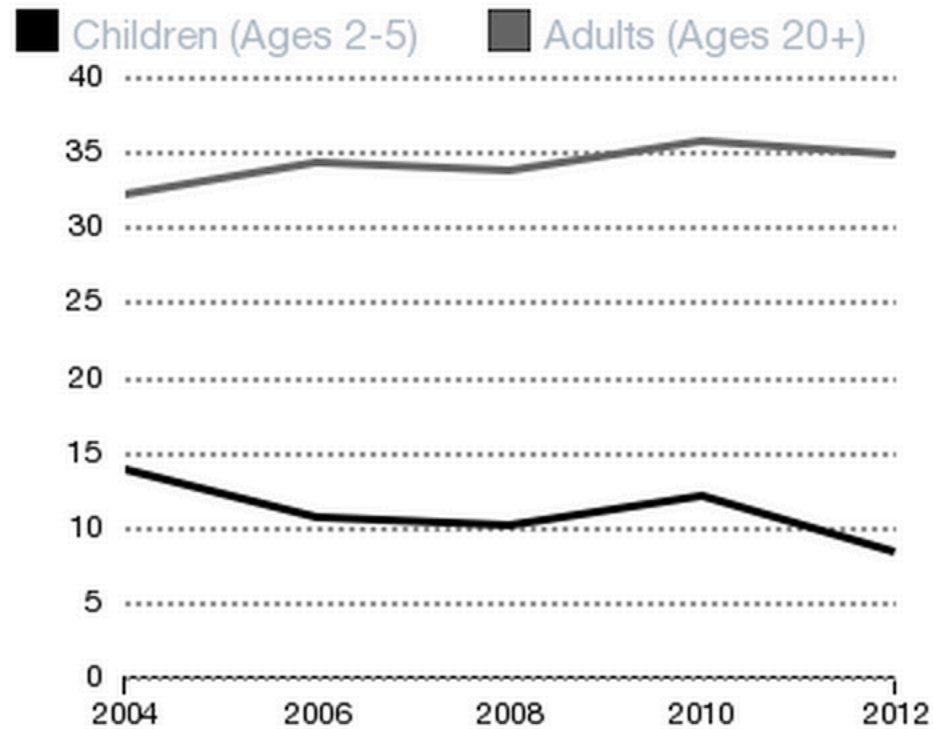
Source: Short 2014

Five Charts on American Obesity: The Youngest Kids Are Alright

By Venessa Wong [Twitter](#) [Google+](#) | February 26, 2014

Kids vs Adults

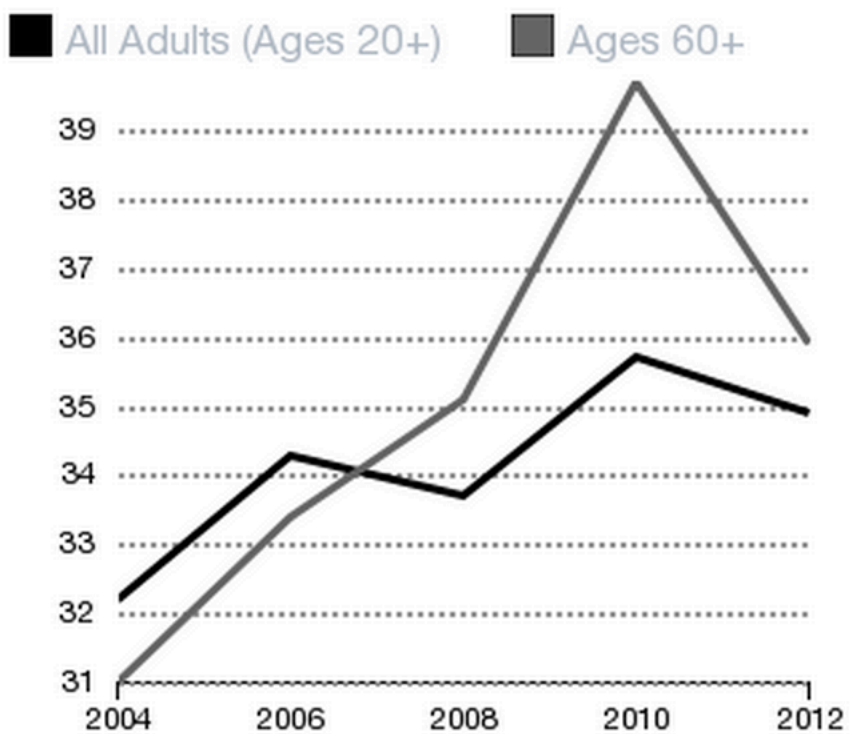
Percent obese



Source: CDC study in JAMA

Elderly vs All Adults

Percent obese



Source: CDC study in JAMA

Why Your ZIP Code May Be More Important to Your Health Than Your Genetic Code

This commentary by James Marks, MD, MPH, originally appeared April 23, 2009, on The Huffington Post.

April 23, 2009



How you see a problem drives how you create the solution.

We are not a healthy country. And while health reform focuses on coverage, cost, access and care, this is simply triage to a system that fails to ask the question "Why aren't we healthier in the first place?" Our health reform debate is focusing on where health ends (with medical care) and not on where our health begins (where we live, learn, work and play).

This month, the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation Commission to Build a Healthier America released a report about all of those other things. This report comes out of a bi-partisan commission created to look at the factors that affect Americans' health in our homes, our work environments, and our communities. In wonky terms, we call these factors "social determinants of health." In plain English, the Commission's purpose was to look for ways beyond medical care that could improve our health.

What do we mean by "beyond medical care?" There is a ton of evidence that shows where and how people live, learn, work and play has a tremendous impact on our health. And while this link may seem intuitive to most, the extent of the relationship is not reflected in either the way we

Recommended

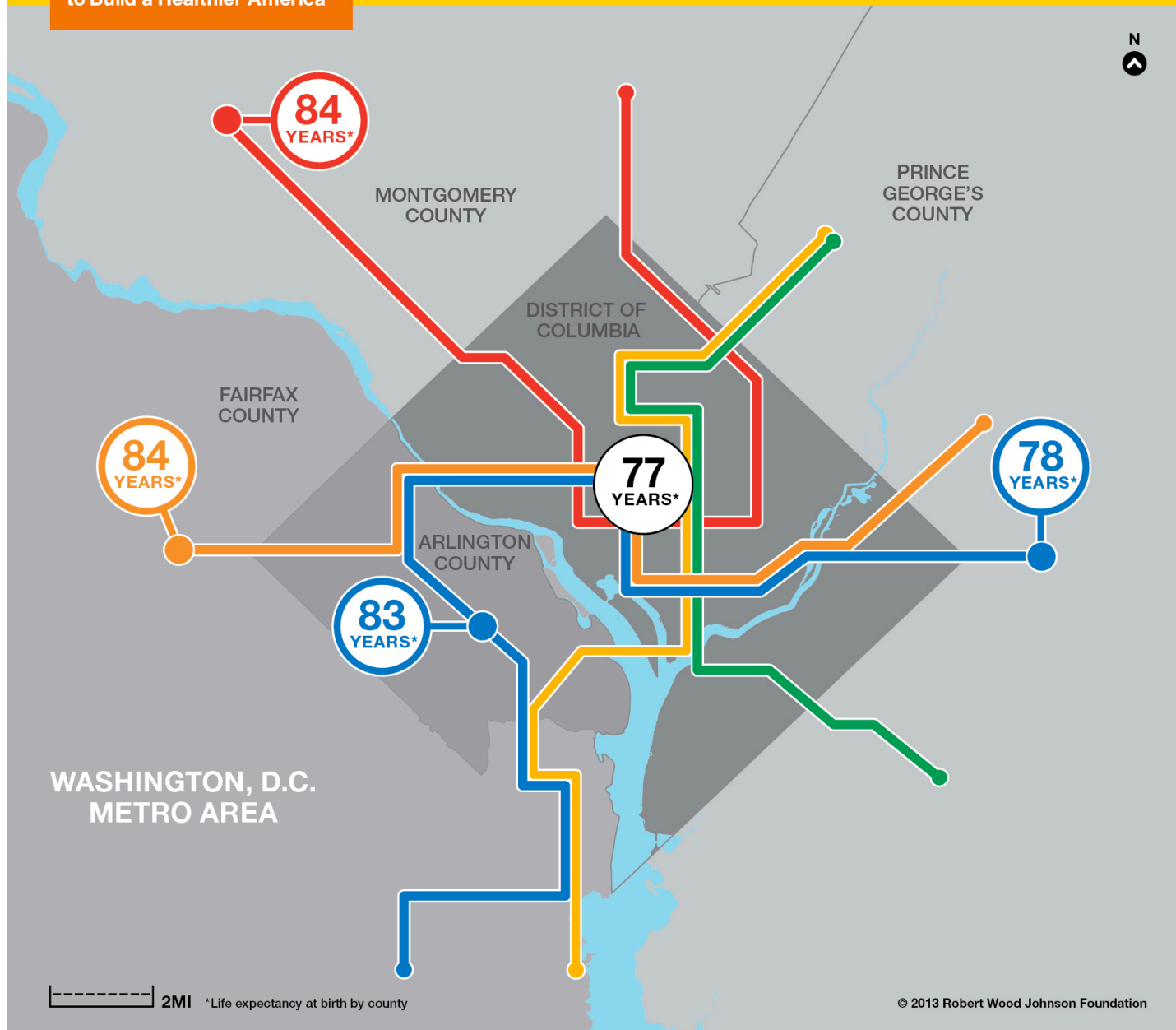
Topics

[Social Determinants of Health →](#)



7 yrs

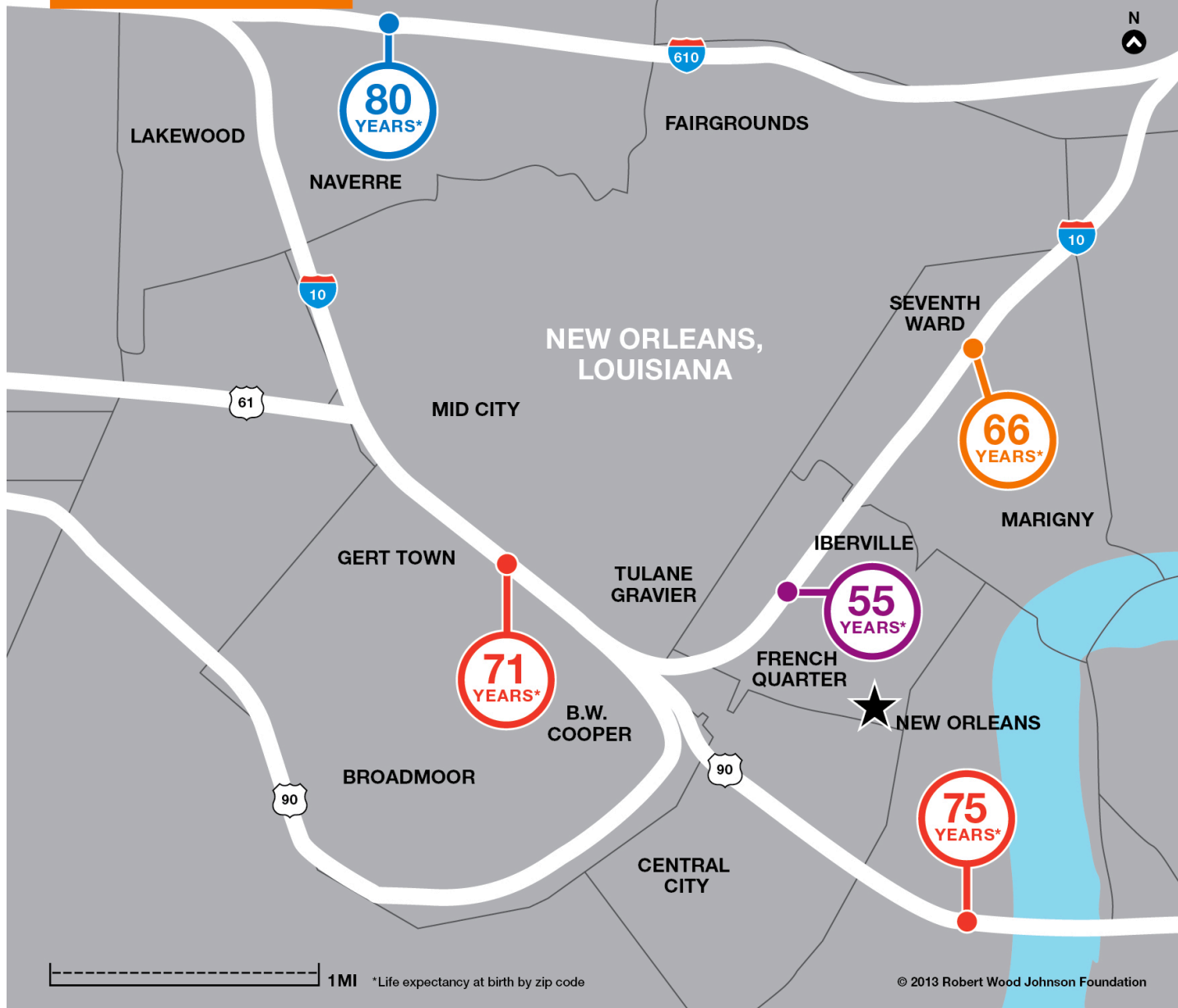
Just a few metro stops can mean
a 7-yr life expectancy difference
for babies born in the D.C. area.



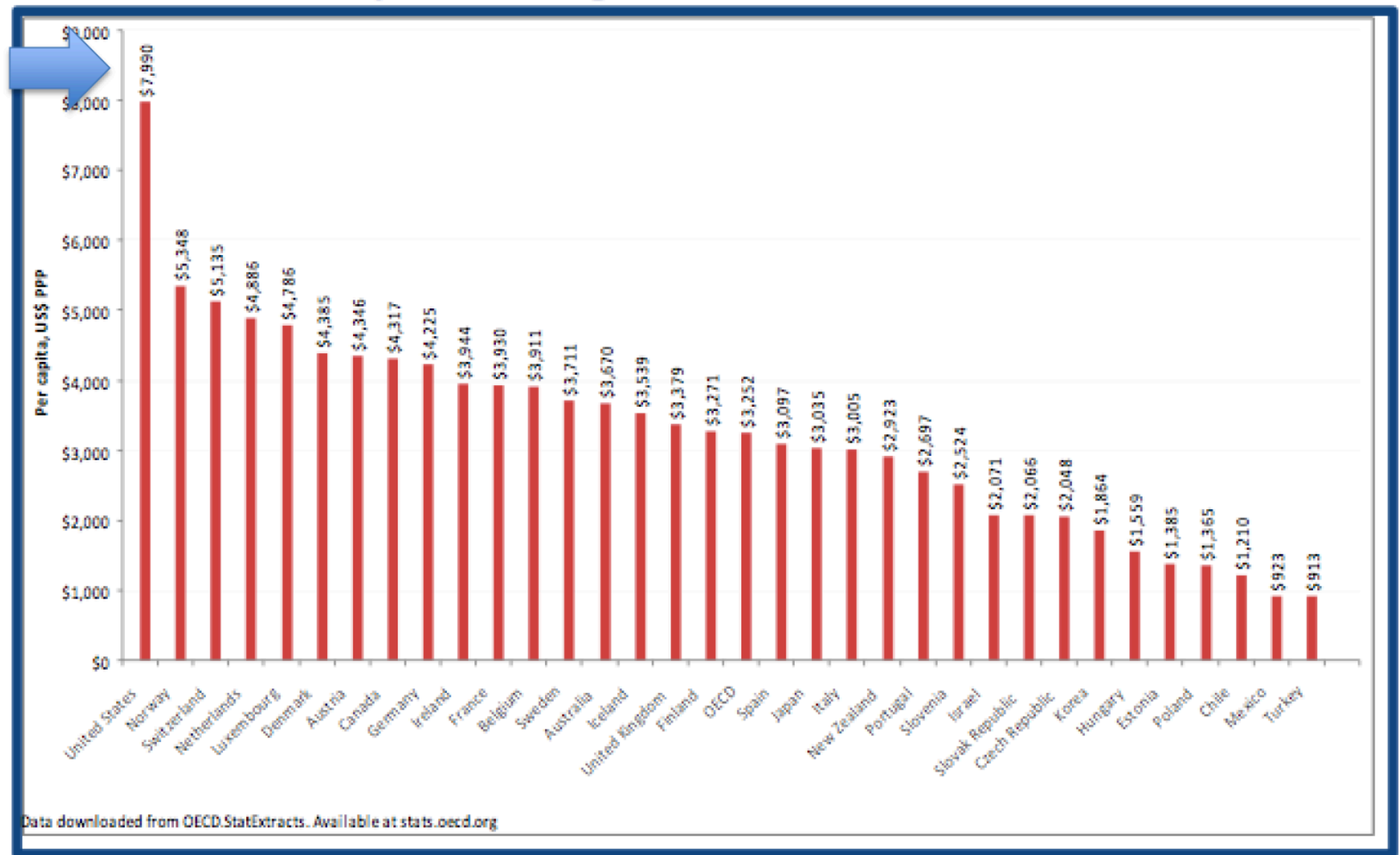


25 yrs

Just a few miles can mean a 25-yr
difference in life expectancy for
babies born in New Orleans.

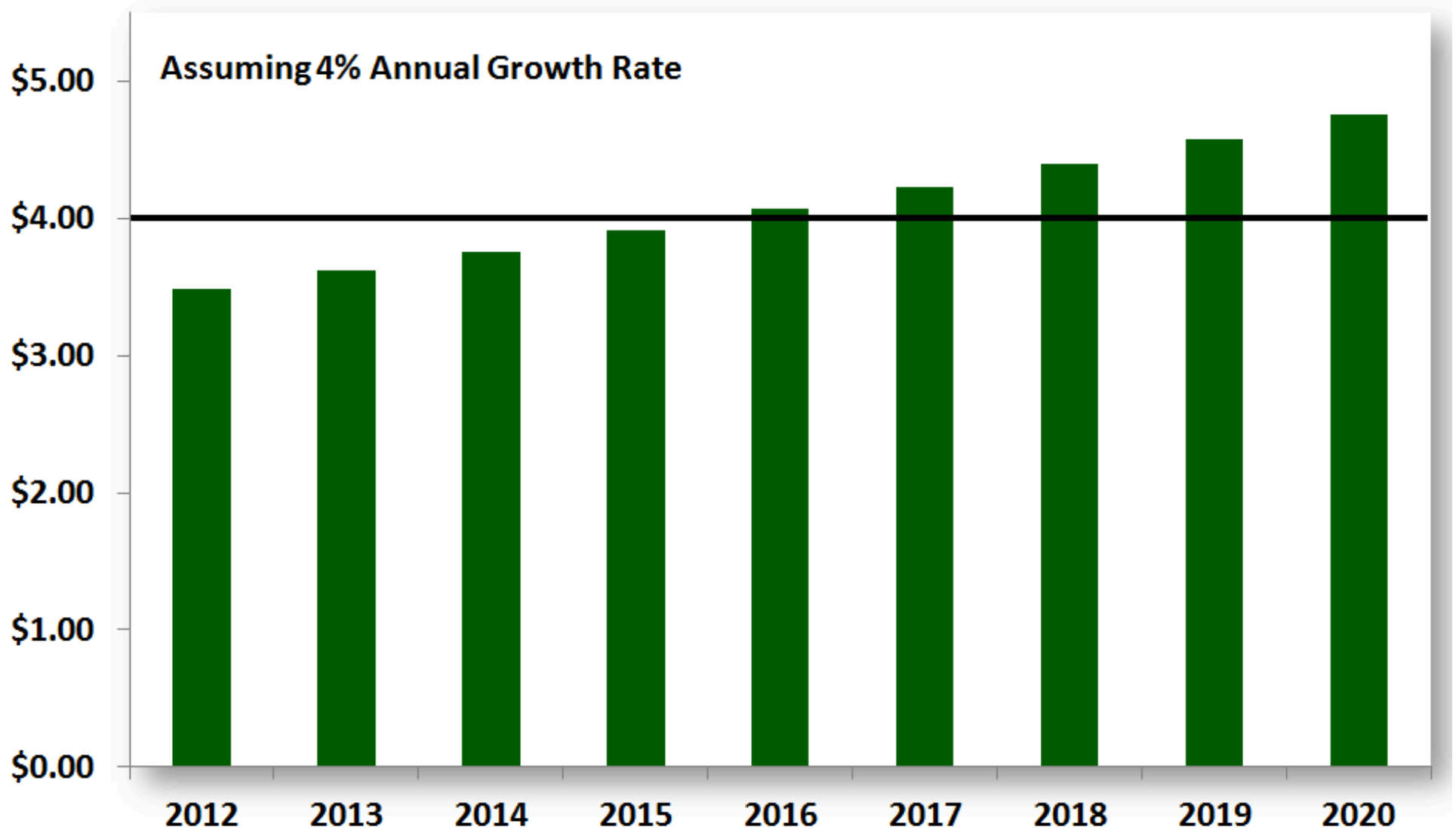


Spending on health care

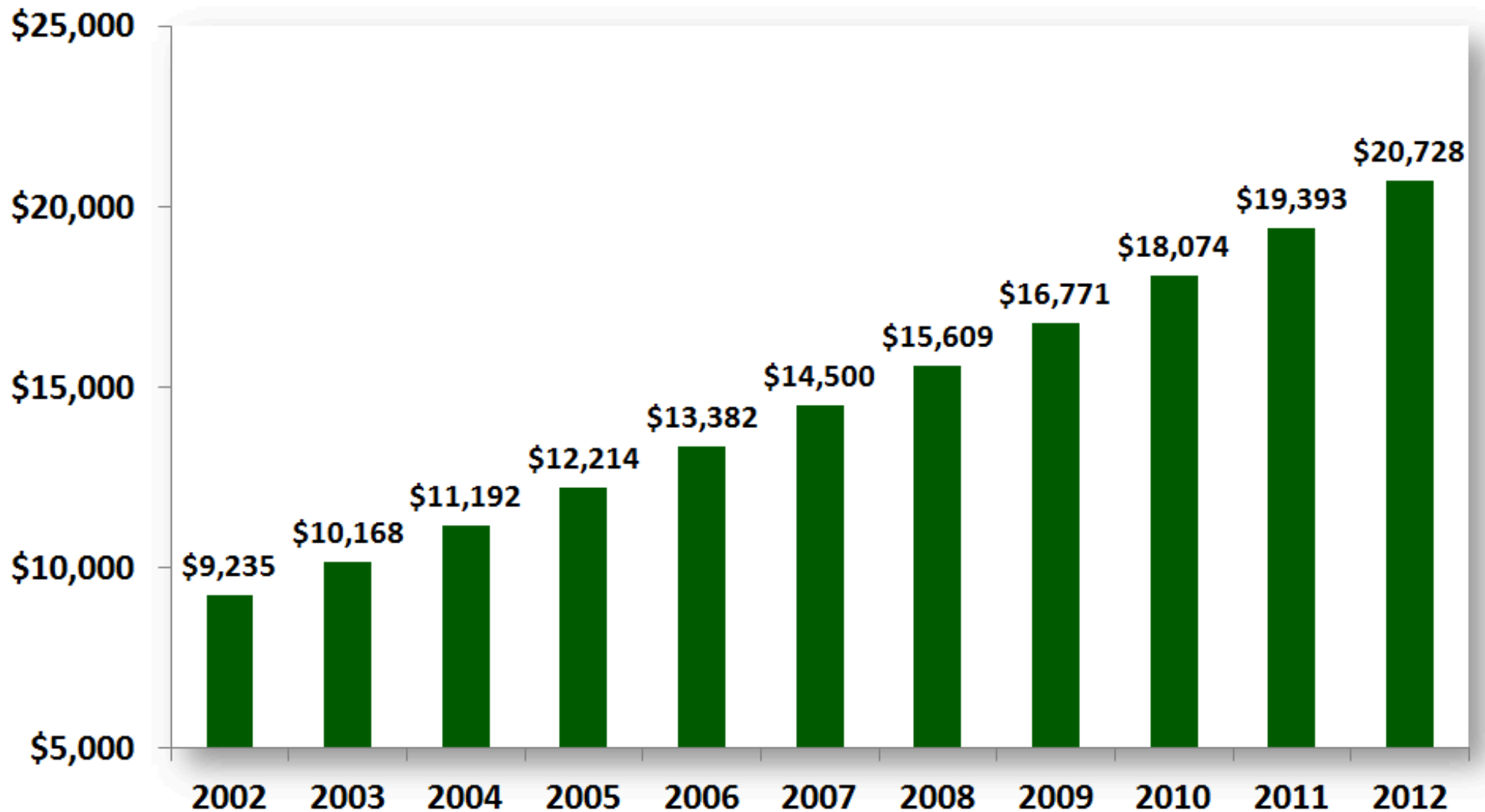


NHE Per Year

Trillions



Milliman Medical Index (Family of 4 - per year)



Health outcomes

US Ranking out of 34 OECD countries

Maternal Mortality: 25th

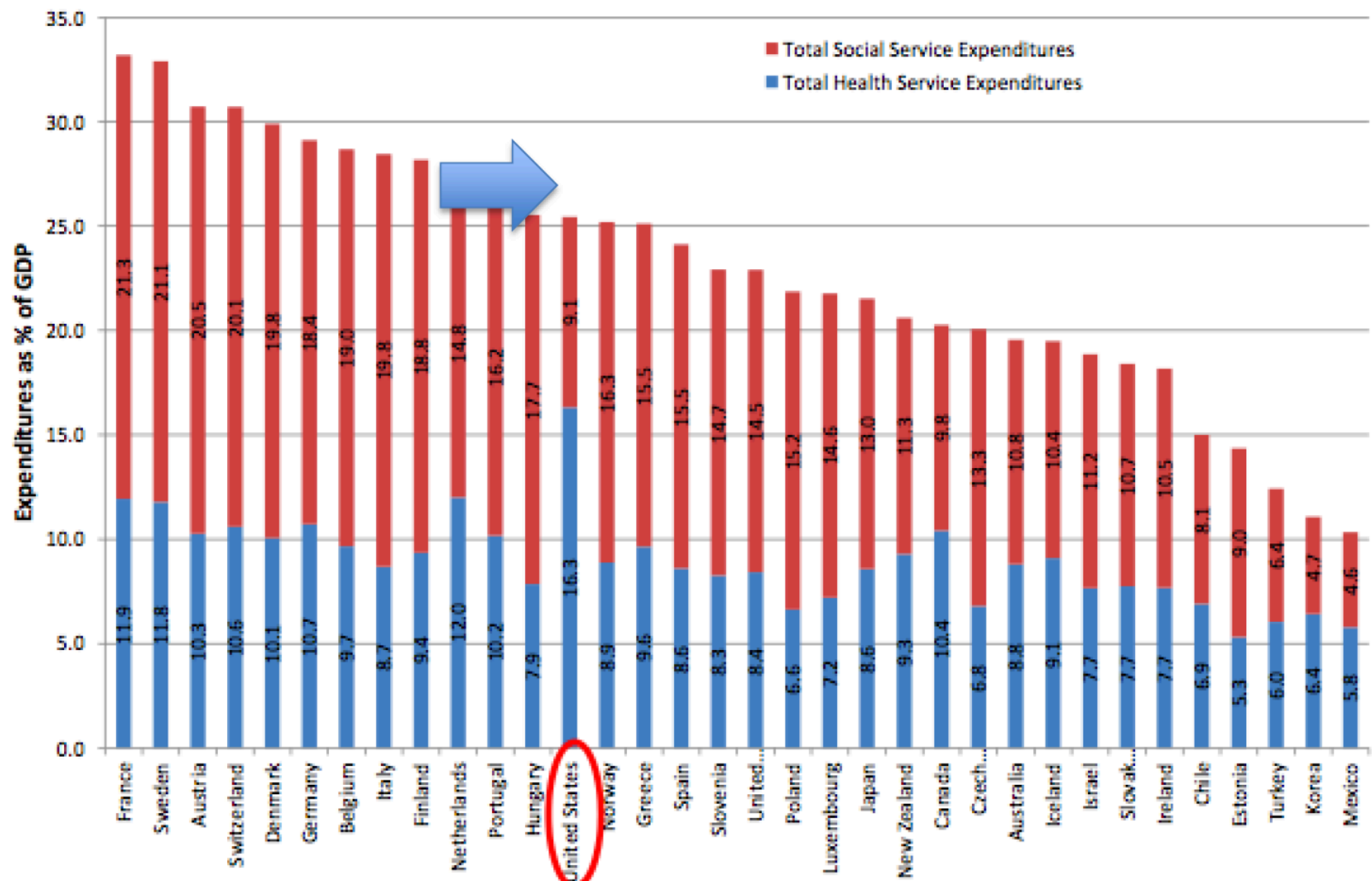
Life expectancy: 26th

Low birth weight: 28th

Infant mortality: 31st

Source: OECD, *Health at a Glance 2009*: OECD Publishing

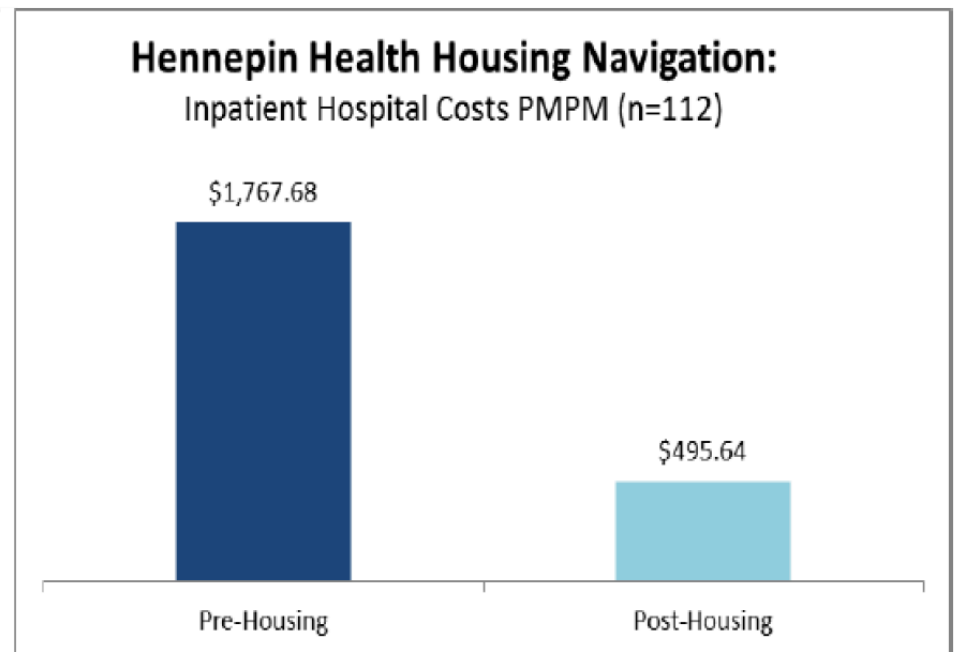
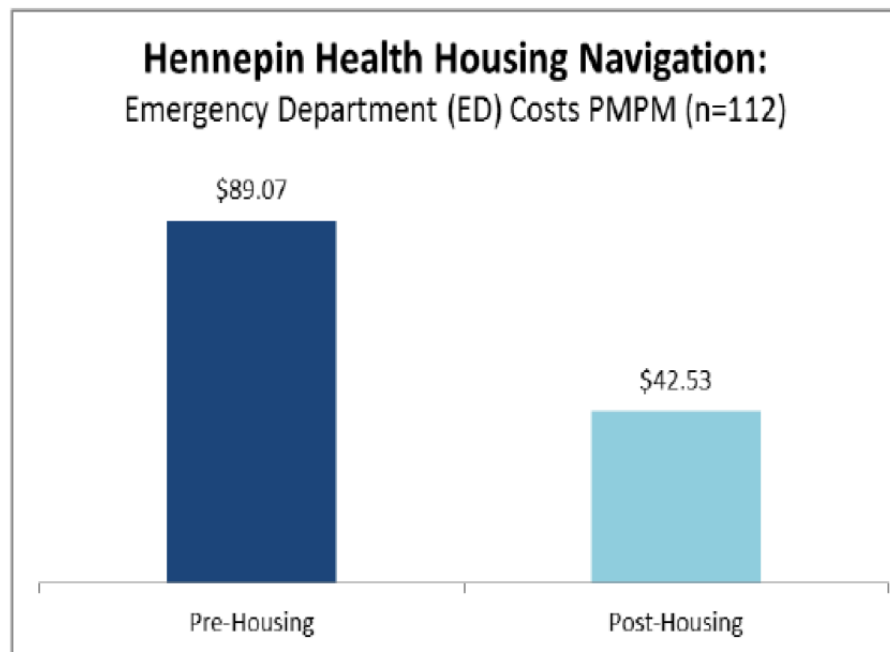
Total health care investment in US is *less*



In OECD, for every \$1 spent on health care, about \$2 is spent on social services
 In the US, for \$1 spent on health care, about 55 cents is spent on social services

Results and Outcomes

- Housing- (112 patients)
 - -52% decrease ED costs pmpm,
 - -72% decrease inpatient costs pmpm



The New York Medicaid Redesign Team's Supportive-Housing Allocation Plan, Fiscal Year 2012–2013

Project	Description	Funding <i>dollars</i>
NY/NY III acceleration†	Capital funding to leverage unutilized federal housing tax credits to accelerate funding of NY/NY III units for high-cost Medicaid populations.	25,000,000
Coler–Goldwater project	Funding to construct 171 apartments for current residents of a skilled nursing facility who could instead live safely in a community setting.	7,300,000
Homeless Housing and Assistance Program update	Capital funding to construct new supportive housing units for high-cost Medicaid populations.	14,365,000
Expansion of existing rental or service subsidies	Funding directed to multiple New York State agencies (Supportive Housing Program, Office for People with Developmental Disabilities, Office of Mental Health, Office of Alcoholism and Substance Abuse Services, Department of Health AIDS Institute) to provide services to specific subpopulations who are of high cost to Medicaid and are homeless, at risk for homelessness, or living in institutional settings and able to transition to the community.	25,324,000
Office of Temporary and Disability Assistance subsidies	Funding to pay for ongoing rent subsidies for 300 formerly homeless persons with disabilities facing imminent eviction in New York City.	2,600,000
Other	Funding for supportive and permanent housing initiatives in Long Island (Long Island Housing for Persons with Disabilities) and the Bronx ("The Claremont").	411,000
Total		75,000,000

* Details on the Supportive Housing Allocation Plan are available at www.health.ny.gov/health_care/medicaid/redesign/affordable_housing_workgroup.htm.

† NY/NY III was a joint agreement by New York State and New York City signed in 2005 to provide 9000 supportive-housing units to specific target populations of homeless people in New York City (<http://shnny.org/budget-policy/nyc/ny-ny/ny-ny-iii>).

SPECTRUM OF HEALTH

DON'T
DIE



Kill it!





Urban Land
Institute

Building Healthy
Places Initiative

BUILDING HEALTHY PLACES

T O O L K I T

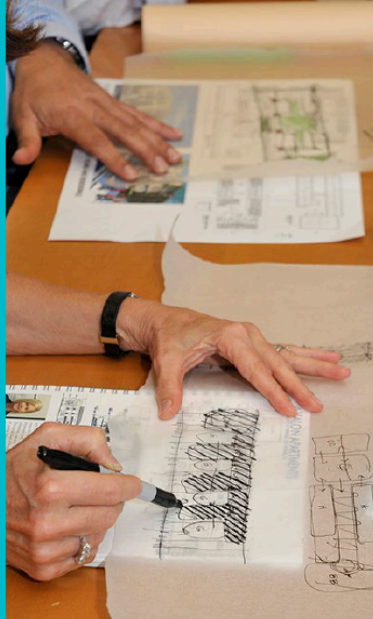


STRATEGIES FOR **ENHANCING HEALTH**
IN THE **BUILT ENVIRONMENT**

<http://uli.org/research/centers-initiatives/building-healthy-places-initiative/building-healthy-places-toolkit/>

Evidence-Based Recommendations

- 1 Incorporate a mix of land uses
- 2 Design well-connected street networks at the human scale
- 3 Provide sidewalks and enticing, pedestrian-oriented streetscapes
- 4 Provide infrastructure to support biking
- 5 Design visible, enticing stairs to encourage everyday use
- 6 Install stair prompts and signage
- 7 Provide high-quality spaces for multigenerational play and recreation
- 8 Build play spaces for children
- 9 Accommodate a grocery store
- 10 Host a farmers market
- 11 Promote healthy food retail
- 12 Support on-site gardening and farming
- 13 Enhance access to drinking water
- 14 Ban smoking
- 15 Use materials and products that support healthy indoor air quality
- 16 Facilitate proper ventilation and airflow
- 17 Maximize indoor lighting quality
- 18 Minimize noise pollution
- 19 Increase access to nature
- 20 Facilitate social engagement
- 21 Adopt pet-friendly policies



2015 ENTERPRISE GREEN COMMUNITIES CRITERIA



2015 ENTERPRISE GREEN COMMUNITIES CRITERIA

M	1.2a Resident Health and Well-Being: Design for Health
	Identify potential resident health factors and design your project to address resident health and well-being by using the matrix provided on pages 22 and 23.
12	1.2b Resident Health and Well-Being: Health Action Plan
	At pre-design and continuing throughout the project life cycle, collaborate with public health professionals and community stakeholders to assess, identify, implement and monitor achievable actions to enhance health-promoting features of the project and minimize features that could present health risks. Specifically, create a Health Action Plan and integrate the selected interventions and a plan for monitoring and evaluating progress per the full criterion.
M	1.3a Resilient Communities: Design for Resilience <i>(New Construction and Substantial Rehab only)</i>
	Given your project building type, location and expected resident population, identify a project characteristic that would most likely impact your project's ability to withstand an unexpected weather event or loss of power. Select at least one criterion from the given list that would help mitigate that impact, and incorporate this within your project plans and design. Include a short narrative providing your rationale for selecting this criterion above the others.

Identify potential resident health factors and design your project to address resident health and well-being by using the matrix provided on pages 22 and 23.

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M

7.12 Active Design: Promoting Physical Activity Within the Building

Situate at least one building stairway per the criterion to encourage use **OR** emphasize at least one strategy inside the building designed to increase frequency and duration of physical activity per the criterion.

10

7.13 Active Design: Staircases and Building Circulation

A staircase must be accessible and visible from the main lobby as well as visible within a 25-foot walking distance from any edge of lobby. Ensure that no turns or obstacles prevent visibility of or accessibility to the qualifying staircase from the lobby, and that the staircase is encountered before or at the same time as the elevators.

From the corridor, accessible staircases should be made visible by: Providing transparent glazing of at least 10 square feet (1 square meter) at all stair doors or at a side light **OR** providing magnetic door holds on all doors leading to the stairs **OR** removing door enclosures/ vestibules.

9

7.14 Interior and Outdoor Activity Spaces for Children and Adults

Provide an on-site dedicated recreation space with exercise or play opportunities for adults and/or children that is open and accessible to all residents; see criterion for specifics.

The WELL BUILDING STANDARD®



THE SEVEN CONCEPTS OF THE WELL BUILDING STANDARD®

AIR

WATER

NOURISHMENT

LIGHT

FITNESS

COMFORT

MIND

Concept	Preconditions		Optimizations		Wellness Score
	Applicable	Achieved	Applicable	Achieved	
Air	12	12	17	3	5.9
Water	5	5	3	0	5
Nourishment	8	8	7	7	10
Light	4	4	7	2	6.4
Fitness	2	2	6	3	7.5
Comfort	5	5	7	2	6.4
Mind	5	5	14	12	9.3
Total	41	41	61	29	7.4
Final Wellness Score					7



ACTIVE

DESIGN

GUIDELINES

PROMOTING PHYSICAL ACTIVITY

AND HEALTH IN DESIGN





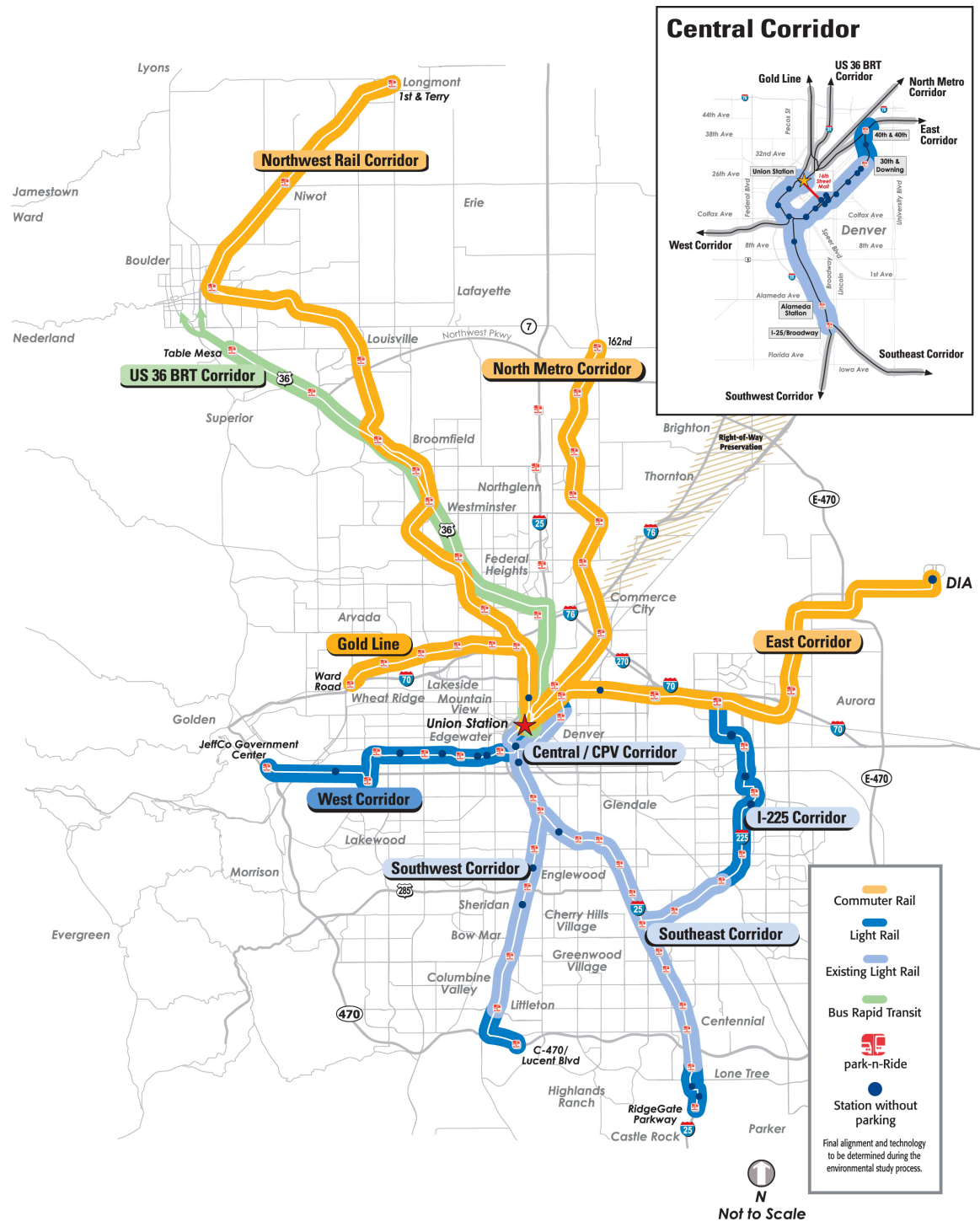


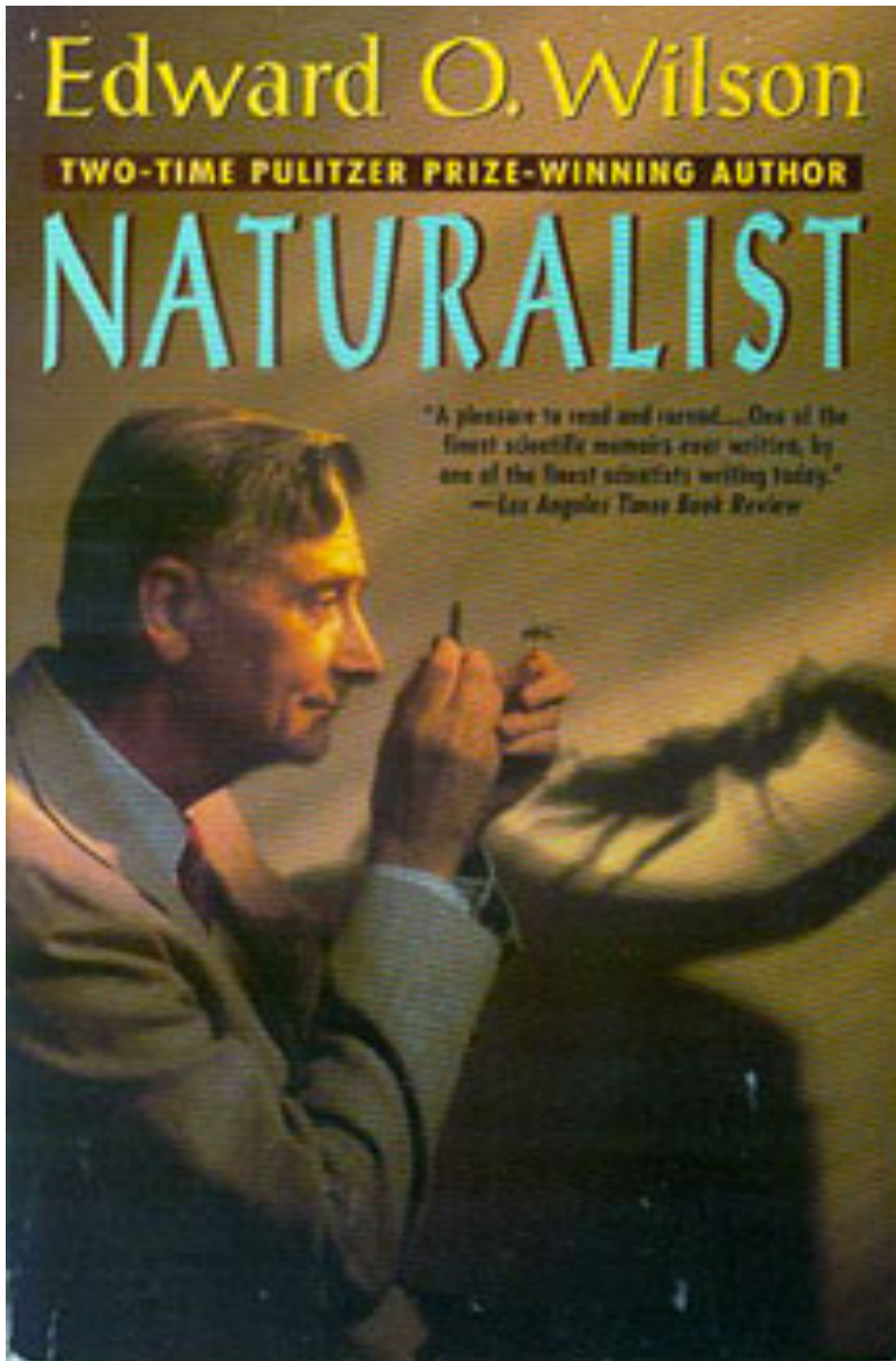












**Biophilia
suggests
humans seek
out deep
connections to
the natural
world, and this
motivation is
rooted in our
biology**

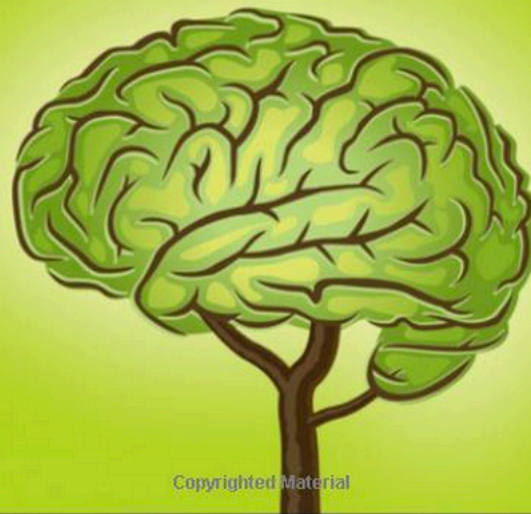
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EVA M. SELHUB MD

ALAN C. LOGAN ND

Your Brain — on — **NATURE**

The Science of Nature's Influence on
Your Health, Happiness, and Vitality



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What Research Says

1. Urbanites with access to green space are happier and have more social cohesion
2. Office workers with nature access are less stressed / more productive
3. Surgery patients with a view of the outdoors heal faster
4. Kids are better at learning in daylit classrooms
5. Technology surrogates for nature are not as good as the real thing



Soapbox: Go Outside, It's Good for You | JSTOR Daily

Have you heard? Sitting at your desk job all day is killing you; a superbug...

DAILY.JSTOR.ORG



How a Quick Glimpse of Nature Can Make You More Productive

Green roofs are great for the environment. Turns out they're great for tired workers, too.

ERIC JAFFE | [@e_jaffe](#) | May 5, 2015 | 3 Comments

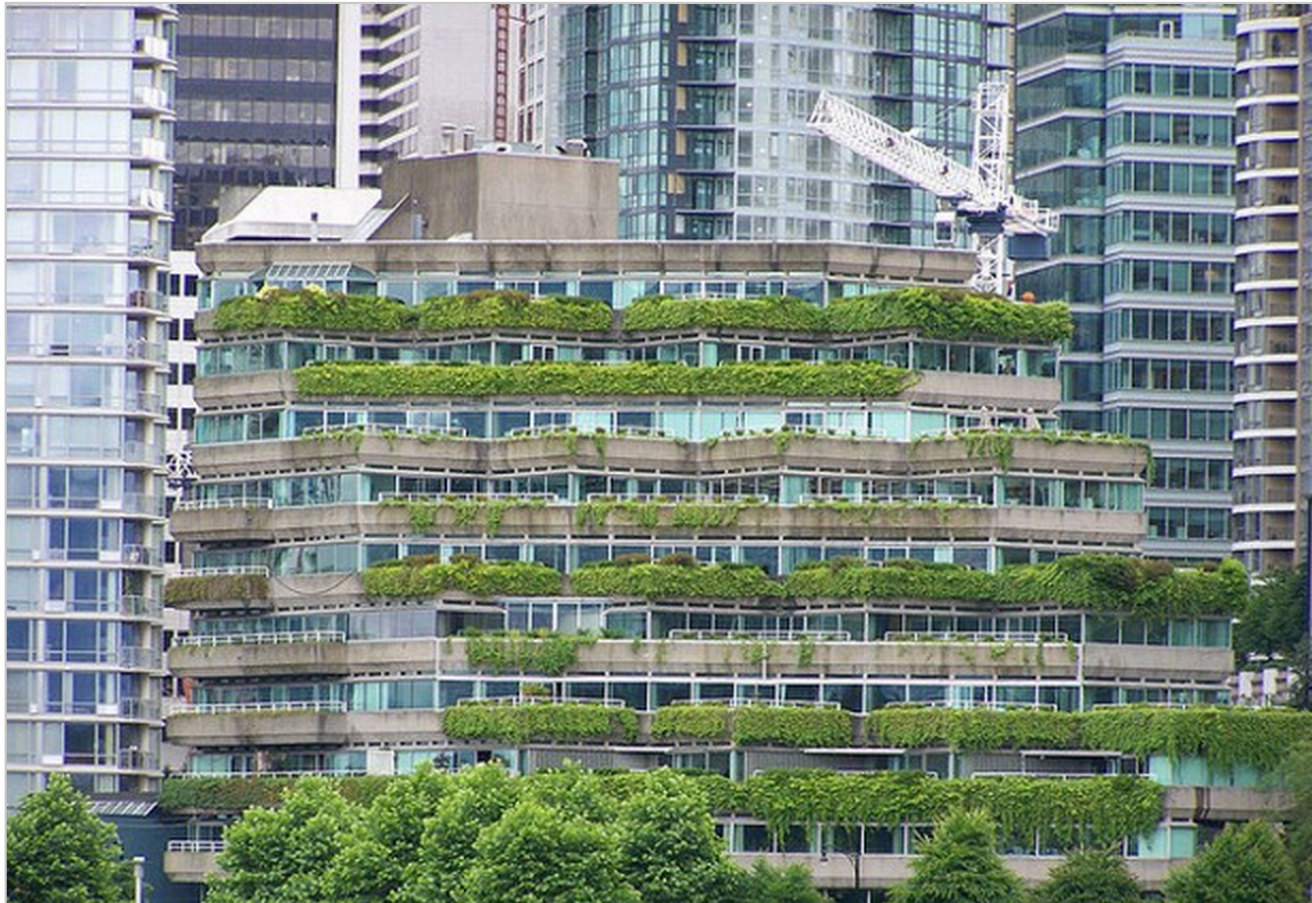
1.8k
Shares



Share on Facebook



Tweet



THE ECONOMICS OF BIOPHILIA



**WHY DESIGNING WITH
NATURE IN MIND MAKES
FINANCIAL SENSE**



14 PATTERNS OF BIOPHILIC DESIGN

IMPROVING HEALTH & WELL-BEING IN THE BUILT ENVIRONMENT

14 PATTERNS		*	STRESS REDUCTION	COGNITIVE PERFORMANCE	EMOTION, MOOD & PREFERENCE
NATURE IN THE SPACE	Visual Connection with Nature	* * *	Lowered blood pressure and heart rate (Brown, Barton & Gladwell, 2013; van den Berg, Hartig, & Staats, 2007; Tsunetsugu & Miyazaki, 2005)	Improved mental engagement/ attentiveness (Biederman & Vessel, 2006)	Positively impacted attitude and overall happiness (Barton & Pretty, 2010)
	Non-Visual Connection with Nature	* *	Reduced systolic blood pressure and stress hormones (Park, Tsunetsugu, Kasetani et al., 2009; Hartig, Evans, Jamner et al., 2003; Orsega-Smith, Mowen, Payne et al., 2004; Ulrich, Simons, Losito et al., 1991)	Positively impacted on cognitive performance (Mehta, Zhu & Cheema, 2012; Ljungberg, Neely, & Lundström, 2004)	Perceived improvements in mental health and tranquility (Li, Kobayashi, Inagaki et al., 2012; Jahncke, et al., 2011; Tsunetsugu, Park, & Miyazaki, 2010; Kim, Ren, & Fielding, 2007; Stigsdotter & Grahn, 2003)
	Non-Rhythmic Sensory Stimuli	* *	Positively impacted on heart rate, systolic blood pressure and sympathetic nervous system activity (Li, 2009; Park et al, 2008; Kahn et al., 2008; Beauchamp, et al., 2003; Ulrich et al., 1991)	Observed and quantified behavioral measures of attention and exploration (Windhager et al., 2011)	
	Thermal & Airflow Variability	* *	Positively impacted comfort, well-being and productivity (Heerwagen, 2006; Tham & Willem, 2005; Wigö, 2005)	Positively impacted concentration (Hartig et al., 2003; Hartig et al., 1991; R. Kaplan & Kaplan, 1989)	Improved perception of temporal and spatial pleasure (alliesthesia) (Parkinson, de Dear & Candido, 2012; Zhang, Arens, Huizenga & Han, 2010; Arens, Zhang & Huizenga, 2006; Zhang, 2003; de Dear & Brager, 2002; Heschong, 1979)
	Presence of Water	* *	Reduced stress, increased feelings of tranquility, lower heart rate and blood pressure (Alvarsson, Wiens, & Nilsson, 2010; Pheasant, Fisher, Watts et al., 2010; Biederman & Vessel, 2006)	Improved concentration and memory restoration (Alvarsson et al., 2010; Biederman & Vessel, 2006) Enhanced perception and psychological responsiveness (Alvarsson et al., 2010; Hunter et al., 2010)	Observed preferences and positive emotional responses (Windhager, 2011; Barton & Pretty, 2010; White, Smith, Humphries et al., 2010; Karmanov & Hamel, 2008; Biederman & Vessel, 2006; Heerwagen & Orians, 1993; Ruso & Atzwanger, 2003; Ulrich, 1983)
	Dynamic & Diffuse Light	* *	Positively impacted circadian system functioning (Figueiro, Brons, Plitnick et al., 2011; Beckett & Roden, 2009) Increased visual comfort (Elyezadi, 2012; Kim & Kim, 2007)		
	Connection with Natural Systems				Enhanced positive health responses; Shifted perception of environment (Kellert et al., 2008)

NON-VISUAL CONNECTION WITH NATURE



EXAMPLES

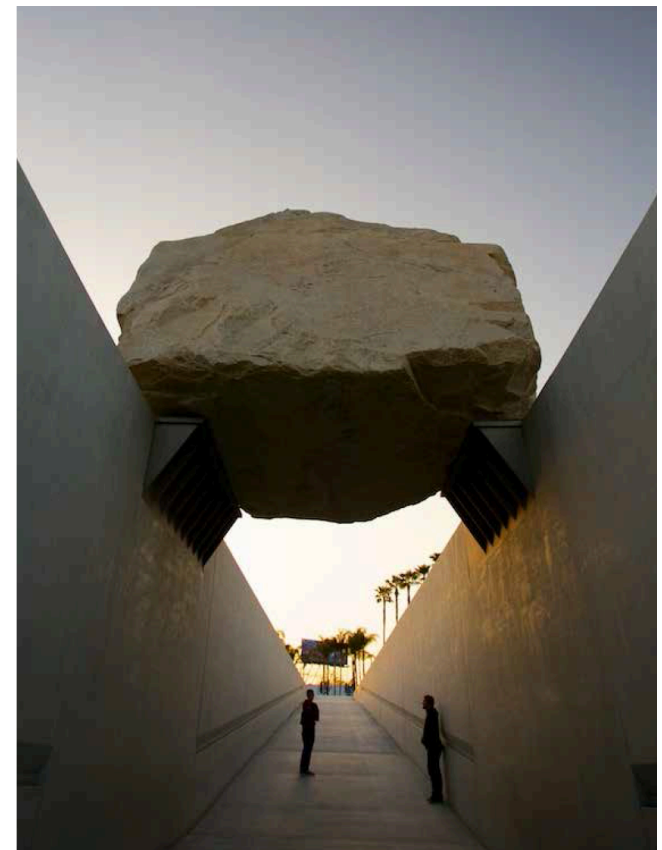
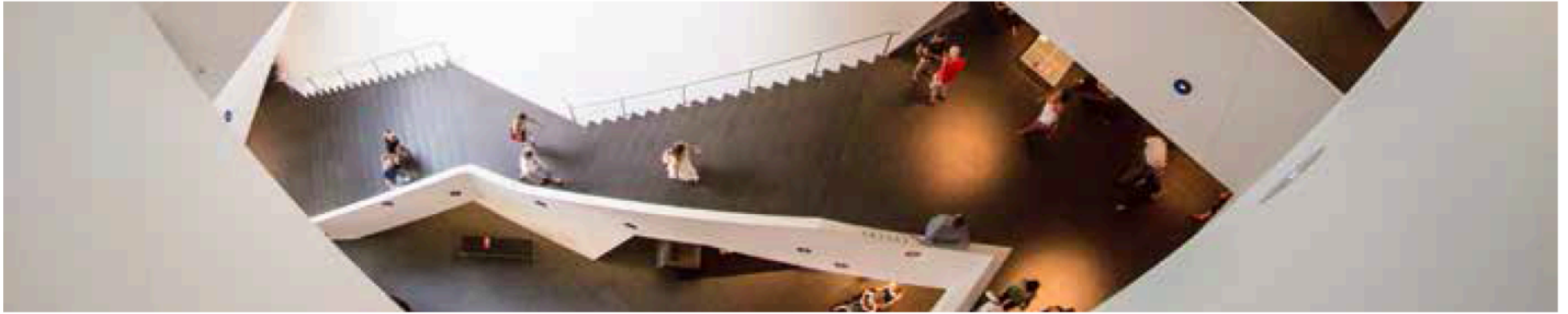
Naturally Occurring

- Fragrant herbs and flowers
- Songbirds
- Flowing water
- Weather (rain, wind, hail)
- Natural ventilation (operable windows, breezeways)
- Textured materials (stone, wood, fur)
- Crackling fire/fireplace
- Sun patches
- Warm/cool surfaces

Simulated or Constructed

- Digital simulations of nature sounds
- Mechanically released natural plant oils
- Highly textured fabrics/textiles that mimic natural material textures
- Audible and/or physically accessible water feature
- Music with fractal qualities
- Horticulture/gardening, including edible plants
- Domesticated animals/pets
- Honeybee apiary

RISK/PERIL

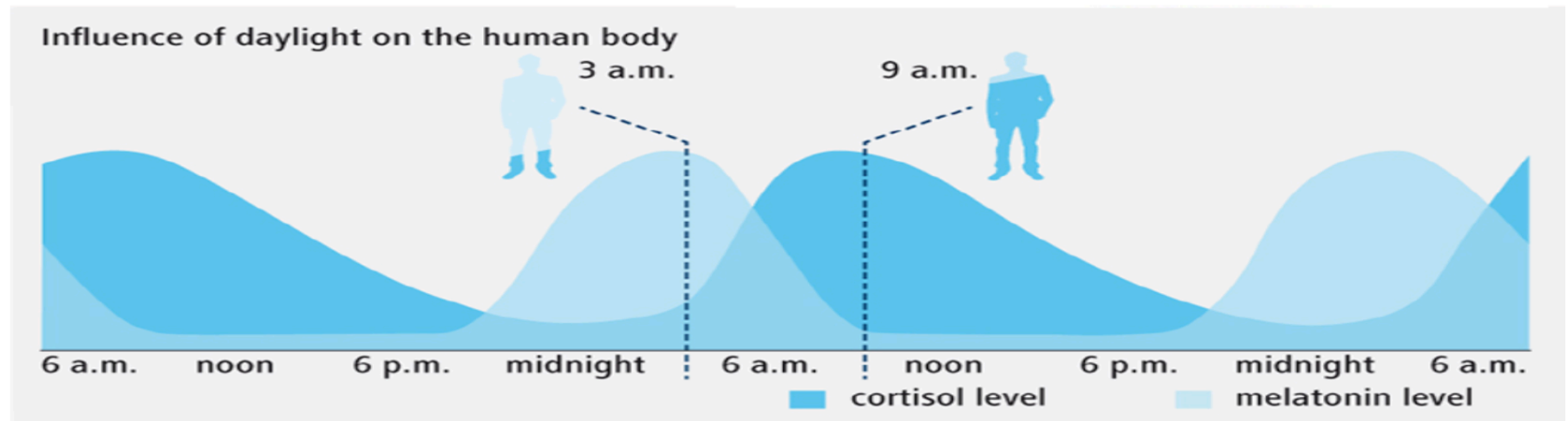




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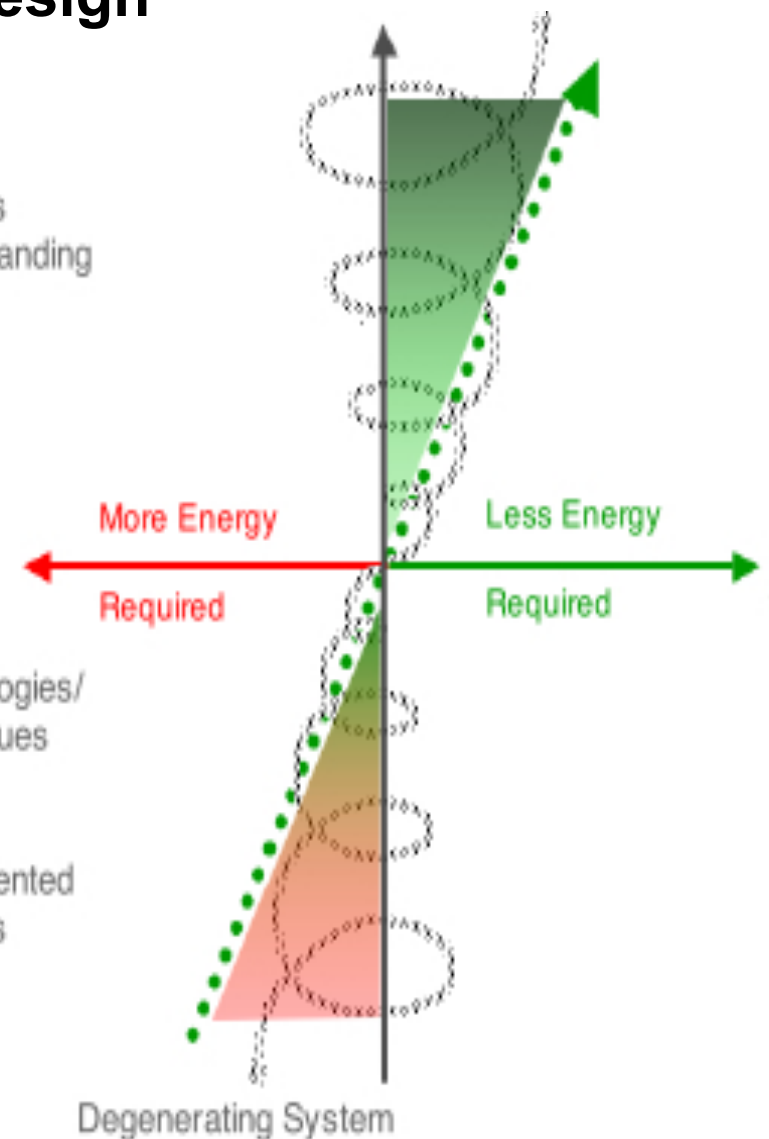
Living
Systems
Understanding

Whole
System

Technologies/
Techniques

Fragemented
Systems

Degenerating System



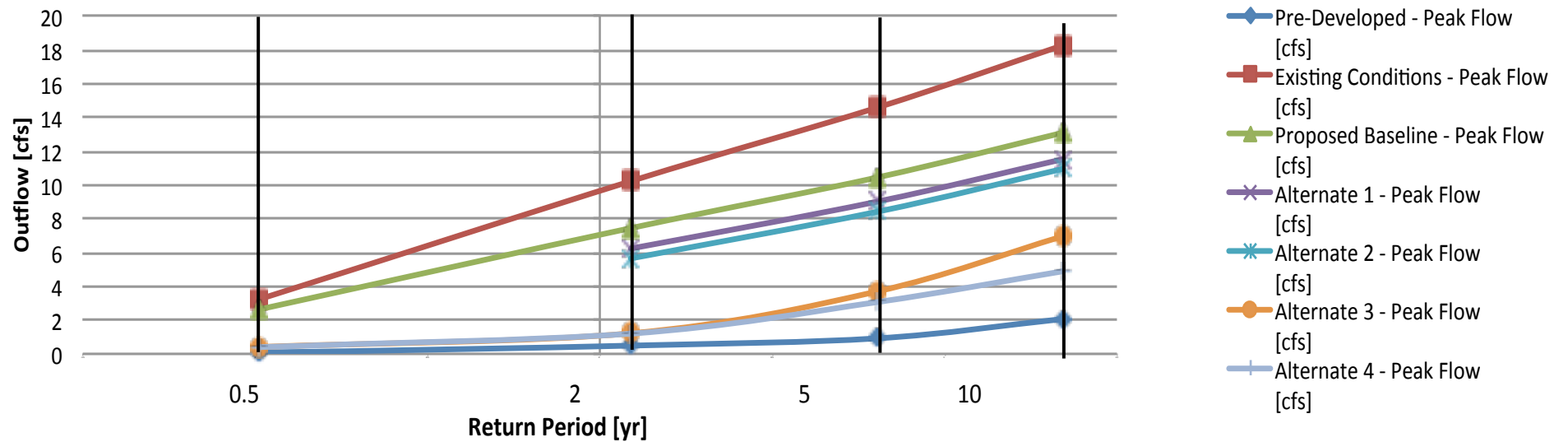
SSI Sample Metrics

- Include non-invasive pedestrian access to wetlands (e.g. boardwalks)
- Restore the riparian and wetland areas
- Rehabilitate the stream channel with native plant communities, appropriate habitat, and water quality improvements
- Treat rainwater as an amenity through the way it is received, conveyed and managed, and made accessible to site users.
- Create distinct habitat areas





Peak Flow (Gumbel Scale)





How to Get High on Soil

M. vaccae, a living creature that resides in your backyard compost pile, acts like a mind-altering drug once it enters the human body, functioning like antidepressant pills to boost your mood.

PAGAN KENNEDY | JAN 31, 2012

M. vaccae, a living creature that resides in your backyard compost pile, acts like a mind-altering drug once it enters the human body, functioning like antidepressant pills to boost your mood.



Antidepressant Microbes In Soil: How Dirt Makes You Happy

By Bonnie L. Grant

Prozac may not be the only way to get rid of your serious blues. Soil microbes have been found to have similar effects on the brain and are without side effects and chemical dependency potential. Learn how to harness the natural antidepressant in soil and make yourself happier and healthier. Read on to see how dirt makes you happy.

Natural remedies have been around for untold centuries. These natural remedies included cures for almost any physical ailment as well as mental and emotional afflictions. Ancient healers may not have known why something worked but simply that it did. Modern scientists have unraveled the why of many medicinal plants and practices but only recently are they finding remedies that were previously unknown and yet, still a part of the natural life cycle. Soil microbes and human health now have a positive link which has been studied







Rain Oculus - Ned Khan





Ecosystem Services

Provisioning services

- food (including seafood and game), crops, wild foods, and spices and medicines

- water

- energy (hydropower, biomass fuels)

- carbon sequestration and climate regulation

- waste decomposition and detoxification

Regulating services

- purification of water and air

- crop pollination

- pest and disease control

- nutrient dispersal and cycling

Supporting services

- seed dispersal

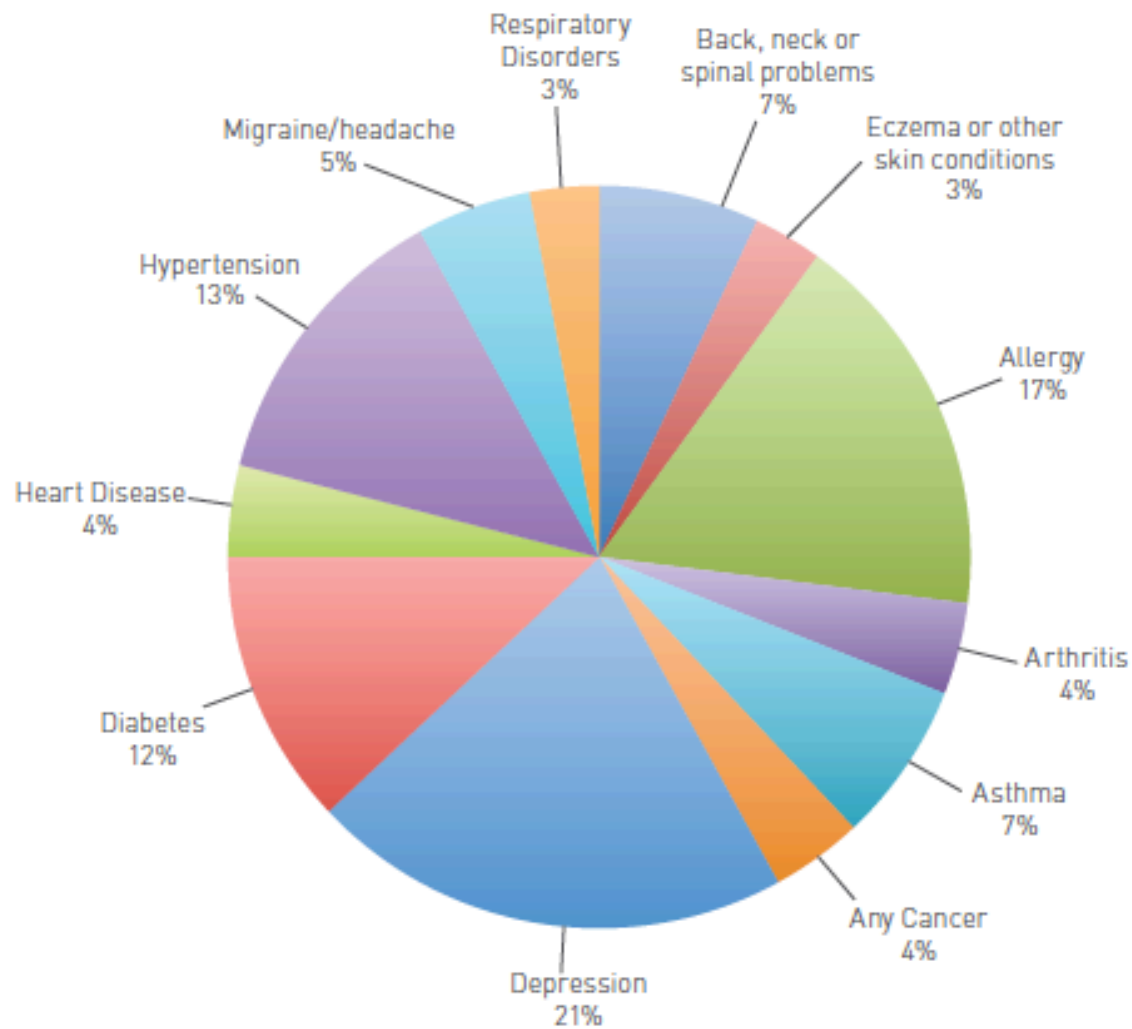
- primary production

Cultural services

- cultural, intellectual and spiritual inspiration

- recreational experiences (including ecotourism)

Figure 3: Contribution of medical conditions to overall productivity loss



Source: KPMG Econtech

Note: Percentages refer to the contribution that each medical condition makes to the overall productivity loss of 2.6% in 2009-10.

Karoshi: Death from overwork



The first recorded case of karoshi occurred in 1969. Nearly a decade later (1978), the concept was given the name “karoshi”. In 1982, the release of the book entitled *Karoshi* by Tajiri Seiichiro, Hosokawa, and Uehata brought the issue in the public view, but it wasn’t recognized as a major social problem until the 1980’s Bubble Economy.

Crying It Out in Japan

Tokyo gets into communal bawling.



The Asahi Shimbun/Getty

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Japanese hotel launches 'crying rooms'

A hotel in Tokyo is offering rooms designed to allow female guests to “cry heartily” in private



710



273



2



1



986



Email



The tissues provided in the crying rooms are said to be as soft as cashmere Photo: Fotolia/AP

Evolving Workplace



INNOVATION



PERSONALIZATION



SOCIAL CONNECTIONS



COMFORTABLE



COLLABORATION



TECHNOLOGY

DAVIS PARTNERSHIP ARCHITECTS



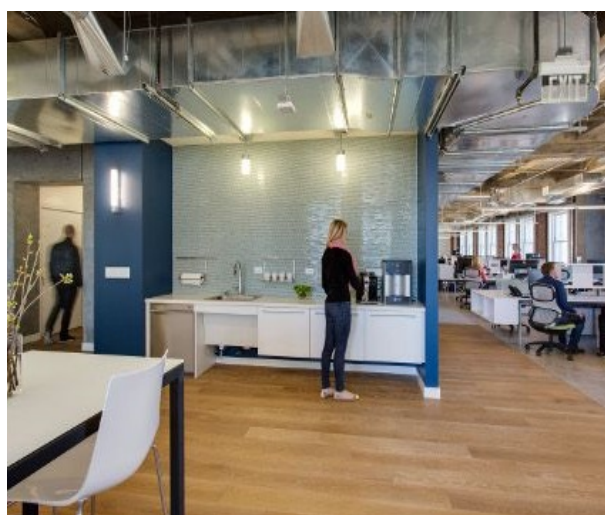
SHARED LIGHT SHARED VIEWS



TRANSPARENCY



FLEXIBLE SPACES



ACCESS TO HEALTHY FOOD



BIOPHILIA

10 DESIGN INTERVENTIONS FOR A HEALTHIER, HAPPIER AND MORE PRODUCTIVE WORKPLACE

1	MAKE WORKERS MORE ACTIVE	Sitting is the new smoking.
2	EASY ACCESS TO WATER + HEALTHY SNACKS	Lack of water is the greatest source of fatigue for workers.
3	THE AIR WE BREATHE	Absenteeism is one of the biggest expenditures draining company coffers.
4	NATURE EVERYWHERE	Humans crave the outdoors.
5	SENSORY ENVIRONMENT	A lack of visual stimulation dulls people's senses and contributes to the loss of focus.
6	ACOUSTICS	Good workplace acoustics mitigate distractions by introducing elements of privacy.
7	LIGHTING	Natural light and well designed lighting maintain the alignment of our circadian rhythms
8	ERGONOMICS 101	Good posture prevents injury and preventing injury keeps workers healthy and engaged.
9	CONTROL YOUR DESTINY	Personal control of storage, lighting levels and HVAC functionality vests each worker with a sense of ownership and gives them the ability to achieve their own level of optimal comfort.
10	EVERYONE NEEDS A NUDGE	Communicate the location and benefits of healthy design elements through environmental branding and appropriate signage.



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SUN VALLEY NEIGHBORHOOD

DECATUR-FEDERAL

STATION AREA PLAN







**HOUTAN PARK
SHANGHAI, CHINA**

BEFORE



**HOUTAN PARK
SHANGHAI, CHINA**

AFTER



The Cheonggye freeway ran through the center of Seoul ~1970-2005



**CHEONGGYECHEON STREAM RESTORATION
SEOUL, SOUTH KOREA**

AFTER









BEFORE



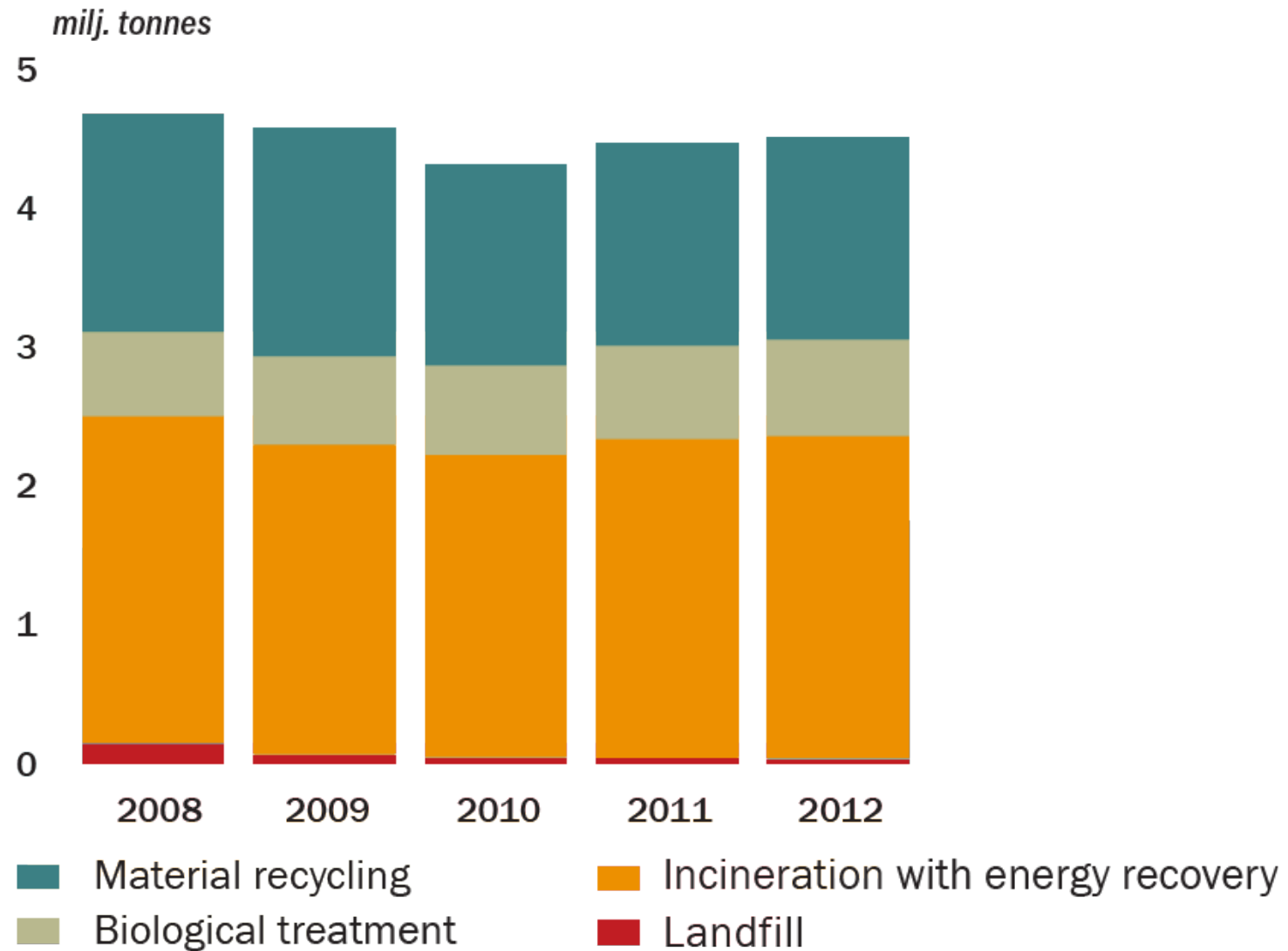
AFTER



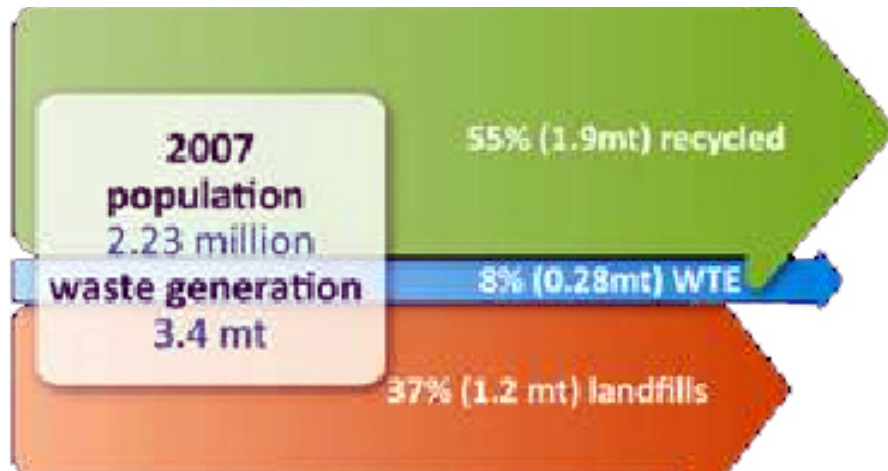
**BIG's combined power plant and ski slope
is "turning science fiction into fact"**



Waste Distribution 2008-2012



Vancouver Waste Management



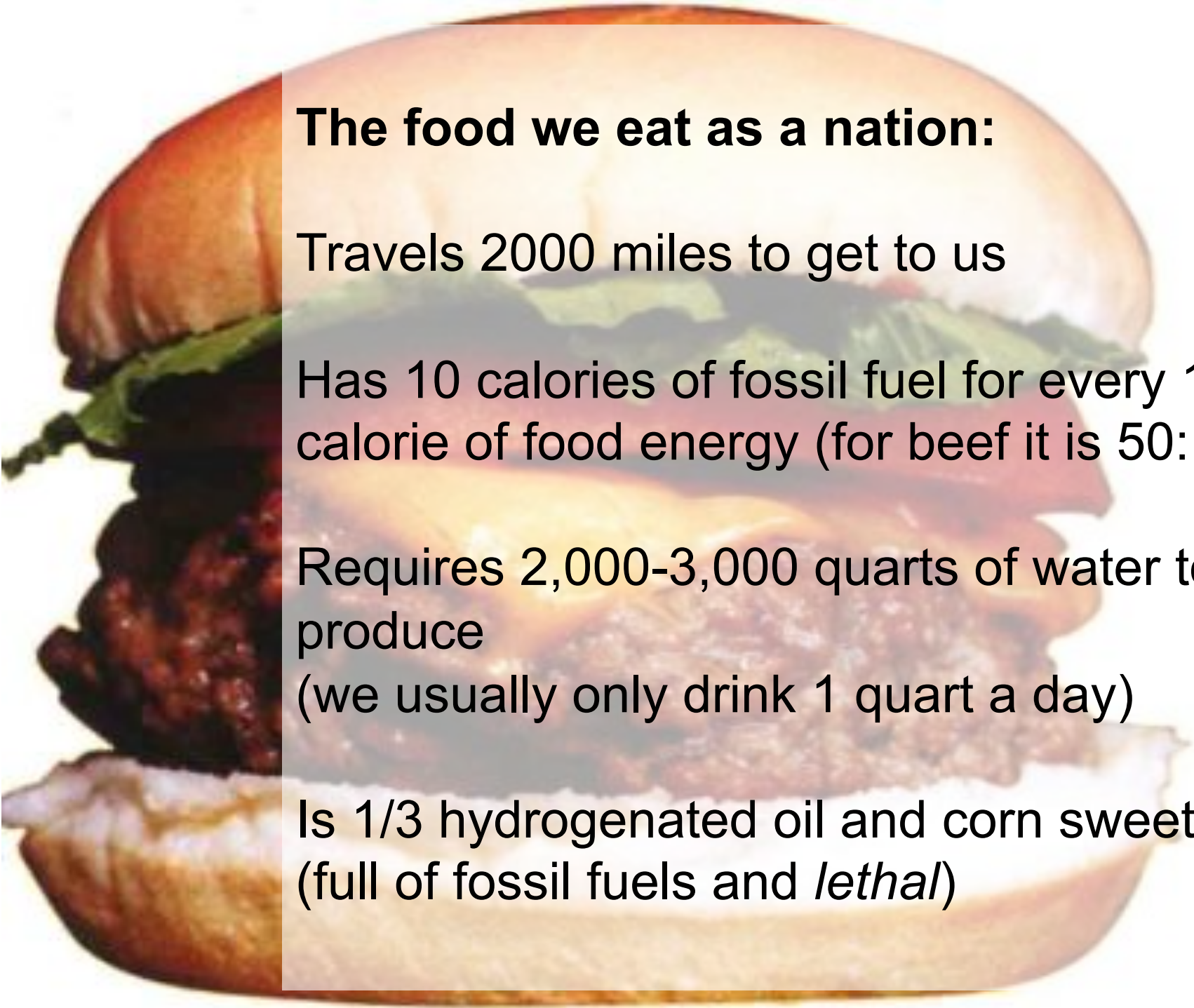
Current

Planned



FOOD





The food we eat as a nation:

Travels 2000 miles to get to us

Has 10 calories of fossil fuel for every 1 calorie of food energy (for beef it is 50:1)

Requires 2,000-3,000 quarts of water to produce

(we usually only drink 1 quart a day)

Is 1/3 hydrogenated oil and corn sweeteners
(full of fossil fuels and *lethal*)



Urban Agriculture

Community Gardens



Source: Enterprise Green Communities video “2020 Call to Action”



Forest Houses, Bronx, NY



24-Apr-2012
1:59 PM

Forest Houses, Bronx, NY



Supermarket



There Are Bee Hives On The Roof Of The W Hotel



Bees? Bees! That fresh honey you're tasting at Trace this summer? It comes straight from the top...of the roof. Central Texas Bee Rescue has worked out an arrangement with the W Hotel downtown to have 10 hives of endangered honeybees live on their rooftop. The honey, which should amount to 4,000 pounds a year, will be implemented into dishes and drinks at Trace and treatments at the hotel's spa.

Waldorf-Astoria Hotel Installs Bee Hives On Roof

By Associated Press 04/19/12 02:44 PM ET **AP**



NEW YORK -- New York City's Waldorf-Astoria Hotel is buzzing with thousands of tiny new visitors.

The luxury hotel has installed six beehives on its rooftop with the goal of harvesting honey by mid-summer. One mature hive has 20,000 bees and five starter hives have 5,000 bees each.

By August, the hotel hopes to host 300,000 bees in total.

The bees arrived last week in a luxury car. Then they were escorted through the lobby to their new home on the 20th floor.

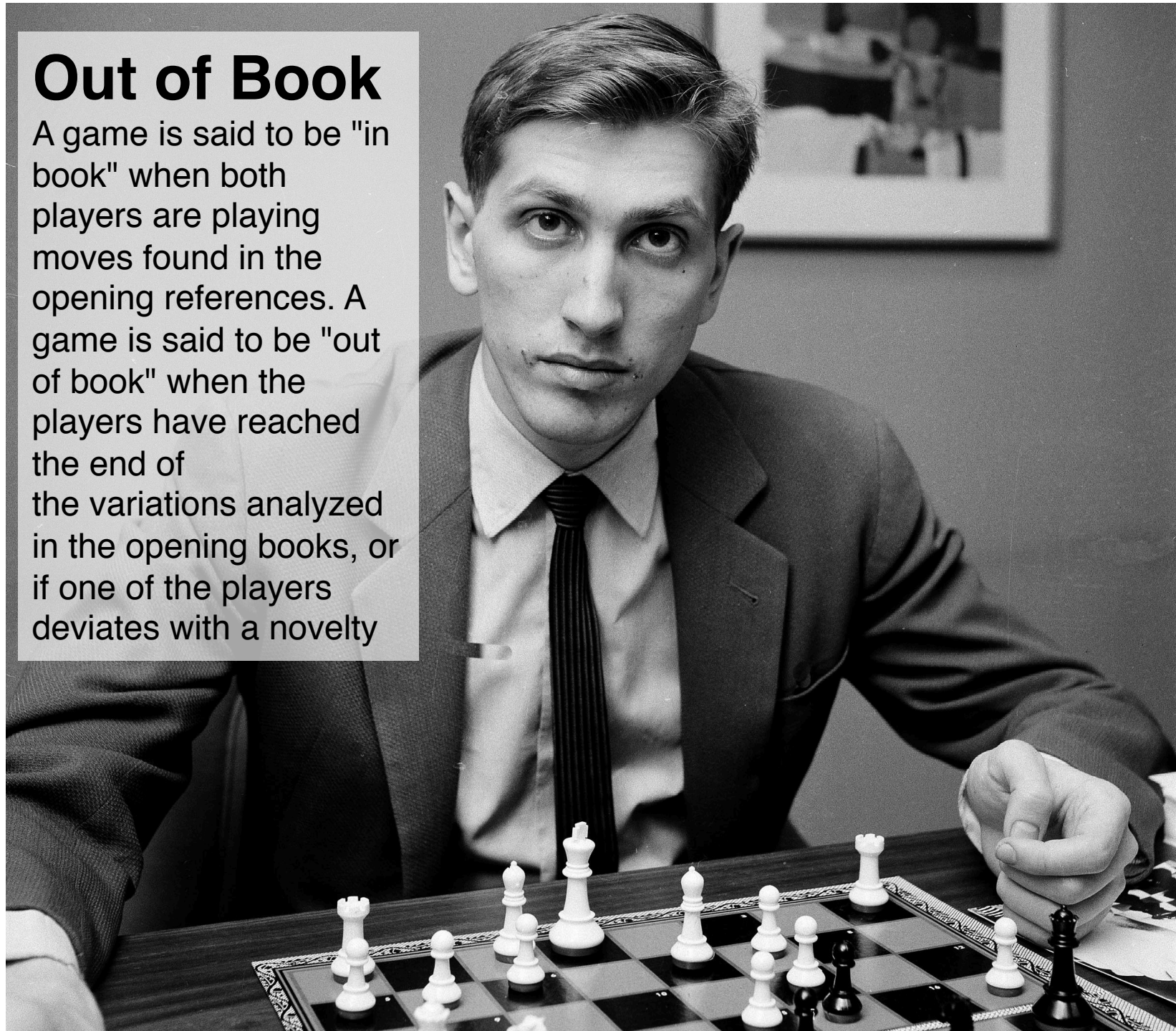
Guests at the historic hotel can tour the hives. The insects also are visible from certain rooms.

Honey will be used in dishes served at the hotel's restaurant.

Members of the public can help the hotel name the hives in a social media contest.

Out of Book

A game is said to be "in book" when both players are playing moves found in the opening references. A game is said to be "out of book" when the players have reached the end of the variations analyzed in the opening books, or if one of the players deviates with a novelty



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